*PHEIDOLACANTHINUS*: see under ***PHEIDOLE***.

***PHEIDOLE***

***aana****. Pheidole aana* Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 42, fig. 31 (s.w.) SAMOA.

***aberrans****. Pheidole aberrans* Mayr, 1868b: 172 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. Emery, 1906c: 142 (q.); Forel, 1913l: 232 (m.). Combination in *P. (Elasmopheidole*): Forel, 1913k: 43. Senior synonym of *diversiceps, fartilia, mutica*: Wilson, 2003: 131. See also: Bruch, 1914: 219; Bruch, 1916: 312.

***absurda****. Pheidole absurda* Forel, 1886b: xlvii (s.) GUATEMALA. Emery, 1890b: 48 (w.). Senior synonym of *ridicula*: Wilson, 2003: 646. See also: Emery, 1894k: 54.

***abyssinica****. Pheidole caffra* subsp. *abyssinica* Forel, 1910c: 254 (s.w.) ETHIOPIA.

***acamata****. Pheidole acamata* Wilson, 2003: 258, figs. (s.w.) NICARAGUA.

***acantha****. Pheidole acantha* Eguchi, 2001b: 25, fig. 3 (s.w.q.) BORNEO.

***accinota****. Pheidole accinota* Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 16 (s.w.) PERU. See also: Wilson, 2003: 163.

*achantella. Pheidole pulchella* var. *achantella* Santschi, 1939b: 242 (s.) CONGO. Junior synonym of *pulchella*: Fischer, *et al*. 2012: 33.

***aciculata****. Pheidole aciculata* Wilson, 2003: 164, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

*acolhua. Pheidole (Cardiopheidole) vasliti* var. *acolhua* Wheeler, W.M. 1914b: 48 (s.w.q.m.) MEXICO. Junior synonym of *hirtula*: Creighton, 1958: 211.

***aculifera****. Pheidole aculifera* Wilson, 2003: 259, figs. (s.w.) PANAMA.

*acuta. Pheidole radowszkowskii* var. *acuta* Emery, 1894c: 154 (s.w.) BOLIVIA. Subspecies of *radoszkowskii*: Forel, 1909a: 258; Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 21. Junior synonym of *radoszkowskii*: Wilson, 2003: 221.

***acutidens****. Bruchomyrma acutidens* Santschi, 1922d: 249, figs. A-D (q.) ARGENTINA. Bruch, 1931: 31 (m.). Combination in *Pheidole*: Wilson, 1984: 327. See also: Wheeler, W.M. 1937c: 52; Wilson, 2003: 260.

***adami****. Pheidole occipitalis* var. *adami* Santschi, 1939f: 161 (w.) GUINEA.

*adamsoni. Pheidole (Pheidolacanthinus) sexspinosa* subsp. *adamsoni* Wheeler, W.M. 1932c: 157 (s.w.q.m.) FRENCH POLYNESIA (Marquesas Is). Junior synonym of *sexspinosa*: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 52.

***ademonia****. Pheidole ademonia* Wilson, 2003: 365, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

***adrianoi****. Pheidole adrianoi* Naves, 1985: 56, figs. 25, 26, 33, 53, 54 (s.w.q.) U.S.A. See also: Wilson, 2003: 555.

***aeberlii****. Pheidole aeberlii* Forel, 1894b: 91 (s.w.m.) SENEGAL. Current subspecies: nominal plus *erythraea*.

*aechmeae. Pheidole floridana* subsp. *aechmeae* Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 166 (s.w.) MEXICO. Junior synonym of *flavens*: Wilson, 2003: 419.

***aenescens****. Pheidole aenescens* Wilson, 2003: 261, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL.

***aequiseta****. Pheidole aequiseta* Santschi, 1923d: 57 (w.) BOLIVIA. See also: Wilson, 2003: 262.

*agilis. Myrmica agilis* Smith, F. 1857a: 71 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA. Combination in *Pheidole*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 449. Junior synonym of *megacephala*: Eguchi, 2008: 56.

***aglae****. Pheidole aglae* Forel, 1913k: 32 (s.w.q.) INDONESIA (Java). Senior synonym of *concordia, fusiformis*: Eguchi, 2001a: 3. See also: Eguchi, 2001b: 27.

***agricola****. Pheidole agricola* Wilson, 2003: 556, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO.

***ajax****. Pheidole ajax* Forel, 1899c: 71 (s.w.) COSTA RICA. See also: Wilson, 2003: 263.

***akermani****. Pheidole akermani* Arnold, 1920a: 471 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

***alacris****. Pheidole flavens* st. *alacris* Santschi, 1923d: 61 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. Raised to species and senior synonym of *mediorubra*: Wilson, 2003: 366.

***alayoi****. Pheidole alayoi* Wilson, 2003: 647, figs. (w.) CUBA.

***albidula****. Pheidole albidula* Santschi, 1928f: 205 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***albipes****. Pheidole albipes* Wilson, 2003: 367, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO.

***alexeter****. Pheidole alexeter* Wilson, 2003: 648, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL.

***alfaroi****. Pheidole alfaroi* Emery, 1896g: 70 (s.w.q.m.) COSTA RICA.

*alicensis. Pheidole variabilis* r. *ocior* var. *alicensis* Forel, 1915b: 59 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. **Unavailable name** (Taylor, 1986: 34.).

***aliena****. Pheidole variabilis* subsp. *aliena* Emery, 1914f: 401 (s.) NEW CALEDONIA.

***alienata****. Pheidole bergi* subsp. *alienata* Borgmeier, 1929: 205 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 264.

***allani****. Pheidole allani* Bingham, 1903: 264 (s.w.) MYANMAR.

***allarmata****. Pheidole allarmata* Wilson, 2003: 649, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL.

***alpestris****. Pheidole alpestris* Wilson, 2003: 166, figs. (s.w.) ECUADOR.

***alpinensis****. Pheidole emeryi* var. *alpinensis* Forel, 1912f: 231 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL. Subspecies of *tristis*: Bolton, 1995b: 316. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 650.

*alsia. Pheidole emeryi* var. *alsia* Santschi, 1923d: 58 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Subspecies of *tristis*: Bolton, 1995b: 316. Junior synonym of *tristis*: Wilson, 2003: 769.

***alticola****. Pheidole alticola* Wilson, 2003: 368, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

***amabilis****. Pheidole amabilis* Wilson, 2003: 369, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

*amalricae. Pheidole aurivillii* r. *kasaiensis* var. *amalricae* Forel, 1915c: 335 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 316).

***amata****. Pheidole amata* Forel, 1901e: 360 (s.w.) COLOMBIA. See also: Wilson, 2003: 651.

***amazonica****. Pheidole amazonica* Wilson, 2003: 370, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

***amber****. Pheidole (Pheidolacanthinus) amber* Donisthorpe, 1941h: 55 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***ambigua****. Pheidole ambigua* Wilson, 2003: 652, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL.

***ambonensis****. Pheidole (Elasmopheidole) ambonensis* Karavaiev, 1930a: 209 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Ambon I.).

*ambulans. Pheidole triconstricta* var. *ambulans* Emery, 1906c: 153 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. Forel, 1913l: 230 (m.); Santschi, 1919f: 40 (q.). Junior synonym of *triconstricta*: Wilson, 2003: 241.

*amia. Pheidole amia* Forel, 1912a: 60 (s.w.) TAIWAN. Junior synonym of *fervens*: Eguchi, 2004: 197.

***amoena****. Pheidole caffra* var. *amoena* Forel, 1911d: 365 (s.) ETHIOPIA.

***ampla****. Pheidole variabilis* r. *ampla* Forel, 1893d: 462 (s.) AUSTRALIA. Forel, 1901e: 377 (w.q.). Raised to species: Forel, 1901e: 377. Current subspecies: nominal plus *mackayensis, parviceps, perthensis*.

***amplificata****. Pheidole amplificata* Viehmeyer, 1914c: 517, fig. 1 (s.w.) NEW GUINEA.

***anastasii****. Pheidole anastasii* Emery, 1896g: 76 (s.w.) COSTA RICA. Forel, 1901h: 78 (q.). Junior synonym of *bilimeki*: Wilson, 2003: 378. Revived from synonymy: Longino & Cox, 2009: 40.

***andrieui****. Pheidole andrieui* Santschi, 1930a: 61, fig. 21 (s.w.q.m.) SUDAN.

***androsana****. Pheidole androsana* Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 90, fig. F (s.w.) BAHAMAS. See also: Wilson, 2003: 653.

*anfracta. Pheidole pilifera* subsp. *anfracta* Cole, 1952c: 278 (s.w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *senex*: Cole, 1953e: 298; Gregg, 1959: 30.

*angulata. Pheidole megacephala* r. *punctulata* var. *angulata* Stitz, 1911b: 385 (s.w.) TANZANIA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 317).

***angulicollis****. Pheidole angulicollis* Eguchi, 2001b: 30, fig. 5 (s.w.q.) BORNEO.

***angulifera****. Pheidole angulifera* Wilson, 2003: 371, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***angusta****. Pheidole angusta* Forel, 1908c: 373 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Senior synonym of *idulis*: Wilson, 2003: 167.

*angustella. Pheidole biconstricta* r. *hybrida* var. *angustella* Forel, 1912f: 222 (s.w.m.) BRAZIL. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 317), material referred to *biconstricta* by Wilson, 2003: 143.

***angusticeps****. Pheidole angusticeps* Wilson, 2003: 609, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA. Senior synonym of *gradifer*: Longino, 2009: 12.

***angustinoda****. Pheidole veteratrix* var. *angustinoda* Forel, 1892k: 526 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

***angustior****. Pheidole latinoda* r. *angustior* Forel, 1902c: 170 (s.), 189 (w.) INDIA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 540. Misspelled as *angusta* by Forel, 1903c: 253.] Raised to species: Bingham, 1903: 236. Currently subspecies of *latinoda*: Emery, 1921f: 92.

***anima****. Pheidole anima* Wilson, 2003: 168, figs. (s.w.) HONDURAS.

*annectens. Pheidole punctatissima* subsp. *annectens* Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 93 (s.w.q.) BAHAMAS. Junior synonym of *bilimeki*: Wilson, 2003: 378.

***annemariae****. Pheidole annemariae* Forel, 1918b: 152 (s.w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

***annexa****. Pheidole annexus* Eguchi, 2001b: 32, fig. 6 (s.w.q.) BORNEO.

***anthracina****. Pheidole anthracina* Forel, 1902h: 419 (s.w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Current subspecies: nominal plus *grandii, orba*.

***antillana****. Pheidole guilelmimuelleri* r. *antillana* Forel, 1893g: 401 (s.w.q.m.) ANTILLES. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 654.

*antillensis. Pheidole jelskii* var. *antillensis* Forel, 1901e: 356 (s.) ANTILLES. Subspecies of *fallax*: Bolton, 1995b: 317. Junior synonym of *jelskii*: Wilson, 2003: 307.

*antoniensis. Pheidole floridana* var. *antoniensis* Forel, 1901e: 364 (s.w.) COLOMBIA. Junior synonym of *bilimeki*: Wilson, 2003: 378.

***aper****. Pheidole aper* Forel, 1912f: 227 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL. Combination in *P. (Trachypheidole*): Emery, 1915i: 190. See also: Wilson, 2003: 655.

***aphrasta****. Pheidole aphrasta* Zhou & Zheng, 1999: 84, figs. 1, 2 (s.w.) CHINA.

*apterostigmoides. Pheidole opaca* subsp. *apterostigmoides* Weber, 1943b: 71, fig. 3 (s.w.) TRINIDAD. Subspecies of *cephalica*: Kempf, 1972a: 188. Junior synonym of *cephalica*: Wilson, 2003: 674; of *vorax*: Longino, 2009: 86.

***arabs****. Pheidole rugaticeps* var. *arabs* Emery, 1881b: 535 (s.w.q.) YEMEN. Currently subspecies of *rugaticeps*: Santschi, 1914d: 336.

***arachnion****. Pheidole arachnion* Wilson, 2003: 656, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA. Senior synonym of *iradunca*: Longino, 2009: 13.

***araneoides****. Pheidole araneoides* Wilson, 2003: 265, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL.

***arboricola****. Pheidole arboricola* Wilson, 2003: 372, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***arcifera****. Pheidole arcifera* Santschi, 1925d: 226 (s.w.) BRAZIL. See also: Kempf, 1964e: 61; Wilson, 2003: 266.

*arciruga. Pheidole arciruga* Forel, 1908c: 381 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *P. (Elasmopheidole*): Bruch, 1914: 219. Junior synonym of *cavifrons*: Wilson, 2003: 132.

***arctos****. Pheidole arctos* Wilson, 2003: 623, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO.

*arenarum. Pheidole pallidula* var. *arenarum* Ruzsky, 1905b: 647 (s.w.m.) KAZAKHSTAN. Karavaiev, 1926b: 106 (q.). Subspecies of *pallidula*: Emery, 1915j: 226; Emery, 1916b: 149. Raised to species: Collingwood, 1961a: 64; Collingwood, 1961b: 289. Junior synonym of *pallidula*: Atanassov & Dlussky, 1992: 123.

*arenicola. Pheidole jelskii* var. *arenicola* Emery, 1894g: 390 (footnote) (s.w.) BRAZIL. Subspecies of *fallax*: Forel, 1908c: 370; Santschi, 1923d: 58. Junior synonym of *jelskii*: Wilson, 2003: 307.

*arenicola. Pheidole arenicola* Forel, 1910f: 11 (s.w.q.m.) BOTSWANA. [Junior primary homonym of *arenicola* Emery, above.] Replacement name: *areniphila* Forel, 1910a: 30 (footnote).

***areniphila****. Pheidole areniphila* Forel, 1910a: 30 (footnote). Replacement name for *arenicola* Forel, 1910f: 11. [Junior primary homonym of *arenicola* Emery, 1894g: 390.] Current subspecies: nominal plus *aurora*.

***areolata****. Pheidole sculpturata* var. *areolata* Forel, 1911e: 269 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

*ares. Pheidole floridana* subsp. *ares* Forel, 1908b: 57 (s.w.m.) COSTA RICA. Junior synonym of *bilimeki*: Wilson, 2003: 378.

***argentina****. Gallardomyrma argentina* Bruch, 1932: 273, figs. 1-8 (q.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Pheidole*: Wilson, 1984: 327. See also: Wilson, 2003: 267.

***arhuaca****. Pheidole arhuaca* Forel, 1901e: 364 (s.w.q.) COLOMBIA. Senior synonym of *bimons*: Wilson, 2003: 373.

***ariel****. Pheidole ariel* Wilson, 2003: 169, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO.

*arietans. Pheidole arietans* Wilson, 2003: 657, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA. Junior synonym of *walkeri*: Longino, 2009: 86.

***aripoensis****. Pheidole aripoensis* Wilson, 2003: 610, figs. (s.w.) TRINIDAD.

***aristotelis****. Pheidole aristotelis* Forel, 1911a: 43 (s.w.m.) BORNEO. See also: Eguchi, 2001a: 4; Eguchi, 2001b: 34.

*arizonica. Pheidole arizonica* Santschi, 1911d: 3, fig. (s.) U.S.A. Subspecies of *vasliti*: Creighton, 1950a: 192. Junior synonym of *subdentata*: Creighton, 1958: 211; Gregg, 1959: 31.

*armatus. Pheidolacanthinus armatus* Smith, F. 1865: 75, pl. 4, fig. 8 (s.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *quadrispinosa*: Donisthorpe, 1938a: 144.

***arnoldi****. Pheidole arnoldi* Forel, 1913a: 130 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE. Arnold, 1920a: 447 (q.m.). Current subspecies: nominal plus *ballaensis, rufescens* (unresolved junior homonym).

*artemisia. Pheidole pilifera* subsp. *artemisia* Cole, 1933: 616 (s.w.) U.S.A. Cole, 1938c: 372 (q.). Junior synonym of *pilifera*: Wilson, 2003: 589.

***ascara****. Pheidole speculifera* var. *ascarus* Emery, 1901e: 62 (s.) ETHIOPIA. Santschi, 1930c: 268 (w.m.).

***aspatha****. Pheidole spathifera* var. *aspatha* Forel, 1902c: 169 (s.), 188 (w.) INDIA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 540.]

***aspera****. Pheidole aspera* Mayr, 1862: 746 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. See also: Mayr, 1865: 97.

***asperata****. Pheidole capellinii* var. *asperata* Emery, 1895k: 469 (s.w.) MYANMAR. Raised to species: Emery, 1900d: 682 (in text); Emery, 1921f: 90. See also: Bingham, 1903: 246.

***asperithorax****. Pheidole minutula* var. *asperithorax* Emery, 1894c: 160 (s.w.) BOLIVIA. Subspecies of *flavens*: Emery, 1896g: 77. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 374.

***aspidata****. Pheidole aspidata* Eguchi & Bui, 2005: 723, figs. 1-12 (s.w.q.) VIETNAM.

***astur****. Pheidole astur* Wilson, 2003: 268, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

***athertonensis****. Pheidole athertonensis* Forel, 1915b: 62 (s.w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Current subspecies: nominal plus *cedarensis, tambourinensis*.

*atricolor. Pheidole susannae* r. *atricolor* Forel, 1901e: 356 (s.w.q.m.) COLOMBIA. Junior synonym of *susannae*: Wilson, 2003: 351.

*atrocior. Pheidole megacephala* subsp. *impressifrons* var. *atrocior* Emery, 1915j: 243, attributed to Santschi, fig. 7 (s.w.) SIERRA LEONE. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 317).

*atrophispina. Pheidole variabilis* r. *rugocciput* var. *atrophispina* Forel, 1915b: 58 (s.w.q.) AUSTRALIA. **Unavailable name** (Taylor, 1986: 34; misspelled as *athrospina*).

***atrox****. Pheidole punctulata* r. *atrox* Forel, 1913b: 328 (s.w.q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Senior synonym of *inquilina*: Arnold, 1920a: 425 (in text). Subspecies of *megacephala*: Santschi, 1930b: 67. Currently subspecies of *punctulata*: Santschi, 1935a: 256.

***attenuata****. Pheidole aurivillii* var. *attenuata* Santschi, 1910c: 370 (s.w.) CONGO.

***atticola****. Pheidole nana* r. *atticola* Forel, 1912f: 236 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 375.

*attila. Pheidole attila* Forel, 1913k: 34, figs. G, H (s.w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Junior synonym of *capellinii*: Eguchi, 2001a: 7.

***atua****. Pheidole atua* Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 43, fig. 32 (s.w.) SAMOA.

***aurea****. Pheidole aurea* Wilson, 2003: 557, figs. (s.w.) U.S.A.

***aurivillii****. Pheidole aurivillii* Mayr, 1896: 238 (s.w.) CAMEROUN. Santschi, 1910c: 369 (m.). Current subspecies: nominal plus *attenuata, kasaiensis, rubricalva*.

***auropilosa****. Pheidole auropilosa* Mayr, 1887: 596 (s.), 606 (w.), 608 (q.m.) BRAZIL. See also: Wilson, 2003: 658.

***aurora****. Pheidole areniphila* var. *aurora* Santschi, 1928f: 204 (s.) TANZANIA.

*australis. Pheidole radowszkowskii* r. *australis* Emery, 1890b: 50 (footnote) (s.w.) BRAZIL. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 88. Subspecies of *radoszkowskii*: Emery, 1922e: 99. Junior synonym of *radoszkowskii*: Wilson, 2003: 221.

***avia****. Pheidole guilelmimuelleri* subsp. *avia* Forel, 1908c: 380 (w.) BRAZIL. Forel, 1911c: 303 (s.). Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 659.

***azteca****. Pheidole azteca* Wilson, 2003: 558, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO.

*azumai. Pheidole nodus* st. *azumai* Santschi, 1941: 274, fig. 1 (s.w.) JAPAN. Junior synonym of *fervens*: Eguchi, 2004: 198.

***bahai****. Tetramorium (Cephalomorium) bahai* Forel, 1922: 91 (w.) U.S.A. Combination in *Pheidole* (*Hendecapheidole*): Santschi, 1925d: 228. **Unidentifiable taxon**, *incertae sedis* in *Pheidole*: Wilson, 2003: 779.

***bajaensis****. Pheidole bajaensis* Wilson, 2003: 559, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO.

***bakeri****. Pheidole bakeri* Forel, 1912b: 82 (s.w.) CUBA. Subspecies of *androsana*: Wheeler, W.M. 1913b: 491. Revived status as species: Wilson, 2003: 660.

***ballaensis****. Pheidole arnoldi* var. *ballaensis* Arnold, 1920a: 448 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE.

***balzani****. Pheidole balzani* Emery, 1894c: 161 (s.w.) BOLIVIA. See also: Wilson, 2003: 661.

***bambusarum****. Pheidole bambusarum* Forel, 1908c: 376 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL. Senior synonym of *ogloblini*: Kempf, 1972b: 450. See also: Wilson, 2003: 662.

***bandata****. Pheidole bandatus* Bharti, 2004: 305, figs. 1-6 (s.w.) INDIA.

***barbata****. Pheidole barbata* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 448 (s.w.) U.S.A. See also: Wilson, 2003: 560.

*barbouri. Pheidole punctatissima* subsp. *jamaicensis* var. *barbouri* Wheeler, W.M. 1913b: 492 (s.w.) CUBA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 317).

***barreleti****. Pheidole barreleti* Forel, 1903c: 252 (s.w.) SRI LANKA.

***barumtaun****. Pheidole (Pheidolacanthinus) barumtaun* Donisthorpe, 1938a: 141, figs. 1, 2 (s.w.m.) NEW GUINEA.

***batrachorum****. Pheidole batrachorum* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 128 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Junior synonym of *dea*: Santschi, 1930a: 59. Revived from synonymy: Fischer, *et al*. 2012: 14.

***baucis****. Pheidole bos* subsp. *baucis* Forel, 1910b: 37 (s.w.q.) AUSTRALIA.

***bayeri****. Pheidole caffra* r. *bayeri* Forel, 1916: 413 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***beauforti****. Pheidole beauforti* Emery, 1911b: 535 (s.) NEW GUINEA.

***bellatrix****. Pheidole bellatrix* Wilson, 2003: 663, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

***belli****. Pheidole (Pheidolacanthinus) belli* Mann, 1919: 306, fig. 14 (w.) SOLOMON IS.

***beloceps****. Pheidole beloceps* Wilson, 2003: 376, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

*bengalensis. Pheidole (Ceratopheidole) smythiesii* var. *bengalensis* Forel, 1902c: 186 (w.) INDIA. Combination in *Ceratopheidole*: Emery, 1922e: 113; in *Pheidole*: Bolton, 1995b: 318. Junior synonym of *smythiesii*: Eguchi, 2008: 87.

***bequaerti****. Pheidole bequaerti* Forel, 1913b: 330 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***bergi****. Pheidole bergi* Mayr, 1887: 593 (s.), 605 (w.) ARGENTINA. Senior synonym of *goetschi, pulliventris, subparallela*: Wilson, 2003: 269.

***bernhardae****. Pheidole picata* var. *bernhardae* Emery, 1915j: 245 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR. [First available use of *Pheidole punctulata* r. *spinosa* var. *bernhardae* Forel, 1905b: 164; unavailable name.]

***berthoudi****. Pheidole sculpturata* r. *berthoudi* Forel, 1894b: 89 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Raised to species: Santschi, 1921c: 116. Currently subspecies of *sculpturata*: Emery, 1921f: 89; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 819.

***bessonii****. Pheidole oswaldi* r. *bessonii* Forel, 1891b: 176, pl. 5, fig. 3 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Forel, 1905b: 162 (s.). Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 88; Forel, 1905b: 162.

*bhavanae. Pheidole bhavanae* Bingham, 1903: 228 (s.w.) INDIA. Combination in *Ceratopheidole*: Emery, 1922e: 113; in *Pheidole*: Bolton, 1995b: 318. Junior synonym of *smythiesii*: Eguchi, 2008: 87.

***bicarinata****. Pheidole bicarinata* Mayr, 1870b: 989 (s.) U.S.A. Senior synonym of *hayesi*: Creighton, 1950a: 171; of *longula, vinelandica* (and its junior synonyms *buccalis, laeviuscula, nebrascensis*): Wilson, 2003: 561.

*bicolor. Pheidole biconstricta* r. *bicolor* Emery, 1890b: 50 (s.w.) COSTA RICA. [Also described as new by Emery, 1894k: 55.] Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 88. Subspecies of *biconstricta*: Forel, 1899c: 64; Emery, 1922e: 98. Junior synonym of *biconstricta*: Wilson, 2003: 143.

***biconstricta****. Pheidole biconstricta* Mayr, 1870a: 399 (s.w.) COLOMBIA. Senior synonyn of *bicolor, burtoni, festata, holmgreni, hybrida, lallemandi, rubicunda, surda* and material of the unavailable names *angustella, fuscata, regina* referred here: Wilson, 2003: 143..

***bicornis****. Pheidole bicornis* Forel, 1899c: 74, pl. 3, fig. 24 (s.) PANAMA. Combination in *P. (Trachypheidole*): Emery, 1915i: 190. See also: Wilson, 2003: 641.

***bidens****. Pheidole bidens* Wilson, 2003: 377, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL.

***bifurca****. Pheidole (Pheidolacanthinus) bifurcus* Donisthorpe, 1941b: 36 (s.w.) NEW GUINEA.

***bigote****. Pheidole bigote* Longino, 2009: 13, fig. 1 (s.w.) MEXICO.

***bilimeki****. Pheidole bilimeki* Mayr, 1870b: 985 (s.q.) MEXICO. Senior synonym of *annectens, antoniensis, ares, cellarum, deplanata, insulana, johnsoni, venezuelana*: Wilson, 2003: 378; of *rectiluma*: Longino, 2009: 16.

***biloba****. Conothorax bilobum* Karavaiev, 1935a: 75, fig. 8 (w.) CAMBODIA. Combination in *Conothoracoides*: Strand, 1935: 176; in *Pheidole*: Smith, D.R. 1979: 1366.

*bimons. Pheidole arhuaca* r. *bimons* Forel, 1912f: 234 (s.w.) BRAZIL. [*Pheidole bimons* Forel, 1908e: 65. *Nomen nudum*.] Junior synonym of *arhuaca*: Wilson, 2003: 373.

***binasifera****. Pheidole binasifer* Wilson, 2003: 664, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

***binghamii****. Pheidole binghamii* Forel, 1902c: 184 (s.), 198 (w.) INDIA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 546.] Imai, Kubota, *et al*. 1985: 47 (k.).

***biolleyi****. Pheidole biolleyi* Forel, 1908b: 48 (s.w.q.m.) COSTA RICA. Senior synonym of *tristani*: Wilson, 2003: 170.

***biroi****. Pheidole sexspinosa* subsp. *biroi* Emery, 1900c: 323 (s.w.m.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Pheidolacanthinus*): Emery, 1921f: 82.

***bison****. Pheidole bison* Wilson, 2003: 665, figs. (s.w.) BOLIVIA.

***bispecula****. Pheidole speculifera* var. *bispecula* Santschi, 1930a: 58 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***blumenauensis****. Pheidole blumenauensis* Kempf, 1964e: 64. Replacement name for *Pheidole diligens* Santschi, 1923d: 50. [Junior secondary homonym of *Atta diligens* Smith, F. 1858b: 168.] See also: Wilson, 2003: 171.

***bluntschlii****. Pheidole (Ceratopheidole) bluntschlii* Forel, 1911d: 373 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *Ceratopheidole*: Emery, 1922e: 113; in *Pheidole*: Bolton, 1995b: 318.

***boliviana****. Pheidole boliviana* Wilson, 2003: 380, figs. (s.w.) BOLIVIA. Senior synonym of *mincana, scitula*: Longino, 2009: 17.

***boltoni****. Pheidole boltoni* Wilson, 2003: 666, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA. Senior synonym of *humida*: Longino, 2009: 17.

***bombalensis****. Pheidole proxima* subsp. *bombalensis* Forel, 1910b: 43 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Raised to species: Clark, 1929: 121. Currently subspecies of *proxima*: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 77.

*boraborensis. Pheidole oceanica* var. *boraborensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1932d: 15 (s.w.) FRENCH POLYNESIA (Society Is). Junior synonym of *oceanica*: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 48.

***borgmeieri****. Pheidole borgmeieri* Kempf, 1972b: 461, figs. 11-14 (s.w.) BRAZIL. See also: Wilson, 2003: 381.

*borinquenensis. Pheidole subarmata* var. *borinquenensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1908a: 133, pl. 12, figs. 19-21 (s.w.) PUERTO RICO. Junior synonym of *subarmata*: Brown, 1981: 526.

***boruca****. Pheidole boruca* Wilson, 2003: 172, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***bos****. Pheidole bos* Forel, 1893d: 463 (s.) AUSTRALIA. Forel, 1902h: 432 (w.q.). Current subspecies: *baucis, eubos*.

***bothae****. Pheidole foreli* r. *bothae* Forel, 1901h: 62 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Santschi, 1914e: 22 (q.). Subspecies of *tenuinodis*: Santschi, 1914e: 22. Junior synonym of *tenuinodis*: Emery, 1921f: 87. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *tenuinodis*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 822.

***brachyops****. Pheidole brachyops* Wilson, 2003: 382, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***brandaoi****. Pheidole brandaoi* Wilson, 2003: 150, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

***branstetteri****. Pheidole branstetteri* Longino, 2009: 17, fig. 2 (s.w.) MEXICO.

***braueri****. Pheidole braueri* Forel, 1897c: 204 (s.w.q.) SEYCHELLES IS.

***brevicona****. Pheidole breviconus* Mayr, 1887: 585 (s.), 601 (w.) BRAZIL. Senior synonym of *kraepelini*: Wilson, 2003: 667.

***brevicornis****. Pheidole brevicornis* Mayr, 1876: 106 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1972b: 243 (l.).

*breviscapa. Pheidole flavens* var. *breviscapa* Forel, 1899c: 77 (s.) GUATEMALA. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 383. Junior synonym of *perpusilla*: Longino, 2009: 61.

***breviseta****. Pheidole flavens* st. *breviseta* Santschi, 1919f: 39 (w.) ARGENTINA. Santschi, 1923d: 60 (s.). Raised to species: Santschi, 1923d: 60. See also: Wilson, 2003: 384.

*brevispinosa* Donisthorpe, 1948; see under ***CARDIOCONDYLA***.

*britoi. Pheidole fallax* var. *britoi* Forel, 1912f: 221 (s.) COLOMBIA. Junior synonym of *fallax*: Wilson, 2003: 290.

***browni****. Pheidole browni* Wilson, 2003: 385, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***bruchella****. Pheidole lignicola* var. *bruchella* Forel, 1915c: 355 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 386.

***bruchi****. Pheidole bruchi* Forel, 1914d: 274 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. See also: Wilson, 2003: 668.

***bruesi****. Pheidole triconstricta* var. *bruesi* Wheeler, W.M. 1911b: 169 (s.w.) GRENADA I. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 174.

*bruesi. Pheidole (Ceratopheidole) hecate* subsp. *bruesi* Wheeler, W.M. 1917g: 460 (s.w.) JAMAICA. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *bruesi* Wheeler, above.] Combination in *Ceratopheidole*: Emery, 1922e: 113; in *Pheidole*: Kempf, 1972a: 183. Junior synonym of *hecate*: Wilson, 2003: 544.

***brunnescens****. Pheidole bruchi* var. *brunnescens* Santschi, 1929d: 285 (s.) BRAZIL. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 669.

*bruta. Pheidole (Pheidole) spininodis* var. *bruta* Santschi, 1934c: 30 (s.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *spininodis*: Wilson, 2003: 756.

*buccalis. Pheidole vinelandica* subsp. *buccalis* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 454 (s.w.q.) U.S.A. Subspecies of *bicarinata*: Creighton, 1950a: 171. Material of the unavailable name *castanea* referred here by Creighton, 1950a: 171; of the unavailable name *huachucana* referred here by Smith, M.R. 1958c: 120. Junior synonym of *vinelandica*: Gregg, 1959: 18; of *bicarinata*: Cole, 1956c: 114; Wilson, 2003: 561.

***bucculenta****. Pheidole guilelmimuelleri* subsp. *bucculenta* Forel, 1908c: 379 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 670.

***buchholzi****. Pheidole buchholzi* Mayr, 1901a: 276 (s.w.) CAMEROUN. Forel, 1916: 413 (q.).

***buckleyi****. Pheidole buckleyi* Smith, M.R. 1951a: 806. Replacement name for *Atta pennsylvanica* Buckley, 1867: 345. [Junior secondary homonym of *Pheidole pennsylvanica* Roger, 1863a: 199.] **Unidentifiable taxon**, *incertae sedis* in Myrmicinae: Smith, D.R. 1979: 1414; *incertae sedis* in *Pheidole*: Bolton, 1995b: 318.

*bucolica. Pheidole bucolica* Santschi, 1929d: 289, figs. 19-21 (s.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *rudigenis*: Wilson, 2003: 498.

***bufo****. Pheidole bufo* Wilson, 2003: 251, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL.

*bugi. Pheidole bugi* Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 66 (s.w.) BORNEO. Junior synonym of *parva*: Eguchi, Yamane & Zhou, 2007: 262. See also: Eguchi, 2001b: 37.

***bula****. Pheidole bula* Sarnat, 2008: 12, figs. 32-34, 53-55, 74-76 (s.w.q.) FIJI IS.

***bulawayensis****. Pheidole xocensis* var. *bulawayensis* Forel, 1913j: 215 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE.

***bulliceps****. Pheidole bulliceps* Wilson, 2003: 671, figs. (s.w.) ECUADOR.

***bureni****. Pheidole bureni* Wilson, 2003: 150, figs. (s.w.) U.S.A.

*burtoni. Pheidole (Pheidole) biconstricta* subsp. *burtoni* Mann, 1916: 436, pl. 3, fig. 24 (s.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *biconstricta*: Wilson, 2003: 143.

***butteli****. Pheidole butteli* Forel, 1913k: 36 (s.w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). See also: Eguchi, 2001a: 6; Eguchi, 2001b: 39.

***caffra****. Pheidole caffra* Emery, 1895h: 33 (s.) SOUTH AFRICA. Santschi, 1939b: 239 (w.). Current subspecies: nominal plus *abyssinica, amoena, bayeri, montivaga, senilifrons*.

***cairnsiana****. Pheidole javana* var. *cairnsiana* Forel, 1902h: 438 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Raised to species: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 76.

***caldwelli****. Pheidole caldwelli* Mann, 1921: 434, fig. 14 (s.w.q.) FIJI IS.

***calens****. Pheidole carbonaria* r. *calens* Forel, 1901c: 130 (s.w.) MEXICO. Subspecies of *tepicana*: Emery, 1922e: 106. Raised to species: Kempf, 1972a: 188. See also: Wilson, 2003: 563.

***californica****. Pheidole californica* Mayr, 1870b: 987 (s.w.) U.S.A. Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 406 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1972b: 243 (l.). Senior synonym of *incenata, satura*: Creighton, 1950a: 173; of *pyramidensis*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1986g: 13; of *oregonica* (and its junior synonyms *hagermani, shoshoni*): Wilson, 2003: 564.

***calimana****. Pheidole calimana* Wilson, 2003: 175, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

***caltrop****. Pheidole caltrop* Wilson, 2003: 270, figs. (s.w.) PANAMA.

***cameroni****. Pheidole cameroni* Mayr, 1887: 595 (s.), 605 (w.q.) ECUADOR. Senior synonym of *monticola*: Cameron, 1892: 67; Dalla Torre, 1893: 89. See also: Wilson, 2003: 176.

***camilla****. Pheidole camilla* Wilson, 2003: 387, figs. (s.w.) ECUADOR.

*campestris. Pheidole sitarches* subsp. *campestris* Creighton, 1950a: 189 (s.w.) U.S.A. [First available use of *Pheidole sitarches* subsp. *rufescens* var. *campestris* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 443; unavailable name.] Taber & Cokendolpher, 1988: 95 (k.). Junior synonym of *soritis*: Cole, 1953e: 298. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *sitarches*: Cole, 1956c: 115 (footnote); Gregg, 1959: 30. Synonym of *rufescens*: Creighton, 1950a: 189; Gregg, 1959: 30. [Both references give *campestris* as senior synonym, but *rufescens* has priority and is the first available name for this taxon: Bolton, 1995b: 318.] Junior synonym of *soritis*: Wilson, 2003: 598.

***camptostela****. Pheidole camptostela* Kempf, 1972b: 457, figs. 7-10 (s.w.) BRAZIL. See also: Wilson, 2003: 177.

***capellinii****. Pheidole capellinii* Emery, 1887b: 463 (footnote), pl. 1, fig. 14 (s.) INDONESIA (Java). Imai, Kubota, *et al*. 1985: 47 (k.). Senior synonym of *lighti*: Zhou & Zheng, 1997d: 222; of *attila*: Eguchi, 2001a: 7. See also: Eguchi, 2008: 11.

***capensis****. Pheidole capensis* Mayr, 1862: 746 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Forel, 1913a: 130 (q.). Subspecies of *megacephala*: Emery, 1895h: 34. Revived status as species: Forel, 1913a: 130; Arnold, 1920a: 441. Current subspecies: nominal plus *dregei, modestior, reddenburgensis*.

***capillata****. Pheidole gertrudae* subsp. *capillata* Emery, 1906c: 151 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 536.

***caracalla****. Pheidole caracalla* Wilson, 2003: 388, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

***carapuna****. Pheidole (Pheidole) carapuna* Mann, 1916: 432, pl. 3, fig. 22 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL. Senior synonym of *chaquimayensis*: Wilson, 2003: 672.

***carapunco****. Pheidole carapunco* Kusnezov, 1952b: 82 (s.w.q.m.) ARGENTINA. See also: Wilson, 2003: 389.

*carbonaria. Pheidole carbonaria* Pergande, 1896: 881 (s.w.) MEXICO. Junior synonym of *tepicana*: Emery, 1901b: 119.

***cardiella****. Pheidole cardiella* Wilson, 2003: 390, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

***cardinalis****. Pheidole cardinalis* Wilson, 2003: 271, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL.

***caribbaea****. Pheidole caribbaea* Wheeler, W.M. 1911a: 23 (s.w.q.m.) JAMAICA. Senior synonym of *sloanei*: Wilson, 2003: 272.

***carinata****. Pheidole carinata* Wilson, 2003: 391, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***carinote****. Pheidole carinote* Longino, 2009: 20, fig. 3 (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***cariniceps****. Pheidole cariniceps* Eguchi, 2001b: 41, fig. 10 (s.w.m.) BORNEO.

***carrolli****. Pheidole carrolli* Naves, 1985: 58, figs. 14, 43 (s.w.) U.S.A. See also: Wilson, 2003: 566.

***casta****. Pheidole casta* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 454, pl. 26, figs, 22, 23 (s.w.) U.S.A. See also: Wilson, 2003: 392.

***castanea****. Myrmica castanea* Smith, F. 1858b: 131 (q.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Aphaenogaster*: Forel, 1895b: 129; in *Pheidole*: Emery, 1915d: 69. [Apparently omitted from Wilson, 2003.]

*castanea. Pheidole vinelandica* subsp. *longula* var. *castanea* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 405 (s.w.) U.S.A. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *buccalis* by Creighton, 1950a: 171; to *bicarinata* by Wilson, 2003: 561.

***cataphracta****. Pheidole cataphracta* Wilson, 2003: 611, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

***cataractae****. Pheidole cataractae* Wheeler, W.M. 1916c: 6 (s.w.) GUYANA. See also: Wilson, 2003: 178.

***catella****. Pheidole minima* var. *catella* Santschi, 1914d: 339 (s.w.) NIGERIA.

***caulicola****. Pheidole caulicola* Wilson, 2003: 393, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

*cavannae. Pheidole cavannae* Emery, 1887b: 464 (footnote) (s.) NEW CALEDONIA. Subspecies of *oceanica*: Emery, 1914f: 401. Junior synonym of *fervens*: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 45.

***cavifrons****. Pheidole cavifrons* Emery, 1906c: 144, fig. 21 (s.w.) URUGUAY. Combination in *P*. (*Elasmopheidole*): Emery, 1915i: 190. Senior synonym of *fuscipunctis*: Gallardo, 1932c: 182; of *arciruga*: Wilson, 2003: 132.

***cavigenis****. Pheidole tepicana* subsp. *cavigenis* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 403 (s.) U.S.A. Wilson, 2003: 567 (w.). Junior synonym of *soritis*: Gregg, 1959: 30. Revived from synonymy and raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 567.

*cearensis. Pheidole pubiventris* r. *cearensis* Forel, 1901e: 353 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *pubiventris*: Wilson, 2003: 218.

***cedarensis****. Pheidole athertonensis* r. *cedarensis* Forel, 1915b: 64 (s.w.m.) AUSTRALIA.

***ceibana****. Pheidole ceibana* Wilson, 2003: 394, figs. (s.w.) HONDURAS.

***celaena****. Pheidole celaena* Wilson, 2003: 673, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

*cellarum. Pheidole anastasii* var. *cellarum* Forel, 1908b: 55 (s.w.) SWITZERLAND (in greenhouse). Forel, 1915d: 34 (q.). Junior synonym of *bilimeki*: Wilson, 2003: 378.

***centeotl****. Pheidole (Allopheidole) centeotl* Wheeler, W.M. 1914b: 46 (s.w.q.) MEXICO. See also: Wilson, 2003: 568.

*cephalica. Pheidole cephalica* Smith, F. 1858b: 177, pl. 9, figs. 21-23 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Senior synonym of *opaca*: Kempf, 1965: 183; of *apterostigmoides, incrustata, sarrita*: Wilson, 2003: 674. Junior synonym of *vorax*: Longino, 2009: 85.

***cerina****. Pheidole cerina* Wilson, 2003: 395, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

*cerdo. Pheidole crassinoda* st. *ruspolii* var. *cerdo* Santschi, 1937a: 54 (s.w.q.m.) SOUTH AFRICA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 319).

***cerebrosior****. Pheidole vinelandica* subsp. *cerebrosior* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 405 (s.w.) U.S.A. Raised to species: Creighton, 1950a: 175. See also: Wilson, 2003: 569.

***ceres****. Pheidole ceres* Wheeler, W.M. 1904a: 10 (s.w.q.m.) U.S.A. Senior synonym of *tepaneca*: Wilson, 2003: 570.

***cervicornis****. Pheidole cervicornis* Emery, 1900c: 322, pl. 8, fig. 25 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Pheidolacanthinus*): Emery, 1921f: 82; Donisthorpe, 1947b: 174.

***ceylonica****. Oecophthora ceylonica* Motschoulsky, 1863: 18 (s.w.q.m.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *Pheidole*: Mayr, 1863: 438.

***chalca****. Pheidole chalca* Wheeler, W.M. 1914b: 44 (s.w.q.) MEXICO. See also: Wilson, 2003: 396.

***chalcoides****. Pheidole chalcoides* Wilson, 2003: 397, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO.

*championi. Pheidole championi* Forel, 1899c: 72, pl. 3, fig. 22 (s.q.) PANAMA. Junior synonym of *stulta*: Wilson, 2003: 758.

*chaquimayensis. Pheidole carapuna* var. *chaquimayensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 20 (s.m.) PERU. Junior synonym of *carapuna*: Wilson, 2003: 672.

***charazana****. Pheidole charazana* Wilson, 2003: 398, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

***cheesmanae****. Pheidole (Pheidole) cheesmanae* Donisthorpe, 1941h: 55 (q.) NEW GUINEA.

*chiapasana. Pheidole chiapasana* Wilson, 2003: 273, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO. Junior synonym of *deceptrix*: Longino, 2009: 25.

***chilensis****. Pheidole chilensis* Mayr, 1862: 748 (s.w.q.m.) CHILE. See also: Mayr, 1865: 95; Wilson, 2003: 179.

***chloe****. Pheidole goeldii* subsp. *chloe* Forel, 1908b: 56 (s.w.) COSTA RICA. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 399.

***chocoensis****. Pheidole chocoensis* Wilson, 2003: 274, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

***christinae****. Pheidole christinae* Fischer, *et al*. 2012: 17, figs. 18-20 (w.) UGANDA.

***christopherseni****. Pheidole christopherseni* Forel, 1912f: 229 (s.w.) PANAMA. See also: Wilson, 2003: 400.

***chrysops****. Pheidole chrysops* Wilson, 2003: 180, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL.

*cicatricosa. Pheidole pallidula* var. *cicatricosa* Stitz, 1917: 340, fig. 7 (s.w.) ALGERIA. Santschi, 1932g: 3 (q.). Junior synonym of *pallidula*: Collingwood, 1978: 68.

***cielana****. Pheidole cielana* Wilson, 2003: 275, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO.

***cingulata****. Atta cingulata* Smith, F. 1857a: 77 (s.w.) BORNEO. Combination in *Aphaenogaster*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 102; in *Pheidole*: Emery, 1915d: 69. **Unidentifiable taxon**, *incertae sedis* in *Pheidole*: Eguchi, 2001b: 43.

***citrina****. Pheidole citrina* Wilson, 2003: 401, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

*clauda. Pheidole anastasii* st. *sospes* var. *clauda* Santschi, 1929d: 291 (w.) BRAZIL. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 319).

***clavata****. Aphaenogaster clavata* Emery, 1877b: 372 (w.) ETHIOPIA. Combination in *Pheidole*: Emery, 1892a: 114.

***claviscapa****. Pheidole claviscapa* Santschi, 1925d: 224 (s.w.) BRAZIL. See also: Kempf, 1964e: 56; Wilson, 2003: 276.

***clementensis****. Pheidole clementensis* Gregg, 1969: 93, fig. 1 (s.w.) U.S.A. See also: Wilson, 2003: 572.

***clydei****. Pheidole (Ceratopheidole) clydei* Gregg, 1950: 89, fig. 1 (w.) U.S.A. Gregg, 1953b: 1 (s.). See also: Creighton, 1965a: 169; Wilson, 2003: 539.

***clypeocornis****. Pheidole clypeocornis* Eguchi, 2001b: 44, fig. 11 (s.w.q.m.) BORNEO.

***cocciphaga****. Pheidole cocciphaga* Borgmeier, 1934: 99, fig. 3 (s.w.q.) SURINAM. See also: Wilson, 2003: 181.

***cockerelli****. Pheidole cockerelli* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 464 (s.w.) U.S.A. See also: Wilson, 2003: 277.

***coffeicola****. Pheidole coffeicola* Borgmeier, 1934: 98, fig. 2 (s.w.q.) SURINAM. See also: Wilson, 2003: 182.

***colaensis****. Pheidole (Electropheidole) colaensis* Mann, 1921: 441 (s.w.) FIJI IS. Sarnat, 2008: 17 (q.).

***colobopsis****. Pheidole (Pheidole) colobopsis* Mann, 1916: 439, pl. 3, figs. 25, 26 (q.) BRAZIL. Combination in *P. (Scrobopheidole*): Emery, 1922e: 112. See also: Wilson, 2003: 545.

*coloradensis. Pheidole pilifera* var. *coloradensis* Emery, 1895c: 290 (s.w.) U.S.A. Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 435 (q.m.). Subspecies of *pilifera*: Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 435; Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, E.W. 1944: 244. Material of the unavailable name *neomexicana* referred here by Creighton, 1950a: 187. Junior synonym of *pilifera*: Wilson, 2003: 589.

***colpigaleata****. Pheidole colpigaleata* Eguchi, 2006: 116, figs. (s.w.q.) VIETNAM. See also: Eguchi, 2008: 14.

*columbica. Pheidole fallax* r. *columbica* Forel, 1886b: xliv (s.) COLOMBIA. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 89; Forel, 1899c: 66. Subspecies of *fallax*: Wheeler, W.M. 1908a: 133 (in key); Emery, 1922e: 101. Junior synonym of *fallax*: Wilson, 2003: 290.

*comanche. Pheidole desertorum* var. *comanche* Wheeler, W.M. 1906d: 339 (s.w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *desertorum*: Creighton, 1950a: 178.

***comata****. Pheidole comata* Smith, F. 1858b: 176 (w.) BORNEO. Mayr, 1886c: 360 (s.). Senior synonym of *multicoma*: Eguchi, 2001a: 9. See also: Eguchi, 2001b: 45.

***commista****. Pheidole impressiceps* r. *commista* Forel, 1901b: 13 (s.w.q.m.) NEW GUINEA (Bismarck Archipelago).

*commutata. Pheidole commutata* Mayr, 1886d: 459 (s.w.) U.S.A. Subspecies of *dentata*: Forel, 1901e: 352; Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 460. Revived status as species: Emery, 1922e: 104. Senior synonym of *tennesseensis*: Cole, 1948: 82. Junior synonym of *dentata*: Creighton, 1950a: 178.

***concentrica****. Pheidole concentrica* Forel, 1902h: 416 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Current subspecies: nominal plus *recurva*.

***concinna****. Pheidole concinna* Santschi, 1910c: 362 (s.w.q.) CONGO.

*concinna. Pheidole concinna* Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 13, fig. 1 (s.w.) CHINA. [Junior primary homonym of *concinna* Santschi, above.] Replacement name: *tsailuni* Wheeler, W.M. 1929f: 2.

*concordia. Pheidole exasperata* var. *concordia* Santschi, 1916d: 242. Relacement name for *polita* Viehmeyer, 1914d: 606. [Junior primary homonym of *polita* Emery, 1894c: 155.] Junior synonym of *aglae*: Eguchi, 2001a: 3.

***conficta****. Pheidole conficta* Forel, 1902h: 417 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA.

***confoedusta****. Pheidole confoedusta* Wheeler, W.M. 1909b: 233 (s.) MEXICO. See also: Wilson, 2003: 278.

***conicollis****. Ischnomyrmex longipes* var. *conicollis* Emery, 1900d: 681, fig. 7 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Forel, 1913k: 50 (s.q.). Combination in *Pheidole (Ischnomyrmex*): Forel, 1913k: 50; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 122. Subspecies of *singaporensis*: Özdikmen, 2010b: 804.

***conigera****. Pheidole spinulosa* subsp. *conigera* Forel, 1910e: 440 (s.) SOUTH AFRICA.

***constanciae****. Pheidole constanciae* Forel, 1902c: 177 (s.), 194 (w.q.) INDIA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 543.] Current subspecies: nominal plus *nigra*.

***constipata****. Pheidole constipata* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 468 (s.w.q.m.) U.S.A. Subspecies of *floridana*: Smith, D.R. 1979: 1370. Revived status as species: Wilson, 2003: 402.

***continentis****. Pheidole tasmaniensis* var. *continentis* Forel, 1902h: 437 (s.w.q.) AUSTRALIA.

***continentis****. Aphaenogaster (Ischnomyrmex) longipes* var. *continentis* Forel, 1911a: 24 (w.) MYANMAR. [**Unresolved junior secondary homonym** of *continentis* Forel, above (Bolton, 1995b: 319).] Viehmeyer, 1914d: 608 (s.). Combination in *Ischnomyrmex*: Emery, 1922e: 114; in *Pheidole*: Bolton, 1995b: 319. Subspecies of *singaporensis*: Özdikmen, 2010b: 804.

***coonoorensis****. Pheidole indica* var. *coonoorensis* Forel, 1902c: 185 (s.), 199 (w.) INDIA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 546.] Raised to species: Eguchi, 2004: 195.

***coracina****. Pheidole coracina* Wilson, 2003: 151, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO.

\****cordata****. \*Formica cordata* Holl, 1829: 140 (s.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene). Combination in *Pheidole*: Mayr, 1868c: 17. [This ant is noted and figured in Schweigger, 1819: 119, pl. 18, fig. 70, but is not named.]

***cordiceps****. Pheidole cordiceps* Mayr, 1868b: 174 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. Emery, 1906c: 149 (q.). Senior synonym of *lilianae*: Wilson, 2003: 279.

***cornicula****. Pheidole cornicula* Wilson, 2003: 675, figs. (s.w.) BOLIVIA.

*cornutula. Pheidole cornutula* Emery, 1890b: 52 (footnote), pl. 5, figs. 14, 15 (s.) PARAGUAY. Forel, 1901e: 365 (w.); Santschi, 1923d: 62 (q.m.); Goni, Zolessi & Imai, 1983: 365 (k.). Junior synonym of *subarmata*: Brown, 1981: 526.

***corticicola****. Pheidole minima* st. *corticicola* Santschi, 1910c: 366 (s.w.q.m.) CONGO. Raised to species: Santschi, 1937d: 219.

***costauriensis****. Pheidole rotundata* st. *costauriensis* Santschi, 1914a: 433 (s.) GHANA. Santschi, 1915c: 250 (w.). Currently subspecies of *megacephala*: Bolton, 1995b: 320.

***coveri****. Pheidole coveri* Wilson, 2003: 676, figs. (s.w.) TRINIDAD.

***cramptoni****. Pheidole cramptoni* Wheeler, W.M. 1916c: 4 (s.w.) GUYANA. Senior synonym of *petiolicola*: Kempf & Brown, 1968: 97. See also: Wilson, 2003: 677.

***crassicornis****. Pheidole crassicornis* Emery, 1895c: 296 (s.) U.S.A. Forel, 1901e: 350 (w.m.). See also: Wilson, 2003: 152.

***crassinoda****. Pheidole crassinoda* Emery, 1895h: 32 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Mayr, 1907b: 12 (q.m.). [*P. crassinoda* Forel, 1894b: 94. *Nomen nudum*, attributed to Emery.] Current subspecies: nominal plus *pluto, ruspolii, sordidula*.

*crassipes. Pheidole crassipes* Mayr, 1887: 590 (s.), 600 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *tristis*: Wilson, 2003: 769.

***creightoni****. Pheidole creightoni* Gregg, 1955a: 19, pl. 2, figs. a-c; pl. 3, figs. a-c (s.w.q.m.) U.S.A. See also: Wilson, 2003: 573.

*creola. Pheidole moerens* subsp. *creola* Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 25 (s.w.) HAITI. Wheeler, W.M. 1936b: 198 (q.). Junior synonym of *moerens*: Wilson, 2003: 461.

*cressoni. Macromischa cressoni* André, 1887: 296 (w.) MEXICO. Combination in *Aphaenogaster*: Emery, 1896a: 103; in *Pheidole*: Emery, 1915d: 67. Junior synonym of *ursus*: Brown, 1981: 528.

***crinita****. Pheidole crinita* Wilson, 2003: 403, figs. (s.w.) ECUADOR.

***croceithorax****. Pheidole mediofusca* var. *croceithorax* Emery, 1914f: 402 (s.) NEW CALEDONIA. Currently subspecies of *variabilis*: Bolton, 1995b: 320.

***crozieri****. Pheidole crozieri* Wilson, 2003: 183, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

***cryptocera****. Pheidole cryptocera* Emery, 1900c: 324, pl. 8, figs. 26, 27 (s.w.q.) NEW GUINEA.

***cubaensis****. Pheidole cubaensis* Mayr, 1862: 747 (s.w.) CUBA. Senior synonym of *grayi* Mann: Wilson, 2003: 624.

***cubangensis****. Pheidole crassinoda* var. *cubangensis* Forel, 1901d: 306 (s.) ANGOLA. [Also described as new, misspelled as *kubangensis*, by Forel, 1903e: 561.] Currently subspecies of *speculifera*: Forel, 1916: 413.

***cuevasi****. Pheidole cuevasi* Wilson, 2003: 280, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

***cuitensis****. Pheidole cuitensis* Forel, 1910e: 437 (s.w.) ANGOLA. Combination in *P. (Allopheidole*): Forel, 1913a: 135.

***cuprina****. Pheidole cuprina* Wilson, 2003: 678, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

***cursor****. Pheidole cursor* Wilson, 2003: 281, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

***cyrtostela****. Pheidole cyrtostela* Wilson, 2003: 184, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL.

*daguerrei. Pheidole nitidula* var. *daguerrei* Santschi, 1931e: 275 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *nitidula*: Wilson, 2003: 328.

***dammermani****. Pheidole dammermani* Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 244 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Sebesi I.).

***daphne****. Pheidole daphne* Wilson, 2003: 404, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***darlingtoni****. Pheidole darlingtoni* Wheeler, W.M. 1936b: 198 (w.) HAITI. See also: Wilson, 2003: 405.

***darwini****. Pheidole darwini* Fischer, *et al*. 2012: 19, figs. 21-26 (s.w.) GABON.

***dasypyx****. Pheidole dasypyx* Wilson, 2003: 612, figs. (s.w.) PANAMA.

***davidsonae****. Pheidole davidsonae* Wilson, 2003: 185, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

***davisi****. Pheidole davisi* Wheeler, W.M. 1905f: 380 (s.w.) U.S.A. See also: Wilson, 2003: 574.

***dea****. Pheidole dea* Santschi, 1921c: 115 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. See also: Fischer, *et al*. 2012: 22.

***debilis****. Pheidole debilis* Longino, 2009: 23, fig. 4 (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

*decanica. Pheidole parva* var. *decanica* Forel, 1902c: 175 (s.), 192 (w.q.m.) INDIA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 542.] Junior synonym of *parva*: Eguchi, Yamane & Zhou, 2007: 261.

***decarinata****. Pheidole decarinata* Santschi, 1929f: 86 (s.w.q.) SUDAN.

*decem. Pheidole decem* Forel, 1901e: 366 (s.) TRINIDAD. Combination in *P. (Decapheidole*): Forel, 1912f: 237. Junior synonym of *perpusilla*: Wilson, 2003: 553.

***deceptrix****. Pheidole deceptrix* Forel, 1899c: 66, pl. 3, fig. 20 (s.) GUATEMALA. Senior synonym of *chiapasana, variceps*: Longino, 2009: 25. See also: Wilson, 2003: 679.

***decollata****. Pheidole oswaldi* r. *decollata* Forel, 1892k: 527 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

***defecta****. Pheidole defecta* Santschi, 1923d: 54 (s.) GUATEMALA. See also: Hölldobler & Wilson, 1992: 16; Wilson, 2003: 575.

*deflexa. Pheidole lemur* st. *rochai* var. *deflexa* Santschi, 1923d: 46 (s.w.) PARAGUAY. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 320).

***deima****. Pheidole deima* Wilson, 2003: 252, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL.

***delecta****. Pheidole delecta* Forel, 1899c: 67 (s.) MEXICO. **Unidentifiable taxon**, *incertae sedis* in *Pheidole*: Wilson, 2003: 779.

***delicata****. Pheidole delicata* Wilson, 2003: 406, figs. (s.w.) BOLIVIA.

***deltea****. Pheidole deltea* Eguchi, 2001b: 47, fig. 13 (s.w.q.) BORNEO.

***demeter****. Pheidole demeter* Wilson, 2003: 186, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

***dentata****. Pheidole morrisi* var. *dentata* Mayr, 1886d: 457 (s.w.m.) U.S.A. Forel, 1901e: 351 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953b: 71 (l.); Crozier, 1970: 117 (k.). Raised to species: Forel, 1901e: 351. Senior synonym of *faisonsica, commutata* (and its junior synonym *tennesseensis*): Creighton, 1950a: 178. See also: Wilson, 1976b: 63; Wilson, 2003: 282.

***dentigula****. Pheidole dentigula* Smith, M.R. 1927: 310 (s.w.) U.S.A. Smith, M.R. 1928b: 245 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1960b: 12 (l.); Crozier, 1970: 117 (k.). See also: Wilson, 2003: 407.

*dentimentum. Pheidole cornutula* var. *dentimentum* Santschi, 1929d: 285 (s.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *subarmata*: Brown, 1981: 526.

*deplanata. Pheidole floridana* var. *deplanata* Pergande, 1896: 883 (s.w.) MEXICO. Junior synonym of *bilimeki*: Wilson, 2003: 378.

***descolei****. Pheidole descolei* Kusnezov, 1952b: 76 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. See also: Wilson, 2003: 680.

***deserticola****. Pheidole deserticola* Forel, 1910b: 35 (s.w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Current subspecies: nominal plus *foveifrons*.

***desertorum****. Pheidole desertorum* Wheeler, W.M. 1906d: 337 (s.w.q.m.) U.S.A. Taber & Cokendolpher, 1988: 95 (k.). Senior synonym of *comanche, maricopa*: Creighton, 1950a: 178. See also: Wilson, 2003: 284.

*desucta. Pheidole javana* var. *desucta* Wheeler, W.M. 1929f: 2 (s.w.q.) CHINA. Subspecies of *fervens*: Bolton, 1995b: 320. Junior synonym of *fervens*: Eguchi, 2001b: 53.

***detrita****. Pheidole impressa* var. *detrita* Emery, 1890a: 66 (s.) VENEZUELA.

*dharmsalana. Pheidole javana* var. *dharmsalana* Forel, 1902c: 184 (s.), 198 (w.) INDIA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 546.] Subspecies of *fervens*: Bolton, 1995b: 320. Junior synonym of *fervens*: Eguchi, 2004: 198.

***diabolus****. Pheidole diabolus* Wilson, 2003: 681, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

***diana****. Pheidole diana* Forel, 1908b: 51 (s.w.q.) COSTA RICA. See also: Wilson, 2003: 187.

***diffidens****. Formica diffidens* Walker, 1859: 372 (w.; not q.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *Pheidole*: Donisthorpe, 1932b: 575.

***diffusa****. Oecodoma diffusa* Jerdon, 1851: 109 (s.w.) INDIA. Combination in *Pheidole*: Smith, F. 1858b: 173.

***dignata****. Pheidole sculpturata* st. *dignata* Santschi, 1915c: 250 (s.w.) CONGO.

***diligens****. Atta diligens* Smith, F. 1858b: 168 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pheidole*: Mayr, 1886c: 360. See also: Wilson, 2003: 188.

*diligens. Pheidole diligens* Santschi, 1923d: 50 (s.w.) BRAZIL. [Junior secondary homonym of *diligens* Smith, above.] Replacement name: *blumenauensis* Kempf, 1964e: 64.

*diligentissima* Dalla Torre, 1892; see under ***TETRAMORIUM***.

*dimidiata. Pheidole dimidiata* Emery, 1894c: 160 (s.w.) BOLIVIA. Junior synonym of *nigella*: Wilson, 2003: 728.

***dinophila****. Pheidole dinophila* Wilson, 2003: 408, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL.

***dione****. Pheidole rufipilis* var. *dione* Forel, 1913l: 225 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 286.

*discursans. Pheidole radoszkowskii* var. *discursans* Forel, 1912f: 223 (s.q.) PARAGUAY. [First available use of *Pheidole radoszkowskii* subsp. *acuta* var. *discursans* Forel, 1909a: 258; unavailable name.] Junior synonym of *triconstricta*: Wilson, 2003: 241.

***distincta****. Pheidole (Pheidole) distincta* Donisthorpe, 1943d: 447 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***distorta****. Pheidole distorta* Forel, 1899c: 74 (footnote) (s.w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *P*. (*Trachypheidole*): Emery, 1915i: 190. See also: Wilson, 2003: 253.

*divergens. Pheidole divergens* Mayr, 1867a: 97 (s.w.q.m.) INDONESIA. Junior synonym of *plagiaria*: Mayr, 1879: 675 (in key).

*diversa. Pheidole diversa* Smith, F. 1860c: 74 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *fimbriata*: Kempf, 1965: 183.

*diversiceps. Pheidole (Elasmopheidole) aberrans* var. *diversiceps* Santschi, 1916e: 374 (s.w.q.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *aberrans*: Wilson, 2003: 131.

***diversipilosa****. Pheidole crassicornis* var. *diversipilosa* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 467 (s.w.q.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *crassicornis*: Creighton, 1950a: 175; Gregg, 1959: 20. Revived from synonymy and raised to species: Naves, 1985: 61. See also: Wilson, 2003: 153.

*divexa. Pheidole rufipilis* var. *divexa* Forel, 1908c: 372 (s.w.m.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *rufipilis*: Wilson, 2003: 226.

*divinans. Pheidole indica* subsp. *rotchana* var. *divinans* Forel, 1911i: 222 (s.w.) SRI LANKA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 320).

***doddi****. Pheidole longiceps* subsp. *doddi* Forel, 1910b: 38 (s.w.q.) AUSTRALIA.

*dolenda. Pheidole javana* var. *dolenda* Forel, 1912a: 60 (s.w.) TAIWAN. Subspecies of *fervens*: Bolton, 1995b: 320. Junior synonym of *fervens*: Eguchi, 2004: 198.

*dolichocephala. Pheidole dolichocephala* André, 1896b: 262 (s.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *vigilans*: Brown, 1971b: 13.

***dolon****. Pheidole dolon* Wilson, 2003: 254, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

*dominicensis. Pheidole moerens* subsp. *dominicensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1913d: 241 (s.) DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. Junior synonym of *moerens*: Naves, 1985: 65.

***dorsata****. Pheidole dorsata* Wilson, 2003: 635, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

***dossena****. Pheidole dossena* Wilson, 2003: 287, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***dregei****. Pheidole megacephala* subsp. *dregei* Emery, 1895h: 34 (s.) SOUTH AFRICA. Currently subspecies of *capensis*: Emery, 1915j: 246.

***drepanon****. Pheidole drepanon* Wilson, 2003: 409, figs. (s.w.) DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

*dromedarius* Emery, 1900 [*Ischnomyrmex*]; see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

*dryas. Pheidole guilelmimuelleri* st. *heyeri* var. *dryas* Santschi, 1929d: 288 (s.w.) BRAZIL. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 320).

***dryas****. Pheidole dryas* Wilson, 2003: 410, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***dugasi****. Pheidole dugasi* Forel, 1911i: 222 (footnote) (w.) VIETNAM. See also: Eguchi, 2008: 17.

***dumicola****. Pheidole dumicola* Wilson, 2003: 411, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO.

***duneraensis****. Pheidole duneraensis* Bharti, 2001: 245, figs. 6-10 (s.w.) INDIA.

***duplex****. Pheidole megacephala* var. *duplex* Santschi, 1937d: 220 (s.w.q.) ANGOLA.

***durionei****. Pheidole wolfringi* st. *durionei* Santschi, 1923d: 51 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 288.

***dwyeri****. Pheidole dwyeri* Gregg, 1969: 97, fig. 2 (s.w.) MEXICO. See also: Wilson, 2003: 541.

***dyctiota****. Pheidole dyctiota* Kempf, 1972b: 451, figs. 1-5 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL. See also: Wilson, 2003: 682.

***ebangana****. Pheidole schultzei* st. *ebangana* Santschi, 1937d: 222, figs. 7, 8 (w.) ANGOLA.

*ebenina. Pheidole ebenina* Wilson, 2003: 412, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA. Junior synonym of *laselva*: Longino, 2009: 49.

*ecitonodora. Pheidole hyatti* var. *ecitonodora* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 463 (s.w.q.m.) U.S.A. [Misspelled as *ecitodora* by Emery, 1922e: 101.] Junior synonym of *hyatti*: Creighton, 1950a: 180.

***ectatommoides****. Pheidole ectatommoides* Wilson, 2003: 683, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***ecuadorana****. Pheidole ecuadorana* Wilson, 2003: 413, figs. (s.w.) ECUADOR.

*edax. Formica edax* Forskål, 1775: 84 (w.) EGYPT. Junior synonym of *megacephala*: Emery, 1892b: 160; Dalla Torre, 1892: 90. [If synonymy correct then *edax* is the senior name; however, under Art. 23.9 of ICZN (1999) *edax* is a *nomen oblitum*.]

***eidmanni****. Pheidole eidmanni* Menozzi, 1926c: 69, fig. 1 (s.w.) BRAZIL. See also: Wilson, 2003: 289.

***elecebra****. Sympheidole elecebra* Wheeler, W.M. 1904a: 8, pl. 2, figs. 8-11 (q.m.) U.S.A. Combination in *Pheidole*: Smith, D.R. 1979: 1370. See also: Wilson, 1984: 328; Wilson, 2003: 576.

***elegans****. Pheidole (Pheidolacanthinus) elegans* Donisthorpe, 1938a: 144, figs. 3, 4 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***elisae****. Pheidole elisae* Emery, 1900d: 686 (s.) INDONESIA (Engano I.). Senior synonym of *nenia*: Eguchi, 2001b: 49.

*elongatula. Pheidole subarmata* var. *elongatula* Forel, 1893g: 408 (s.w.q.m.) ANTILLES. Junior synonym of *subarmata*: Brown, 1981: 526.

***elongicephala****. Pheidole elongicephala* Eguchi, 2008: 20, figs. 4a-h, (s.w.m.) VIETNAM.

***embolopyx****. Pheidole embolopyx* Brown, 1968a: 332, figs. 1-7 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL. See also: Wilson, 2003: 189.

*emersoni. Pheidole (Hendecapheidole) emersoni* Wheeler, W.M. 1922d: 4, fig. 2 (w.q.m.) GUYANA. Junior synonym of *perpusilla*: Wilson, 2003: 553.

*emeryi. Pheidole emeryi* Mayr, 1887: 589 (s.), 599 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *tristis*: Kempf, 1965: 183.

*emeryi. Pheidole pallidula* var. *emeryi* Krausse, 1912a: 169 (s.w.) ITALY (Sardinia). [Junior primary homonym of *emeryi* Mayr, above.] Replacement name: *obscura* Santschi, 1936c: 200.

*emiliae. Pheidole fallax* r. *emiliae* Forel, 1901e: 352 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *jelskii*: Wilson, 2003: 307.

***emmae****. Pheidole (Ceratopheidole) emmae* Forel, 1905c: 20 (w.) INDONESIA (Java). Combination in *Ceratopheidole*: Emery, 1922e: 113; in *Pheidole*: Bolton, 1995b: 321.

***ensifera****. Pheidole ensifera* Forel, 1897c: 197 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

***eowilsoni****. Pheidole eowilsoni* Longino, 2009: 26, fig. 5 (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***eparmata****. Pheidole eparmata* Wilson, 2003: 684, figs. (s.w.) VENEZUELA.

***epetrion****. Pheidole epetrion* Wilson, 2003: 625, figs. (w.) ECUADOR.

***epiphyta****. Pheidole epiphyta* Longino, 2009: 29, fig. 6 (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***erato****. Pheidole (Pheidolacanthinus) erato* Mann, 1919: 307 (s.w.q.) SOLOMON IS.

***erethizon****. Pheidole erethizon* Wilson, 2003: 154, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO.

***eriophora****. Pheidole eriophora* Wilson, 2003: 685, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

***ernsti****. Pheidole ernsti* Forel, 1912a: 67 (s.w.) TAIWAN.

***erratilis****. Pheidole erratilis* Wilson, 2003: 414, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA. Senior synonym of *petersoni*: Longino, 2009: 31.

*erubens. Pheidole radoszkowskii* r. *parvinoda* var. *erubens* Forel, 1912f: 224 (s.w.) BRAZIL. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 321), material referred to *radoszkowskii* by Wilson, 2003: 221.

***erythraea****. Pheidole aeberlii* var. *erythraea* Emery, 1901e: 61 (s.w.) ETHIOPIA.

***escherichii****. Pheidole escherichii* Forel, 1910c: 254 (s.w.q.) ETHIOPIA.

*euana. Pheidole euana* Dlussky, 1994: 54 (in list). *Nomen nudum*.

***eubos****. Pheidole bos* var. *eubos* Forel, 1915b: 62 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Currently subspecies of *bos*: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 75.

***euryscopa****. Pheidole euryscopa* Wilson, 2003: 415, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

***euscrobata****. Pheidole templaria* r. *euscrobata* Forel, 1913k: 41 (s.) SRI LANKA.

*evoluta. Pheidole incisa* subsp. *evoluta* Borgmeier, 1929: 204, pl. 6, fig. 3 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *susannae*: Kempf, 1964e: 63.

***exarata****. Pheidole exarata* Emery, 1896g: 68 (s.w.) COSTA RICA. Senior synonym of *grantae*: Longino, 2009: 31. See also: Wilson, 2003: 686.

***exasperata****. Ischnomyrmex exasperatus* Mayr, 1866a: 506, fig. 12 (w.) "ohne Vaterlandsangabe". Combination in *Pheidole*: Viehmeyer, 1914d: 606.

***excellens****. Pheidole excellens* Mayr, 1862: 744 (s.) GHANA. Santschi, 1914d: 335 (w.). Current subspecies: nominal plus *fulvobasalis, weissi*.

***excubitor****. Pheidole excubitor* Wilson, 2003: 687, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***exigua****. Pheidole exigua* Mayr, 1884: 36 (s.) FRENCH GUIANA. Wheeler, W.M. 1908a: 135 (w.q.). Subspecies of *flavens*: Emery, 1894c: 156. Revived status as species: Wilson, 2003: 416.

***exquisita****. Pheidole exquisita* Wilson, 2003: 418, figs. (s.w.) ECUADOR.

*extensa. Pheidole knowlesi* subsp. *extensa* Mann, 1921: 438 (s.w.) FIJI IS. Junior synonym of *knowlesi*: Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 98.

***fabricator****. Atta fabricator* Smith, F. 1858b: 167 (s.w.q.m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pheidole*: Mayr, 1886c: 360. Senior synonym of *nigriventris*: Brown, 1981: 528. [*P. fabricatrix* Schulz, 1906: 155; unjustified emendation.]

***fadli.*** *Pheidole fadli* Sharaf, in Fadl *et al*. 2007: 240, figs. 7-10 (s.w.) EGYPT.

*faisonsica. Pheidole dentata* var. *faisonsica* Forel, 1901e: 352 (s.w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *dentata*: Creighton, 1950a: 178.

*fallacior. Pheidole jelskii* var. *fallacior* Forel, 1901e: 356 (s.) VENEZUELA. Subspecies of *fallax*: Bolton, 1995b: 321. Junior synonym of *fallax*: Wilson, 2003: 290.

***fallax****. Pheidole fallax* Mayr, 1870b: 984 (s.) CUBA. Forel, 1881: 9 (w.); Goni, Zolessi & Imai, 1983: 365 (k.). Senior synonym of *rubens*: Forel, 1901e: 356; of *britoi, columbica, fallacior, ovalis*: Wilson, 2003: 290.

*famelicus* Smith, F. 1874 [*Ischnomyrmex*]; see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

***fantasia****. Pheidole fantasia* Chapman, 1963: 255, fig. 6 (s.w.q.) PHILIPPINES. See also: Eguchi, 2001b: 51.

*fariasana. Pheidole fariasana* Wilson, 2003: 155, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO. Junior synonym of *mooreorum*: Longino, 2009: 56.

***farquharensis****. Pheidole flavens* var. *farquharensis* Forel, 1907d: 91 (w.) MADAGASCAR. See also: Wilson, 2003: 419.

*fartilia. Pheidole (Elasmopheidole) aberrans* var. *fartilia* Forel, 1913l: 233 (s.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *aberrans*: Wilson, 2003: 131.

***fatigata****. Pheidole fatigata* Bolton, 1995b: 321. Replacement name for *granulata* Donisthorpe, 1949c: 749. [Junior primary homonym of *granulata* Pergande, 1896: 890.]

***faurei****. Pheidole minima* st. *faurei* Santschi, 1920b: 15 (w.q.) GABON.

***feae****. Pheidole feae* Emery, 1895k: 469 (s.w.q.) MYANMAR.

***fera****. Pheidole guilelmimuelleri* var. *fera* Santschi, 1925d: 227 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 689.

***fergusoni****. Pheidole fergusoni* Forel, 1902c: 169 (s.), 188 (w.) INDIA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 540.]

***fervens****. Pheidole fervens* Smith, F. 1858b: 176 (s.) SINGAPORE. Ogata, 1982: 197 (m.). Senior synonym of *cavannae, javana, nigriscapa* and material of the unavailable name *tahitiana* referred here: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 45; senior synonym of *desucta*: Eguchi, 2001b: 53; of *amia, azumai, dharmsalana, dolenda, pungens, soror*: Eguchi, 2004: 197. Current subspecies: nominal plus *pectinata*.

***fervida****. Pheidole fervida* Smith, F. 1874: 406 (s.q.) JAPAN. Forel, 1900e: 285 (w.); Wheeler, W.M. 1928d: 107 (q.); Ogata, 1982: 195 (m.); Imai, 1966: 119 (k.). Current subspecies: nominal plus *kwazana*. See also: Kupyanskaya, 1990: 124; Eguchi, 2008: 28.

*festata. Pheidole holmgreni* subsp. *festata* Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 20 (s.w.) BOLIVIA. Junior synonym of *biconstricta*: Wilson, 2003: 143.

***fimbriata****. Pheidole fimbriata* Roger, 1863a: 196 (s.) "Rio Paraguay". Mayr, 1887: 598 (w.). Combination in *P. (Macropheidole*): Emery, 1915i: 190. Senior synonym of *diversa, smithii* (unnecessary replacement name): Kempf, 1965: 183; of *tucumana*: Wilson, 2003: 690. [Apparently senior synonym of *soesilae*.]

***fiorii****. Pheidole fiorii* Emery, 1890b: 51 (s.) COSTA RICA. Forel, 1899c: 70 (q.); Forel, 1908b: 52 (w.m.). [Also described as new by Emery, 1894k: 56.] See also: Wilson, 2003: 291.

***fissiceps****. Pheidole fissiceps* Wilson, 2003: 145, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

***flavens****. Pheidole flavens* Roger, 1863a: 198 (s.w.q.) CUBA. Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 92 (m.). Senior synonym of *aechmeae, gracilior, greggi, haytiana, navigans, spei, tuberculata, vincentensis*: Wilson, 2003: 419.

***flaveria****. Pheidole flaveria* Zhou & Zheng, 1999: 86, figs. 6 - 8 (s.w.) CHINA.

***flavida****. Pheidole flavida* Mayr, 1887: 593 (s.), 603 (w.) BRAZIL. See also: Wilson, 2003: 421.

***flavifrons****. Pheidole flavifrons* Wilson, 2003: 422, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

***flavothoracica****. Pheidole (Pheidolacanthinus) flavothoracica* Viehmeyer, 1914d: 610, fig. C (w.) NEW GUINEA.

*flebilis. Pheidole nodus* var. *flebilis* Santschi, 1937h: 370 (s.w.) TAIWAN. Junior synonym of *noda*: Eguchi, 2008: 59.

***floricola****. Pheidole floricola* Wilson, 2003: 423, figs. (s.w.) HONDURAS.

***floridana****. Pheidole flavens* subsp. *floridana* Emery, 1895c: 293 (s.w.q.) U.S.A. Raised to species: Pergande, 1896: 883; Emery, 1896g: 77. Senior synonym of *lauta*: Gregg, 1959: 21. See also: Wilson, 2003: 424.

***foederalis****. Pheidole pubiventris* var. *foederalis* Borgmeier, 1928a: 34 (s.) BRAZIL. **Unidentifiable taxon**, *incertae sedis* in *Pheidole*: Wilson, 2003: 779.

*folicola. Pheidole minutula* r. *folicola* Forel, 1904e: 681 (s.w.q.m.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *minutula*: Wilson, 2003: 458.

***foreli****. Pheidole foreli* Mayr, 1901b: 8 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Forel, 1910f: 12 (q.). Current subspecies: nominal plus *pubens*. See also: Arnold, 1920a: 433.

*formosae. Pheidole javana* r. *jubilans* var. *formosae* Forel, 1912a: 60 (s.w.m.) TAIWAN. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 321); material referred to *indica* by Eguchi, 2004: 199.

*formosensis. Pheidole rhombinoda* var. *formosensis* Forel, 1913f: 193 (s.w.q.m.) TAIWAN. Subspecies of *noda*: Santschi, 1937h: 370. Junior synonym of *noda*: Eguchi, 2008: 59.

***fortis****. Pheidole fortis* Eguchi, 2006: 118, figs. (s.w.) VIETNAM. See also: Eguchi, 2008: 31.

*fortunata. Pheidole susannae* subsp. *atricolor* var. *fortunata* Forel, 1908b: 58 (s.w.q.m.) COSTA RICA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 321).

***fossimandibula****. Pheidole fossimandibula* Longino, 2009: 33, fig. 7 (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***fossulata****. Pheidole jucunda* r. *fossulata* Forel, 1902c: 181 (s.), 196 (w.) INDIA. Raised to species: Bingham, 1903: 257. Currently subspecies of *jucunda*: Forel, 1906b: 89; Emery, 1921f: 92.

***foveifrons****. Pheidole deserticola* subsp. *foveifrons* Viehmeyer, 1924b: 312 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA.

***foveolata****. Pheidole foveolata* Eguchi, 2006: 121, figs. (s.w.q.) VIETNAM. See also: Eguchi, 2008: 34.

***fowleri****. Pheidole fowleri* Wilson, 2003: 191, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL.

***fracticeps****. Pheidole fracticeps* Wilson, 2003: 133, figs. (s.w.) TRINIDAD.

*frivola. Pheidole hetschkoi* var. *frivola* Santschi, 1923d: 57 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *hetschkoi*: Wilson, 2003: 705.

*froggatti* Forel, 1902; see under ***ANISOPHEIDOLE***.

***frontalis****. Pheidole longiceps* var. *frontalis* Forel, 1902h: 436 (s.w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Currently subspecies of *longiceps*: Forel, 1910b: 38.

***fugax****. Pheidole strator* r. *fugax* Arnold, 1920a: 449, fig. 25 (s.w.) MOZAMBIQUE.

***fullerae****. Pheidole fullerae* Wilson, 2003: 691, figs. (s.w.) ECUADOR.

***fulvobasalis****. Pheidole excellens* var. *fulvobasalis* Santschi, 1921c: 116 (w.) BENIN.

*fumipennis. Atta fumipennis* Smith, F. 1858b: 169 (w.q.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Aphaenogaster*: Forel, 1895b: 129; in *Pheidole*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 474. Junior synonym of *tristis*: Brown, 1981: 527.

***funki****. Pheidole funki* LaPolla, in LaPolla & Cover, 2005: 366, fig. 1 (s.) GUYANA.

***funkikoensis****. Pheidole funkikoensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 40, fig. 4 (s.w.) TAIWAN.

***furcata****. Pheidole furcata* Sarnat, 2008: 19, figs. 38-40, 59-61, 80-82 (s.w.q.) FIJI IS.

***furtiva****. Pheidole furtiva* Wilson, 2003: 425, figs. (s.w.) U.S.A.

*fusca* Emery, 1900 [*Ischnomyrmex*]; see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

*fuscata. Pheidole biconstricta* r. *rubicunda* var. *fuscata* Emery, 1890b: 51 (s.w.) BRAZIL. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 321), material referred to *biconstricta* by Wilson, 2003: 143.

***fuscescens****. Pheidole sexspinosa* var. *fuscescens* Emery, 1900c: 323 (s.w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Pheidolacanthinus*): Mann, 1919: 307.

*fusciclava. Pheidole impariceps* var. *fusciclava* Santschi, 1923d: 48 (s.w.m.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *peregrina*: Wilson, 2003: 214.

*fuscipunctis. Pheidole (Elasmopheidole) cavifrons* var. *fuscipunctis* Santschi, 1916e: 374, fig. (s.w.q.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *cavifrons*: Gallardo, 1932c: 182.

***fusciventris****. Pheidole umbonata* subsp. *fusciventris* Emery, 1900c: 323 (s.w.) NEW GUINEA.

***fuscula****. Pheidole fuscula* Emery, 1900c: 325 (s.w.) NEW GUINEA.

*fusiformis. Pheidole exasperata* var. *fusiformis* Viehmeyer, 1914d: 607 (s.w.m.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *aglae*: Eguchi, 2001a: 3.

***gagates****. Pheidole gagates* Wilson, 2003: 192, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

***gaigei****. Pheidole gaigei* Forel, 1914c: 616 (s.w.) COLOMBIA. See also: Wilson, 2003: 692.

*galapagensis. Pheidole galapagensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1919c: 271 (q.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is). *Nomen nudum*, attributed to Ashmead.

***galba****. Pheidole galba* Wilson, 2003: 292, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

***gambogia****. Pheidole (Pheidole) gambogia* Donisthorpe, 1948b: 303 (s.w.) NEW GUINEA.

***gangamon****. Pheidole gangamon* Wilson, 2003: 626, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO.

***gatesi****. Aphaenogaster (Attomyrma) gatesi* Wheeler, W.M. 1927b: 44 (w.) MYANMAR. Combination in *Pheidole*: Brown, 1967b: 283. See also: Eguchi, 2008: 37.

***gauthieri****. Pheidole ursus* r. *gauthieri* Forel, 1901e: 367 (w.) COLOMBIA. Raised to species: Forel, 1912f: 233. Senior synonym of *oxymora*: Wilson, 2003: 693.

*gavrilovi. Pheidole gavrilovi* Kusnezov, 1952b: 80 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *heterothrix*: Wilson, 2003: 436.

***gellibrandi****. Pheidole gellibrandi* Clark, 1934c: 58, pl. 4, figs. 15, 16 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA.

***geminata****. Pheidole geminata* Wilson, 2003: 426, figs. (s.w.) ECUADOR.

***gemmula****. Pheidole gemmula* Wilson, 2003: 551, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

*genalis. Pheidole genalis* Borgmeier, 1929: 199, pl. 7, fig. 4 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *oxyops*: Kempf, 1964e: 58.

***geraesensis****. Pheidole semilaevis* var. *geraesensis* Santschi, 1929d: 287 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 193.

***germaini****. Pheidole crassipes* subsp. *germaini* Emery, 1896g: 68 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 694.

***gertrudae****. Pheidole gertrudae* Forel, 1886b: xlii (w.) BRAZIL. Mayr, 1887: 592 (s.). Senior synonym of *humilis*: Kempf, 1960f: 463; of *leonhardi, loretensis*: Wilson, 2003: 537.

***ghatica****. Pheidole ghatica* Forel, 1902c: 180 (s.), 196 (w.) INDIA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 545.]

***ghigii****. Pheidole ghigii* Emery, 1900d: 685 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). See also: Eguchi, 2001a: 10; Eguchi, 2001b: 55.

***gibba****. Pheidole gibba* Mayr, 1887: 590 (s.), 604 (w.) BRAZIL. Senior synonym of *lopesi*: Kempf, 1972b: 455. See also: Wilson, 2003: 695.

***gibbata****. Pheidole transversostriata* subsp. *gibbata* Borgmeier, 1934: 101 (s.w.) SURINAM. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 636.

*gibbicollis. Pheidole nana* subsp. *subreticulata* var. *gibbicollis* Emery, 1896g: 78 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 322).

***gietleni****. Pheidole punctulata* r. *gietleni* Forel, 1905b: 164 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR. Currently subspecies of *picata*: Emery, 1915j: 245.

***gigaflavens****. Pheidole gigaflavens* Wilson, 2003: 696, figs. (s.w.) ARGENTINA.

***gigas****. Pheidole gigas* Wilson, 2003: 293, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL.

***gigliolii****. Pheidole gigliolii* Menozzi, 1935b: 193, fig. 2 (s.) GUYANA. **Unidentifiable taxon**, *incertae sedis* in *Pheidole*: Wilson, 2003: 779.

***gilva****. Pheidole gilva* Wilson, 2003: 427, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

***gilvescens****. Pheidole gilvescens* Creighton & Gregg, 1955: 5 (s.w.) U.S.A. [First available use of *Pheidole xerophila* subsp. *tucsonica* var. *gilvescens* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 448; unavailable name.] See also: Wilson, 2003: 577.

***glabrella****. Pheidole glabrella* Fischer, *et al*. 2012: 26, figs. 36-41 (s.w.) CAMEROUN.

***globularia****. Pheidole globularia* Wilson, 2003: 552, figs. (s.w.) ECUADOR.

***glomericeps****. Pheidole glomericeps* Wilson, 2003: 429, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO.

*glyphoderma. Pheidole glyphoderma* Wilson, 2003: 697, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA. Junior synonym of *walkeri*: Longino, 2009: 86.

***gnomus****. Pheidole gnomus* Wilson, 2003: 642, figs. (s) ECUADOR.

***godmani****. Pheidole godmani* Forel, 1893g: 404 (s.w.q.) ANTILLES. See also: Wilson, 2003: 698.

***goeldii****. Pheidole goeldii* Forel, 1895j: 178 (s.w.) BRAZIL. See also: Wilson, 2003: 429.

*goetschi. Pheidole goetschi* Santschi, 1939e: 314, figs. 1, 2 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. Subspecies of *bergi*: Kusnezov, 1952b: 67 (in key). Junior synonym of *bergi*: Wilson, 2003: 269.

***gombakensis****. Pheidole gombakensis* Eguchi, 2001b: 57, fig. 18 (s.w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

*gonacantha* Emery, 1899 [*Ischnomyrmex*]; see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

***gouldi****. Pheidole gouldi* Forel, 1886b: xlii (s.w.q.m.) GUATEMALA. See also: Wilson, 2003: 295.

***gracilescens****. Myrmica gracilescens* Smith, F. 1860a: 74 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *Pheidole*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 458.

*gracilinoda. Pheidole ursus* var. *gracilinoda* Forel, 1904d: 172 (w.) MEXICO. Junior synonym of *ursus*: Brown, 1981: 528.

*gracilior. Pheidole flavens* r. *gracilior* Forel, 1901h: 78 (s.w.q.) GERMANY (intercepted in quarantine, from West Indies). Junior synonym of *flavens*: Wilson, 2003: 419.

***gracilipes****. Leptomyrma gracilipes* Motschoulsky, 1863: 17, pl. 2, fig. 3 (w.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *Pheidole*: Emery, 1892b: 166.

*gradifer. Pheidole gradifer* Wilson, 2003: 613, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA. Junior synonymy of *angusticeps*: Longino, 2009: 12.

***grallatrix****. Pheidole grallatrix* Emery, 1899f: 278 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

*grallipes. Pheidole grallipes* Wheeler, W.M. 1916e: 40. Replacement name for *longipes* Pergande, 1896: 885. [Junior secondary homonym of *longipes* Latreille, 1802c: 233.] Junior synonym of *vistana*: Gregg, 1959: 22.

***grandii****. Pheidole anthracina* subsp. *grandii* Emery, 1914b: 183 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA.

***grandinodus****. Pheidole grandinodus* Wilson, 2003: 699, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL.

*grantae. Pheidole crassipes* r. *grantae* Forel, 1908b: 53 (s.w.) COSTA RICA. Raised to species: Wheeler, 2003: 700. Junior synonym of *exarata*: Longino, 2009: 31.

***granulata****. Pheidole (Ceratopheidole) granulata* Pergande, 1896: 890 (s.) MEXICO. Combination in *Ceratopheidole*: Emery, 1922e: 113; in *Pheidole*: Kempf, 1972a: 183. See also: Wilson, 2003: 542.

*granulatus. Pheidole (Pheidolacanthinus) granulatus* Donisthorpe, 1949c: 749 (w.) NEW GUINEA. [Junior primary homonym of *granulata* Pergande, above.] Replacement name: *fatigata* Bolton, 1995b: 321.

*gratiosa. Pheidole nodus* st. *rhombinoda* var. *gratiosa* Santschi, 1937h: 371 (s.w.) INDIA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 322); material referred to *noda* by Eguchi, 2008: 59.

***gravida****. Pheidole gravida* Wilson, 2003: 701, figs. (s.w.) VENEZUELA.

***grayi****. Pheidole grayi* Forel, 1902c: 167 (s.), 187 (w.) INDIA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 539.]

*grayi. Pheidole cubaensis* var. *grayi* Mann, 1920: 426 (s.w.) CUBA. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *grayi* Forel, above.] Junior synonym of *cubaensis*: Wilson, 2003: 624.

*greggi. Pheidole greggi* Naves, 1985: 62, figs. 21, 45, 57 (s.w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *flavens*: Wilson, 2003: 419.

*grenadensis. Pheidole flavens* r. *sculptior* var. *grenadensis* Forel, 1897b: 300 (s.w.q.m.) GRENADA I. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 322).

***grex****. Pheidole grex* Wilson, 2003: 430, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

***grundmanni****. Pheidole (Ceratopheidole) grundmanni* Smith, M.R. 1953e: 144, fig. 1 (w.) U.S.A. See also: Wilson, 2003: 543.

***guajirana****. Pheidole guajirana* Wilson, 2003: 431, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

***guayasana****. Pheidole guayasana* Wilson, 2003: 702, figs. (s.w.) ECUADOR.

***guerrerana****. Pheidole guerrerana* Wilson, 2003: 156, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO.

***guilelmimuelleri****. Pheidole guilelmimuelleri* Forel, 1886a: 210 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Mayr, 1887: 607 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1972b: 243 (l.). Senior synonym of *gustavi*: Wilson, 2003: 703.

***guineensis****. Formica guineensis* Fabricius, 1793: 357 (w.) GUINEA. Combination in *Tetramorium*: Mayr, 1862: 740; in *Pheidole*: Bolton, 1977: 94.

***gulo****. Pheidole gulo* Wilson, 2003: 295, figs. (s.w.) NICARAGUA.

*gustavi. Pheidole guilelmimuelleri* var. *gustavi* Forel, 1911c: 302 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *guilelmimuelleri*: Wilson, 2003: 703.

***gwaaiensis****. Pheidole schultzei* var. *gwaaiensis* Forel, 1913a: 129 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE. Arnold, 1920a: 459 (q.m.).

***gymnoceras****. Pheidole gymnoceras* Longino, 2009: 34, fig. 8 (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

*hagermani. Pheidole californica* var. *hagermani* Cole, 1936a: 35 (s.w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *oregonica*: Creighton, 1950a: 173.

***hainanensis****. Pheidole hainanensis* Chen, Ye, *et al*. 2011: 3, figs. 1-8 (s.w.) CHINA.

***hamtoni****. Pheidole hamtoni* Wilson, 2003: 296, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO.

***harlequina****. Pheidole harlequina* Wilson, 2003: 432, figs. (s.w.) DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

***harrisonfordi****. Pheidole harrisonfordi* Wilson, 2003: 433, figs. (s.w.) HONDURAS. Senior synonym of *prolixa, ruida, tenebra*: Longino, 2009: 37.

***hartmeyeri****. Pheidole hartmeyeri* Forel, 1907h: 280 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA.

***haskinsorum****. Pheidole haskinsorum* Wilson, 2003: 297, figs. (s.w.) BOLIVIA.

***hasticeps****. Pheidole hasticeps* Wilson, 2003: 704, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***havilandi****. Pheidole havilandi* Forel, 1911a: 38 (s.w.q.m.) BORNEO. Senior synonym of *sapuana, selangorensis*: Eguchi, 2001a: 11. See also: Eguchi, 2001b: 59.

*hayesi. Pheidole hayesi* Smith, M.R. 1924: 251 (s.w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *bicarinata*: Creighton, 1950a: 171.

*haytiana. Pheidole flavens* var. *haytiana* Forel, 1907e: 6 (w.) HAITI. Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 24 (s.q.m.). Junior synonym of *flavens*: Wilson, 2003: 419.

***haywardi****. Pheidole haywardi* Kusnezov, 1952b: 88 (w.) ARGENTINA. **Unidentifiable taxon**, *incertae sedis* in *Pheidole*: Wilson, 2003: 779.

***hazenae****. Pheidole hazenae* Wilson, 2003: 434, figs. (s.w.) ECUADOR.

*hebe. Pheidole triconstricta* var. *hebe* Santschi, 1923d: 55 (s.w.) BOLIVIA. Junior synonym of *triconstricta*: Wilson, 2003: 241.

***hecate****. Pheidole (Ceratopheidole) hecate* Wheeler, W.M. 1911a: 26 (s.w.) JAMAICA. Combination in *Ceratopheidole*: Emery, 1922e: 113; in *Pheidole*: Kempf, 1972a: 183. Senior synonym of *bruesi, malevola*: Wilson, 2003: 544.

***hector****. Pheidole hector* Wilson, 2003: 298, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***hedlundorum****. Pheidole hedlundorum* Wilson, 2003: 435, figs. (s.w.) VENEZUELA.

*heinzi. Pheidole lutzi* var. *heinzi* Forel, 1913l: 225 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *lutzi*: Wilson, 2003: 716.

***heliosa****. Pheidole heliosa* Fischer, *et al*. 2012: 29, figs. 42-47 (s.w.) IVORY COAST.

***hercules****. Pheidole (Pheidolacanthinus) hercules* Donisthorpe, 1941h: 53 (s.w.) NEW GUINEA.

***heterothrix****. Pheidole obtusopilosa* st. *heterothrix* Santschi, 1923d: 59 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. Raised to species and senior synonym of *gavrilovi*: Wilson, 2003: 436.

***hetschkoi****. Pheidole hetschkoi* Emery, 1896g: 66 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Senior synonym of *frivola*: Wilson, 2003: 705.

***hewitti****. Pheidole hewitti* Santschi, 1932a: 382, figs. 1-4 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Senior synonym of *hewitti* Arnold: Arnold, 1952a: 462.

*hewitti. Pheidole capensis* var. *hewitti* Arnold, 1944: 6 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Junior synonym of *hewitti* Santschi: Arnold, 1952a: 462.

***heyeri****. Pheidole guilelmimuelleri* var. *heyeri* Forel, 1899c: 71 (footnote) (s.w.) BRAZIL. Raised to species and senior synonym of *ultrix*: Wilson, 2003: 706. See also: Forel, 1911c: 302; Forel, 1912f: 321.

***hierax****. Pheidole hierax* Wilson, 2003: 194, figs. (s.w.) PANAMA.

*himalayana. Pheidole indica* r. *himalayana* Forel, 1902c: 185 (s.), 199 (w.) INDIA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 546.] Raised to species: Bingham, 1903: 265. Subspecies of *indica*: Emery, 1921f: 91; Menozzi, 1939a: 298; Pisarski, 1967: 385. Junior synonym of *indica*: Eguchi, 2004: 198.

***hirsuta****. Pheidole hirsuta* Emery, 1896g: 65 (s.) COSTA RICA. See also: Wilson, 2003: 299.

***hirtula****. Pheidole vasliti* var. *hirtula* Forel, 1899c: 65 (s.w.) MEXICO. Wheeler, W.M. 1909b: 232 (q.). Raised to species and senior synonym of *acolhua*: Creighton, 1958: 211. See also: Wilson, 2003: 578.

***hispaniolae****. Pheidole hispaniolae* Wilson, 2003: 707, figs. (s.w.) DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

***hizemops****. Pheidole hizemops* Wilson, 2003: 437, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***hoelldobleri****. Pheidole hoelldobleri* Wilson, 2003: 195, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

*hohenlohei. Pheidole hohenlohei* Emery, 1888c: 354 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *spininodis*: Emery, 1906c: 146 (in text).

*holmgreni. Pheidole holmgreni* Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 18 (s.w.) BOLIVIA. Junior synonym of *biconstricta*: Wilson, 2003: 143.

*hondurensis. Pheidole (Elasmopheidole) hondurensis* Mann, 1922: 25, fig. 12 (s.w.) HONDURAS. Junior synonym of *subarmata*: Brown, 1981: 526.

***hongkongensis****. Pheidole rinae* subsp. *hongkongensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 11 (s.w.q.) CHINA (Hong Kong). Raised to species: Zhou & Zheng, 1999: 87; Zhou, 2001b: 123; subspecies of *rinae*: Eguchi, 2001a: 23; revived status as species: Eguchi, Yamane & Zhou, 2007: 259. See also: Eguchi, 2008: 40.

***hoogwerfi****. Pheidole sharpi* r. *hoogwerfi* Forel, 1902c: 170 (s.), 189 (w.q.m.) INDIA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 540.] Raised to species: Bingham, 1903: 235. Currently subspecies of *sharpi*: Emery, 1921f: 94.

***hoplitica****. Pheidole hoplitica* Wilson, 2003: 579, figs. (s.w.) U.S.A.

***horni****. Pheidole horni* Emery, 1901f: 118 (s.) SRI LANKA.

***horribilis****. Pheidole horribilis* Wilson, 2003: 708, figs. (s.w.) ECUADOR.

***hortensis****. Pheidole hortensis* Forel, 1913k: 38, fig. J (s.w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Java). Imai, Kubota, *et al*. 1985: 47 (k.). See also: Eguchi, 2001b: 61.

***hortonae****. Pheidole hortonae* Wilson, 2003: 709, figs. (s.w.) VENEZUELA.

***hospes****. Pheidole hospes* Smith, F. 1865: 74 (s.w.) NEW GUINEA.

***hospita****. Pheidole hospita* Bingham, 1903: 238 (s.) INDIA.

***huacana****. Pheidole huacana* Wilson, 2003: 300, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

*huachucana. Pheidole vinelandica* subsp. *longula* var. *huachucana* Smith, M.R. 1951a: 805. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *buccalis* by Smith, M.R. 1958c: 120.

***huberi****. Pheidole huberi* Forel, 1911d: 374 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Senior synonym of *perakensis*: Eguchi, 2001a: 12. See also: Eguchi, 2001b: 64.

***huilana****. Pheidole huilana* Wilson, 2003: 710, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

***humeralis****. Pheidole humeralis* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 456, pl. 27, fig. 39 (s.w.) U.S.A. See also: Wilson, 2003: 438.

***humeridens****. Pheidole humeridens* Wilson, 2003: 301, figs. (s.w.) ARGENTINA.

*humida. Pheidole humida* Wilson, 2003: 614, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA. Junior synonym of *boltoni*: Longino, 2009: 17.

*humilis. Megalomyrmex (Wheelerimyrmex) humilis* Borgmeier, 1930: 35, pl. 5, figs. 34, 36 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *gertrudae*: Kempf, 1960f: 463.

***hyatti****. Pheidole hyatti* Emery, 1895c: 295 (s.w.) U.S.A. Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 463 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953b: 74 (l.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1972b: 244 (l.); Taber & Cokendolpher, 1988: 95 (k.). Senior synonym of *ecitonodora*: Creighton, 1950a: 180; of *vaslitii, solitanea*: Ward, 2000: 94. See also: Wilson, 2003: 302.

*hybrida. Pheidole biconstricta* subsp. *hybrida* Emery, 1894c: 154 (s.w.) BOLIVIA. Borgmeier, 1934: 97 (m.). Junior synonym of *biconstricta*: Wilson, 2003: 143.

*idiota. Pheidole idiota* Santschi, 1923d: 53 (s.w.q.) ARGENTINA. Subspecies of *vafra*: Santschi, 1929d: 284. Material of the unavailable name *maculifrons* referred here by Brown, 1981: 526. Junior synonym of *vafra*: Wilson, 2003: 244.

*idulis. Pheidole angusta* r. *idulis* Forel, 1912f: 235 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *angusta*: Wilson, 2003: 167.

***ilgi****. Pheidole rotundata* subsp. *ilgi* Forel, 1907g: 82 (s.w.) ETHIOPIA. Forel, 1907c: 139 (q.m.). Currently subspecies of *megacephala*: Emery, 1915j: 236; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 132.

*illota. Pheidole terresi* var. *illota* Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 23 (s.w.) HAITI. Junior synoynm of *terresi*: Wilson, 2003: 523.

*imbecillis. Pheidole cornutula* var. *imbecillis* Emery, 1906c: 151 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *subarmata*: Brown, 1981: 526.

*imbellis* Emery, 1900 [*Ischnomyrmex*]; see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

*impariceps. Pheidole impariceps* Santschi, 1923d: 47 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *peregrina*: Wilson, 2003: 214.

*impexa. Pheidole morrisi* var. *impexa* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 461, pl. 27, fig. 31 U.S.A. Subspecies of *morrisii*: Creighton, 1950a: 184. Junior synonym of *morrisii*: Wilson, 2003: 325.

*impia. Pheidole pubiventris* st. *impia* Santschi, 1923d: 46 (s.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *rufipilis*: Wilson, 2003: 226.

***impressa****. Pheidole impressa* Mayr, 1870b: 985 (s.) BRAZIL. See also: Wilson, 2003: 303. Current subspecies: nominal plus *detrita*.

***impressiceps****. Pheidole impressiceps* Mayr, 1876: 105 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Forel, 1902h: 433 (q.). Current subspecies: nominal plus *commista*.

*impressiceps. Pheidole megacephala* subsp. *impressiceps* Wasmann, 1904a: 72 (footnote) (s.w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA. [Junior primary homonym of *impressiceps* Mayr, above.] Replacement name: *impressifrons* Wasmann, 1905: 110.

***impressifrons****. Pheidole megacephala* subsp. *impressifrons* Wasmann, 1905: 110. Replacement name for *impressiceps* Wasmann, 1904a: 72. [Junior primary homonym of *impressiceps* Mayr, 1876: 105.] Forel, 1913j: 213 (q.). Subspecies of *punctulata*: Forel, 1913a: 127; Forel, 1913b: 328; of *rotundata*: Forel, 1913j: 213; Arnold, 1920a: 426. Currently subspecies of *megacephala*: Emery, 1915j: 236; Emery, 1921f: 85; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 814.

***inca****. Pheidole inca* Wilson, 2003: 615, figs. (s.) PERU.

*incenata. Pheidole californica* var. *incenata* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 407 (s.w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *californica*: Creighton, 1950a: 173.

*incensa. Pheidole rinae* subsp. *incensa* Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 13 (s.w.) CHINA. Junior synonym of *pieli*: Eguchi, Yamane & Zhou, 2007: 265.

***incerta****. Myrmica incerta* Smith, F. 1863: 21 (q.) INDONESIA (Misool I.). Combination in *Pheidole*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 471.

***incisa****. Pheidole incisa* Mayr, 1870a: 401 (s.w.) COLOMBIA. See also: Wilson, 2003: 711.

*incrustata. Pheidole opaca* var. *incrustata* Forel, 1908b: 59 (w.) COSTA RICA. Subspecies of *cephalica*: Kempf, 1972a: 188. Junior synonym of *cephalica*: Wilson, 2003: 674; of *vorax*: Longino, 2009: 86.

***incurvata****. Pheidole incurvata* Viehmeyer, 1924b: 313 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA.

***indica****. Pheidole indica* Mayr, 1879: 679 (s.w.q.) INDIA. Forel, 1902c: 199 (m.); Imai, Baroni Urbani, *et al*. 1984: 6 (k.). Senior synonym of *himalayana, rotschana, striativentris* and material of the unavailable name *formosae* referred here: Eguchi, 2004: 198. See also**:** Bingham, 1903: 263; Menozzi, 1939a: 298; Ogata, 1982: 196.

***indagatrix****. Pheidole indagatrix* Wilson, 2003: 304, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

*indistincta. Pheidole indistincta* Forel, 1899c: 75 (s.w.) COSTA RICA. Junior synonym of *pubiventris*: Longino, 2009: 66. See also: Wilson, 2003: 196.

***indosinensis****. Pheidole sulcaticeps* subsp. *indosinensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 10 (s.w.) CHINA. [*P. sulcaticeps* subsp. *indosinensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1927h: 87. *Nomen nudum*.] Raised to species: Eguchi, 2008: 43.

***industa****. Pheidole rufipilis* st. *industa* Santschi, 1939e: 316, fig. 3 (s.w.) URUGUAY. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 305.

***inermis****. Pheidole inermis* Mayr, 1870b: 984 (s.w.) MEXICO. See also: Wilson, 2003: 146.

*inermis. Pheidole pallidula* var. *inermis* Stitz, 1917: 340, fig. 6 (s.w.) ALGERIA. [Unresolved junior primary homonym of *inermis* Mayr, above (Bolton, 1995b: 323).] Replacement name: *selenia* Özdikmen, 2010b: 805.

*infans. Pheidole guilelmimuelleri* st. *heyeri* var. *infans* Santschi, 1923d: 56 (s.w.) BRAZIL. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 323).

***infernalis****. Pheidole infernalis* Wilson, 2003: 439, figs. (s.w.) BOLIVIA.

***inflexa****. Pheidole riveti* var. *inflexa* Santschi, 1923d: 58 (s.) ECUADOR. **Unidentifiable taxon**, *incertae sedis* in *Pheidole*: Wilson, 2003: 779.

***ingenita****. Pheidole prelli* st. *ingenita* Santschi, 1928f: 204 (s.) IVORY COAST.

*injuncta. Pheidole guilelmimuelleri* subsp. *heyeri* var. *injuncta* Forel, 1911c: 302 (s.w.q.m.) BRAZIL. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 323).

***innotata****. Pheidole innotata* Mayr, 1866b: 898 (s.) "ohne Vaterlandsangabe".

***innupta****. Pheidole innupta* Menozzi, 1931d: 200, fig. 7 (s.w.q.) COSTA RICA. Junior synonym of *alfaroi*: Wilson, 2003: 165. Revived from synonymy: Longino, 2009: 38.

*inops. Pheidole variabilis* r. *ocyma* var. *inops* Forel, 1915b: 61 (s.w.m.) AUSTRALIA. **Unavailable name** (Taylor, 1986: 34.).

***inornata****. Pheidole inornata* Eguchi, 2001b: 66, fig. 22 (s.w.m.) BORNEO.

***inquilina****. Epipheidole inquilina* Wheeler, W.M. 1903f: 664, fig. 5 (gynandromorph) U.S.A. Wheeler, W.M. 1904a: 15 (q.m.); Smith, M.R. 1940a: 106 (w.); Cole, 1965: 174 (s.). [Also described as new by Wheeler, W.M. 1904a: 15.] Combination in *Pheidole*: Cole, 1965: 174. See also: Wilson, 2003: 580.

*inquilina. Pheidole inquilina* Forel, 1914d: 240 (w.) ZIMBABWE. [**Unresolved junior secondary homonym** of *Epipheidole inquilina* Wheeler, above.] Junior synonym of *atrox*: Arnold, 1920a: 425 (in text).

*inquilina. Xenoaphaenogaster inquilina* Baroni Urbani, 1964b: 50, figs. 15, 16 (w.) ITALY (Sicily). [**Unresolved junior secondary homonym** of *Epipheidole inquilina* Wheeler, W.M. 1903f: 664.] Junior synonym of *pallidula*: Bolton, 1987: 291.

***inscrobiculata****. Pheidole inscrobiculatus* Viehmeyer, 1916a: 120 (s.w.) WEST MALAYSIA. See also: Eguchi, 2001a: 13.

***insipida****. Pheidole kingi* r. *insipida* Forel, 1899c: 76 (s.w.) MEXICO. Raised to species: Kempf, 1972a: 195.

*instabilis. Pheidole kingi* subsp. *instabilis* Emery, 1901b: 120 (s.w.) U.S.A. Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 433 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953b: 74 (l.). Junior synonym of *tepicana*: Creighton & Gregg, 1955: 24.

*insulana. Pheidole punctatissima* subsp. *insulana* Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 93 (s.w.) BAHAMAS. Junior synonym of *bilimeki*: Wilson, 2003: 378.

***inversa****. Pheidole radoszkowskii* var. *inversa* Forel, 1901e: 363 (s.w.) COLOMBIA. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 197.

*iracunda. Pheidole iracunda* Wilson, 2003: 712, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA. Junior synonym of *arachnion*: Longino, 2009: 13.

***irritans****. Myrmica irritans* Smith, F. 1858b: 127 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *Pheidole*: Dixey & Longstaff, 1907: 331.

***isis****. Pheidole isis* Mann, 1919: 311, figs. 16-18 (s.w.q.) SOLOMON IS. Current subspecies: nominal plus *taki*.

***jacobsoni****. Pheidole javana* subsp. *jacobsoni* Forel, 1911b: 203 (s.w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Java). Subspecies of *fervens*: Bolton, 1995b: 323. Raised to species, senior syonym of *orophila* and material of the unavailable name *taipingensis* referred here: Eguchi, 2004: 200.

***jaculifera****. Pheidole jaculifera* Wilson, 2003: 306, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL.

***jamaicensis****. Pheidole punctatissima* subsp. *jamaicensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1908b: 161 (s.w.) JAMAICA. Junior synonym of *bilimeki*: Wilson, 2003: 378. Revived from synonymy and raised to species: Longino & Cox, 2009: 41.

*janeirensis. Pheidole fallax* r. *janeirensis* Forel, 1912f: 222 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *puttemansi*: Wilson, 2003: 343.

*janus. Pheidole janus* Smith, F. 1858b: 175, pl. 9, figs. 13-17 (s.w.) SRI LANKA. Junior synonym of *pusilla*: Mayr, 1886c: 360.

***janzeni****. Pheidole janzeni* Longino, 2009: 40, fig. 9 (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

*javana. Pheidole javana* Mayr, 1867a: 98 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Java). Viehmeyer, 1916a: 121 (q.m.). Junior synonym of *fervens*: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 45.

***jeannei****. Pheidole jeannei* Wilson, 2003: 538, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL.

***jelskii****. Pheidole jelskii* Mayr, 1884: 34 (s.w.) FRENCH GUIANA. Forel, 1893g: 400 (q.m.). Subspecies of *fallax*: Forel, 1893g: 400. Raised to species: Emery, 1894g: 390. Subspecies of *fallax*: Emery, 1906c: 155; Forel, 1912f: 221. Raised to species, senior synonym of *antillensis, arenicola, emiliae* and material of the unavailable name *retifera* referred here: Wilson, 2003: 306.

*jheringi. Pheidole flavens* subsp. *exigua* var. *jheringi* Emery, 1894c: 157 (s.w.) BRAZIL. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 323).

***jivaro****. Pheidole jivaro* Wilson, 2003: 713, figs. (s.w.) ECUADOR.

*johnsoni. Pheidole anastasii* var. *johnsoni* Wheeler, W.M. 1907a: 272 (s.w.m.) HONDURAS. Junior synonym of *bilimeki*: Wilson, 2003: 378.

***jonas****. Pheidole jonas* Forel, 1907g: 82 (s.w.) COMORO IS.

***jordanica****. Pheidole jordanica* Saulcy, 1874: 17 (s.w.) ISRAEL. Finzi, 1936: 161 (q.). Subspecies of *megacephala*: Emery, 1889a: 442. Revived status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 91. Senior synonym of *laticeps, schmitzi*: Emery, 1915j: 233; of *obtusa*: Finzi, 1936: 161.

***jubilans****. Pheidole javana* subsp. *jubilans* Forel, 1911b: 202 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Java). Subspecies of *fervens*: Bolton, 1995b: 323. Raised to species: Eguchi, 2004: 202.

***jucunda****. Pheidole jucunda* Forel, 1885b: 179 (s.) INDIA. Forel, 1902f: 545 (w.). Current subspecies: nominal plus *fossulata*.

***jujuyensis****. Pheidole oxyops* r. *jujuyensis* Forel, 1913l: 229 (w.) ARGENTINA. Raised to species: Kempf, 1964e: 62. See also: Wilson, 2003: 308.

***juniperae****. Pheidole juniperae* Wilson, 2003: 440, figs. (s.w.) U.S.A.

***karolmorae****. Pheidole karolmorae* Longino, 2009: 41, fig. 10 (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***karolsetosa****. Pheidole karolsetosa* Longino, 2009: 44, fig. 11 (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***kasaiensis****. Pheidole aurivillii* subsp. *kasaiensis* Forel, 1911f: 279 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Forel, 1916: 415 (q.).

***katonae****. Pheidole sculpturata* subsp. *katonae* Forel, 1907a: 21 (w.) TANZANIA. Raised to species: Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 323.

***kikutai****. Pheidole kikutai* Eguchi, 2001b: 67, fig. 23 (s.w.) BORNEO.

*kingi. Pheidole kingi* André, 1898: 244 (s.w.) MEXICO. Combination in *P. (Allopheidole*): Forel, 1912f: 237. Senior synonym of *townsendi*: Emery, 1922e: 105. Junior synonym of *tepicana*: Creighton & Gregg, 1955: 24.

***kitschneri****. Pheidole kitschneri* Forel, 1910e: 436 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Santschi, 1914b: 76 (q.).

***knowlesi****. Pheidole knowlesi* Mann, 1921: 436, fig. 13 (s.w.q.) FIJI IS. Senior synonym of *extensa*: Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 98.

***kochi****. Acanthomyrmex kochi* Emery, 1911c: 252, fig. 1 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *Pheidole*: Moffett, 1986: 66.

***kohli****. Pheidole kohli* Mayr, 1901b: 11 (footnote) (s.w.) KENYA.

*kohli. Anergatides kohli* Wasmann, 1915b: 283, pls. 7, 8 (q.m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. [Junior secondary homonym of *kohli* Mayr, above.] Replacement name: *Pheidole neokohli* Wilson, 1984: 328. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1955c: 130 (l.).

***koshewnikovi****. Pheidole pallidula* subsp. *koshewnikovi* Ruzsky, 1905b: 648 (s.w.) RUSSIA.

*kraepelini. Pheidole kraepelini* Forel, 1901h: 79 (s.w.) GERMANY (intercepted in quarantine, from Brazil). Junior synonym of *brevicona*: Wilson, 2003: 667.

***kugleri****. Pheidole kugleri* Wilson, 2003: 309, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

***kukrana****. Pheidole kukrana* Wilson, 2003: 310, figs. (s.w.) NICARAGUA.

***kuna****. Pheidole kuna* Wilson, 2003: 441, figs. (s.w.) PANAMA.

***kusnezovi****. Pheidole kusnezovi* Wilson, 2003: 311. Replacement name for *Eriopheidole symbiotica* Kusnezov, 1952a: 16. [Junior secondary homonym of *Pheidole symbiotica* Wasmann, 1909: 693 (footnote).]

***kwazana****. Pheidole fervida* var. *kwazana* Teranishi, 1940: 13 (w.) KOREA.

*labrata. Pheidole nitidula* st. *strobeli* var. *labrata* Santschi, 1929d: 282 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 324), material referred to *nitidula* by Wilson, 2003: 328.

*lacerta. Pheidole lacerta* Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 6 (s.) TRINIDAD. Junior synonym of *transversostriata*: Wilson, 2003: 645.

***laelaps****. Pheidole laelaps* Wilson, 2003: 198, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

***laevicolor****. Pheidole laevicolor* Eguchi, 2006: 123, figs. (s.w.) VIETNAM. See also: Eguchi, 2008: 46.

*laevifrons. Pheidolacanthinus laevifrons* Smith, F. 1873: ix INDIA. *Nomen nudum*, attributed to Mayr.

***laevifrons****. Pheidole laevifrons* Mayr, 1887: 598 (s.) BRAZIL. See also: Wilson, 2003: 199.

*laevigata. Myrmica laevigata* Smith, F. 1855b: 130, pl. 9, figs. 7, 8 (w.) GREAT BRITAIN. Junior synonym of *pusilla*: Roger, 1859: 259; of *pallidula*: Smith, F. 1858a: 282; of *megacephala*: Roger, 1863b: 30; of *pusilla*: Emery, 1915j: 235.

*laevigata. Pheidole laevigata* Mayr, 1862: 747 (s.) BRAZIL. **Unresolved junior secondary homonym** of *laevigata* Smith, F. above. Junior synonym of *pusilla*: Mayr, 1870b: 981 (footnote).

***laevinota****. Pheidole rufipilis* var. *laevinota* Forel, 1908c: 371 (w.) BRAZIL. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 200.

***laevithorax.*** *Pheidole laevithorax* Eguchi, 2008: figs. 13a-g (s.w.) VIETNAM.

*laeviuscula. Pheidole vinelandica* subsp. *laeviuscula* Emery, 1895c: 292 (s.w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *vinelandica*: Creighton, 1950a: 172.

***laeviventris****. Pheidole laeviventris* Mayr, 1870a: 401 (w.) COLOMBIA. See also: Wilson, 2003: 714.

***laevivertex****. Pheidole laevivertex* Forel, 1901c: 131 (s.w.) MEXICO. See also: Wilson, 2003: 312.

***lagunculinoda****. Pheidole lagunculinoda* Longino, 2009: 48, fig. 12 (s.w.) MEXICO.

***laidlowi****. Pheidole (Pheidole) triconstricta* var. *laidlowi* Mann, 1916: 434 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 201.

*lallemandi. Pheidole radoszkowskii* r. *lallemandi* Forel, 1901c: 133 (s.w.) COLOMBIA. Subspecies of *biconstricta*: Forel, 1901e: 362; Forel, 1912f: 222. Junior synonym of *biconstricta*: Wilson, 2003: 143.

***lamellinoda****. Pheidole lamellinoda* Forel, 1902c: 166 (s.), 186 (w.q.m.) INDIA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 538.]

***lamia****. Pheidole lamia* Wheeler, W.M. 1901b: 534, fig. 11 (s.w.) U.S.A. See also: Feener, 1981: 269; Wilson, 2003: 546.

***laminata****. Pheidole laminata* Emery, 1900c: 325, pl. 8, figs. 28, 29 (s.w.) NEW GUINEA.

***lancifera****. Pheidole lancifer* Wilson, 2003: 202, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL.

***lanigera****. Pheidole laniger* Wilson, 2003: 313, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

***lanuginosa****. Pheidole lanuginosa* Wilson, 1984: 318, figs. 1, 2 (q.m.) INDIA.

***laselva****. Pheidole laselva* Wilson, 2003: 442, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA. Senior synonym of *ebenina*: Longino, 2009: 49.

*laticeps. Pheidole sinaitica* subsp. *laticeps* Mayr, 1904b: 6 (s.w.) EGYPT. Junior synonym of *jordanica*: Emery, 1915j: 233 (name misspelled by Emery as *latifrons*.)

***laticornis****. Pheidole laticornis* Wilson, 2003: 203, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***laticrista****. Pheidole (Elasmopheidole) laticrista* Santschi, 1916e: 375, 2 figs. (s.w.q.) ARGENTINA. See also: Wilson, 2003: 134.

***latigena****. Pheidole variabilis* subsp. *latigena* Forel, 1907h: 279 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA.

***latinoda****. Pheidole latinoda* Roger, 1863a: 195 (s.) SRI LANKA. Mayr, 1865: 101 (w.); Forel, 1885b: 179 (q.); Imai, Baroni Urbani, *et al*. 1984: 7 (k.). Current subspecies: nominal plus *angustior, major, peradeniyae*. See also: Bingham, 1903: 236.

***lattkei****. Pheidole lattkei* Wilson, 2003: 314, figs. (s.w.) VENEZUELA.

***laudatana****. Pheidole laudatana* Wilson, 2003: 715, figs. (s.w.) DOMINICA.

*lauta. Pheidole lauta* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 470 (s.w.q.m.) U.S.A. Subspecies of *floridana*: Creighton, 1950a: 179. Junior synonym of *floridana*: Gregg, 1959: 21.

***legitima****. Pheidole njassae* var. *legitima* Santschi, 1916d: 242. Replacement name for *sculptior* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 36. [Junior primary homonym of *sculptior* Forel, 1893g: 414.]

***lemnisca****. Pheidole lemnisca* Wilson, 2003: 443, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

***lemur****. Pheidole lemur* Forel, 1912f: 225 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL. See also: Wilson, 2003: 204.

***leoncortesi****. Pheidole leoncortesi* Longino, 2009: 49, fig. 13 (s.w.) MEXICO.

*leonhardi. Pheidole gertrudae* var. *leonhardi* Forel, 1901h: 62 (s.w.) BOLIVIA. Junior synonym of *gertrudae*: Wilson, 2003: 537.

***leonina****. Pheidole leonina* Wilson, 2003: 315, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

***leptina****. Pheidole leptina* Wilson, 2003: 316, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

*levocciput. Pheidole lignicola* var. *levocciput* Forel, 1908c: 370 (s.w.m.) PARAGUAY. Junior synonym of *lignicola*: Wilson, 2003: 444.

***liberiensis****. Pheidole termitophila* subsp. *liberiensis* Forel, 1911e: 270 (s.w.) LIBERIA.

***liengmei****. Pheidole liengmei* Forel, 1894b: 93 (w.) MOZAMBIQUE. Forel, 1913a: 134 (s.); Arnold, 1920a: 467 (q.). Current subspecies: nominal plus *malindana, micrartifex, shinsendensis*.

*lighti. Pheidole lighti* Wheeler, W.M. 1927d: 2 (s.w.) CHINA. Junior synonym of *capellinii*: Zhou & Zheng, 1997d: 222. See also: Wu & Wang, 1995: 100.

***lignicola****. Pheidole lignicola* Mayr, 1887: 586 (s.), 602 (w.) BRAZIL. Senior synonym of *levocciput*: Wilson, 2003: 444.

*lilianae. Pheidole cordiceps* var. *lilianae* Forel, 1912f: 232 (s.w.q.m.) ARGENTINA. Subspecies of *cordiceps*: Kusnezov, 1952b: 66 (in key). Junior synonym of *cordiceps*: Wilson, 2003: 279.

***lilloi****. Elasmopheidole lilloi* Kusnezov, 1952b: 74 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Pheidole (Elasmopheidole*): Kempf, 1972a: 184. See also: Wilson, 2003: 135.

***liteae****. Pheidole liteae* Forel, 1910: 41 (s.w.) TASMANIA.

***litigiosa****. Pheidole sikorae* var. *litigiosa* Forel, 1892k: 526 (s.w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

***littoralis****. Pheidole sitarches* subsp. *littoralis* Cole, 1952b: 443 (s.w.) U.S.A. Raised to species: Naves, 1985: 64. See also: Wilson, 2003: 581.

***lobulata****. Pheidole lobulata* Emery, 1900c: 324 (s.w.) NEW GUINEA.

***lokitae****. Pheidole (Pheidolacanthinus) lokitae* Forel, 1913k: 46, figs. L, M (s.w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). See also: Eguchi, 2001b: 69.

***longiceps****. Pheidole longiceps* Mayr, 1876: 106 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Current subspecies: nominal plus *doddi, frontalis*.

*longiceps. Pheidole longiceps* Aguayo, 1932: 218 (s.) CUBA. [Junior primary homonym of *longiceps* Mayr, above.] Replacement name: *neolongiceps* Brown, 1950e: 250.

***longicornis****. Pheidole longicornis* Emery, 1888a: 532 (w.) INDONESIA (Nias I.). Emery, 1901g: 573 (s.q.m.).

***longinoi****. Pheidole longinoi* Wilson, 2003: 445, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***longior****. Pheidole (Elasmopheidole) cavifrons* st. *longior* Santschi, 1933e: 110, figs. 1-3 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 136.

***longipes****. Formica longipes* Latreille, 1802c: 233, pl. 11, fig. 68 (w.) FRENCH GUIANA. Combination in *Pheidole*: Emery, 1921a: 25.

*longipes. Myrmica longipes* Smith, F. 1857a: 70, pl. 1, fig. 6 (w.) SINGAPORE. Combination in *Ischnomyrmex*: Mayr, 1862: 739; Emery, 1922e: 114; in *Aphaenogaster*: Emery, 1895k: 470; Bingham, 1903: 272; in *Pheidole (Isopheidole*): Forel, 1912m: 765; in *P*. (*Ischnomyrmex*): Forel, 1913k: 49; Viehmeyer, 1914d: 608; in *Pheidole*: Bolton, 1995b: 324. Crawley, 1924: 391 (s.q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953b: 80 (l.). [Unresolved junior secondary homonym of *Formica longipes* Latreille, above (Bolton, 1995b: 324).] Replacement name: *singaporensis* Özdikmen, 2010b: 804. See also: Eguchi, 2001b: 71.

*longipes. Pheidole susannae* r. *longipes* Pergande, 1896: 885 (s.w.) MEXICO. [Junior secondary homonym of *Formica longipes* Latreille, 1802c: 233.] Replacement name: *Pheidole grallipes* Wheeler, W.M. 1916e: 40. Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 397 (q.). Raised to species: Forel, 1899c: 65.

***longiscapa****. Pheidole longiscapa* Forel, 1901e: 358 (s.w.m.) VENEZUELA. Senior synonym of *martensis*: Wilson, 2003: 205.

*longiscapa. Pheidole longiscapa* Zhou & Zheng, 1999: 85, figs. 3 - 5 (s.w.) CHINA. Junior primary homonym of *longiscapa* Forel, above. Replacement name: *neolongiscapa* Özdikmen, 2010b: 805.

***longiseta****. Pheidole longiseta* Wilson, 2003: 206, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

***longispinosa****. Pheidole longispinosa* Forel, 1891b: 170, pl. 5, fig. 4 (s.w.q.) MADAGASCAR. Current subspecies: nominal plus *scabrata*.

*longula. Pheidole vinelandica* var. *longula* Emery, 1895c: 292 (s.w.) U.S.A. Subspecies of *bicarinata*: Creighton, 1950a: 171; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1367. Raised to species: Cole, 1956c: 114. Junior synonym of *bicarinata*: Wilson, 2003: 561.

*lopesi. Pheidole gibba* var. *lopesi* Borgmeier, 1937b: 233 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *gibba*: Kempf, 1972b: 455.

*loretana. Pheidole (Macropheidole) fimbriata* st. *tucumana* var. *loretana* Santschi, 1934c: 30 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 324).

*loretensis. Pheidole (Pheidole) gertrudae* var. *loretensis* Santschi, 1933e: 108 (w.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *gertrudae*: Wilson, 2003: 537.

***lourothi****. Pheidole lourothi* Wilson, 2003: 317, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***lovejoyi****. Pheidole lovejoyi* Wilson, 2003: 318, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL.

***lucaris****. Pheidole lucaris* Wilson, 2003: 446, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL.

***lucida****. Pheidole lucida* Forel, 1895c: 248 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

*lucifuga. Pheidole spininodis* var. *lucifuga* Santschi, 1923d: 56 (s.w.q.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *spininodis*: Wilson, 2003: 756.

***lucioccipitalis****. Pheidole lucioccipitalis* Eguchi, 2001b: 73, fig. 26 (s.w.m.) BORNEO.

***lucretii****. Pheidole lucretii* Santschi, 1923d: 45 (s.) BRAZIL. See also: Wilson, 2003: 319.

***lupus****. Pheidole lupus* Wilson, 2003: 320, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

***lustrata****. Pheidole lustrata* Wilson, 2003: 447, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***luteipes****. Pheidole luteipes* Emery, 1914f: 402 (s.w.) NEW CALEDONIA. Current subspecies: nominal plus *obvia*.

*luteola. Pheidole radoszkowskii* var. *luteola* Forel, 1893g: 406 (s.w.q.m.) ANTILLES. Junior synonym of *radoszkowskii*: Wilson, 2003: 221.

***lutzi****. Pheidole lutzi* Forel, 1905b: 168 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Senior synonym of *heinzi*: Wilson, 2003: 716.

***macclendoni****. Pheidole macclendoni* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 450, pl. 27, fig. 36 (s.w.) U.S.A. See also: Wilson, 2003: 582.

***machetula****. Pheidole machetula* Wilson, 2003: 207, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

***mackayensis****. Pheidole ampla* var. *mackayensis* Forel, 1902h: 436 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Forel, 1915b: 57 (m.).

***mackayi****. Pheidole mackayi* Wilson, 2003: 448, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO. See also: Longino, 2009: 52.

***macracantha****. Pheidole macracantha* Wilson, 2003: 717, figs. (w.) PANAMA.

***macromischoides****. Pheidole macromischoides* Wilson, 2003: 718, figs. (w.) CUBA.

***macrops****. Pheidole macrops* Wilson, 2003: 583, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO.

*maculifrons. Pheidole vafra* st. *idiota* var. *maculifrons* Santschi, 1929d: 284, fig. 17 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *idiota* by Brown, 1981: 526.

***maculifrons****. Pheidole maculifrons* Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 42, fig. 5 (s.) PHILIPPINES.

***madecassa****. Pheidole madecassa* Forel, 1892k: 525 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

***madrensis****. Pheidole madrensis* Wilson, 2003: 321, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO.

***magna****. Pheidole magna* Eguchi, 2006: 125, figs. (s.w.) VIETNAM. See also: Eguchi, 2008: 52.

***magrettii****. Pheidole magrettii* Emery, 1887b: 462 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Java). Senior synonym of *maxwellensis*: Eguchi, 2001a: 15.

***maja****. Pheidole maja* Forel, 1886b: xlviii (s.w.q.) GUATEMALA. See also: Wilson, 2003: 322.

***major****. Pheidole latinoda* var. *major* Forel, 1885b: 178 (s.w.q.) INDIA.

***makilingi****. Pheidole makilingi* Viehmeyer, 1916b: 285 (s.w.) PHILIPPINES. See also: Eguchi, 2001a: 15.

*mala. Pheidole rinae* var. *mala* Forel, 1911b: 205 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Java). Junior synonym of *parva*: Eguchi, Yamane & Zhou, 2007: 262.

***malabarica****. Oecodoma malabarica* Jerdon, 1851: 107 (s.w.) INDIA. Combination in *Pheidole*: Smith, F. 1858b: 173.

***malelana****. Pheidole minima* subsp. *malelana* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 133 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

*malevola. Pheidole (Ceratopheidole) hecate* subsp. *malevola* Wheeler, W.M. 1911a: 27 (s.w.) JAMAICA. Combination in *Ceratopheidole*: Emery, 1922e: 113; in *Pheidole*: Kempf, 1972a: 183. Junior synonym of *hecate*: Wilson, 2003: 544.

***malindana****. Pheidole liengmei* var. *malindana* Forel, 1913a: 135 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

***malinsii****. Pheidole malinsii* Forel, 1902c: 167 (s.), 187 (w.) SRI LANKA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 539.]

***mallota****. Pheidole mallota* Wilson, 2003: 449, figs. (s.w.) PANAMA.

***mamore****. Pheidole (Pheidole) guilelmimuelleri* subsp. *mamore* Mann, 1916: 429 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 627.

***manteroi****. Pheidole manteroi* Emery, 1897d: 564 (s.) NEW GUINEA.

***mantilla****. Pheidole mantilla* Wilson, 2003: 323, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***manuana****. Pheidole manuana* Wilson, 2003: 719, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

***manukana****. Pheidole manukana* Eguchi, 2001b: 75, fig. 27 (s.w.) BORNEO.

***marcidula****. Pheidole marcidula* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 457 (s.w.) U.S.A. See also: Wilson, 2003: 584.

*maricopa. Pheidole desertorum* var. *maricopa* Wheeler, W.M. 1906d: 339 (s.w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *desertorum*: Creighton, 1950a: 178.

*martensis. Pheidole longiscapa* r. *martensis* Forel, 1914c: 615 (s.w.) COLOMBIA. Junior synonym of *longiscapa*: Wilson, 2003: 205.

***maufei****. Pheidole maufei* Arnold, 1920a: 438 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE.

*maxwellensis. Pheidole nodgii* r. *maxwellensis* Forel, 1913k: 40 (s.w.) WEST MALAYSIA. Junior synonym of *magrettii*: Eguchi, 2001a: 15.

***mayri****. Pheidole mayri* Forel, 1894b: 91 (s.w.) SENEGAL.

*mbalensis. Pheidole excellens* st. *weissi* var. *mbalensis* Santschi, 1930b: 65, fig. 3 (w.) ANGOLA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995; 325).

*medialis. Pheidole medialis* Wilson, 2003: 208, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA. Junior synonym of *radoszkowskii*: Longino, 2009: 70.

***medioflava****. Pheidole (Pheidolacanthinus) medioflava* Donisthorpe, 1941b: 37 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***mediofusca****. Pheidole variabilis* r. *mediofusca* Forel, 1902h: 425 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Raised to species: Emery, 1914f: 402. Currently subspecies of *variabilis*: Emery, 1922e: 97.

*mediorubra. Pheidole flavens* var. *mediorubra* Santschi, 1933e: 107 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *alacris*: Wilson, 2003: 366.

***megacephala****. Formica megacephala* Fabricius, 1793: 361 (s.) no locality given. Latreille, 1802c: 232 (q.); Mayr, 1861: 70 (s.w.q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953b: 75 (l.). Combination in *Pheidole*: Roger, 1863b: 30. Senior synonym of *trinodis*: Roger, 1863b: 30; of *edax*: Dalla Torre, 1892: 90; Emery, 1892b: 160 (see note under *edax*); of *perniciosa*: Emery, 1915j: 235; of *pusilla* (and its junior synonyms *janus, laevigata* Smith, *laevigata* Mayr): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 812; of *suspiciosa*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 455; of *testacea*: Brown, 1981: 530; of *agilis*: Eguchi, 2008: 56. [*P. megalocephala* Schulz, 1906: 155; unjustified emendation.] Current subspecies: nominal plus *costauriensis, duplex, ilgi, impressifrons, melancholica, nkomoana, rotundata, scabrior, speculifrons, talpa*. See also: Eguchi, 2001b: 77; Wilson, 2003: 549.

*megacephala* Smith, F. 1860; see under ***PHEIDOLOGETON***.

*megacephalopallidula. Pheidole pallidula* var. *megacephalopallidula* Dalla Torre, 1893: 94. *Nomen nudum*. [*Pheidole megacephala* r. *pallidula* var. *megacephalopallidula* Emery & Forel, 1879: 463; unavailable name.]

***meihuashanensis****. Pheidole meihuashanensis* Li & Chen, 1992: 57 (s.w.) CHINA. See also: Tang, Li, *et al*. 1995: 57.

***meinerti****. Pheidole meinerti* Forel, 1905b: 159 (s.) VENEZUELA. Senior synonym of *mimula*: Wilson, 2003: 616.

***meinertopsis****. Pheidole meinertopsis* Wilson, 2003: 450, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

***melancholica****. Pheidole punctulata* st. *melancholica* Santschi, 1912b: 164 (s.w.) IVORY COAST. Bernard, 1953b: 225 (q.). Currently subspecies of *megacephala*: Emery, 1915j: 236; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 132.

***melanogaster****. Pheidole (Pheidole) melanogaster* Donisthorpe, 1943d: 448 (s.w.) NEW GUINEA.

***melastomae****. Pheidole melastomae* Wilson, 2003: 451, figs. (s.w.) PANAMA.

***mendanai****. Pheidole mendanai* Mann, 1919: 309, fig. 15 (s.w.q.) SOLOMON IS.

***mendicula****. Pheidole (Hendecapheidole) mendicula* Wheeler, W.M. 1925d: 172, fig. 6 (s.w.m.) PANAMA. See also: Smith, M.R. 1955c: 303; Wilson, 2003: 637.

***mentita****. Pheidole mentita* Santschi, 1914d: 338 (s.w.q.) GUINEA. Current subspecies: nominal plus *pullata*.

***mera****. Pheidole mera* Wilson, 2003: 452, figs. (s.w.) U.S.A.

***merimbun****. Pheidole merimbun* Eguchi, 2001b: 79, fig. 29 (s.w.) BRUNEI.

***mesomontana****. Pheidole mesomontana* Longino, 2009: 54, fig. 15 (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***messalina****. Pheidole spinulosa* subsp. *messalina* Forel, 1910e: 440 (s.m.) LESOTHO.

***metallescens****. Pheidole metallescens* Emery, 1895c: 294 (w.) U.S.A. Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 476 (s.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1960b: 12 (l.). Senior synonym of *splendidula*: Wilson, 2003: 453.

***metana****. Pheidole metana* Wilson, 2003: 617, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

*mexicanum* Pergande, 1896; see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

*micantiventris. Pheidole rhombinoda* var. *micantiventris* Mayr, 1897: 427 (s.) SRI LANKA. Junior synonym of *noda*: Yasumatsu, 1962: 96.

***micon****. Pheidole micon* Wilson, 2003: 454, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

***micrartifex****. Pheidole liengmei* st. *micrartifex* Forel, 1913j: 215 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE.

***micridris****. Pheidole micridris* Wilson, 2003: 455, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

***microgyna****. Pheidole microgyna* Wheeler, W.M. 1928b: 186 (w.q.m.) GUYANA. See also: Wilson, 1984: 323; Wilson, 2003: 456.

***microps****. Pheidole microps* Wilson, 2003: 720, figs. (w.) PERU.

***micula****. Pheidole californica* subsp. *micula* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 408 (s.w.) U.S.A. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1972b: 244 (l.). Raised to species: Gregg, 1959: 24. See also: Wilson, 2003: 585.

***midas****. Pheidole midas* Wilson, 2003: 324, figs. (s.w.) TRINIDAD.

*militaris* Smith, F. 1860; see under ***PHEIDOLOGETON***.

*militaris. Pheidole radowszkowskii* r. *militaris* Emery, 1890b: 49 (s.w.) COSTA RICA. [Junior primary homonym of *militaris* Smith, F. 1860a: 74, above.] Replacement name: *pugnax* Dalla Torre, 1892: 91.

***militicida****. Pheidole militicida* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 398 (s.w.) U.S.A. Creighton & Gregg, 1955: 11 (q.m.). See also: Wilson, 2003: 586.

*mimula. Pheidole mimula* Wheeler, W.M. 1916c: 5 (s.) GUYANA. Junior synonym of *meinerti*: Wilson, 2003: 616.

***minax****. Pheidole minax* Wilson, 2003: 721, figs. (w.) PERU.

*mincana. Pheidole mincana* Wilson, 2003: 457, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA. Junior synonym of *boliviana*: Longino, 2009: 17.

***minensis****. Pheidole (Elasmopheidole) aberrans* var. *minensis* Santschi, 1923d: 64 (s.q.m.) BRAZIL. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 137.

***minima****. Pheidole minima* Mayr, 1901a: 275 (s.w.) CAMEROUN. Current subspecies: nominal plus *catella, faurei, malelana*.

***minor****. Ocodoma minor* Jerdon, 1851: 110 (w.q.) INDIA. Combination in *Pheidole*: Smith, F. 1858b: 174.

***minuscula****. Pheidole minuscula* Bernard, 1953b: 226, fig. 8 (s.w.) GUINEA.

*minutissima. Pheidole minutissima* Kusnezov, 1952b: 78 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *sospes*: Wilson, 2003: 509.

***minutula****. Pheidole minutula* Mayr, 1878: 872 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 191 (q.m.). Senior synonym of *folicola, personata*: Wilson, 2003: 458.

***mirabilis****. Pheidole mirabilis* Wilson, 2003: 722, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

*misera. Pheidole strobeli* var. *misera* Santschi, 1916e: 373 (s.w.q.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *strobeli*: Santschi, 1929d: 282.

***miseranda****. Pheidole miseranda* Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 243 (s.) INDONESIA (Krakatau I.) Wheeler, W.M. 1937a: 22 (w.).

***mittermeieri****. Pheidole mittermeieri* Wilson, 2003: 459, figs. (s.w.) BOLIVIA.

***mixteca****. Pheidole mixteca* Wilson, 2003: 460, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO.

***mjobergi****. Pheidole (Pheidolacanthinus) mjobergi* Forel, 1915b: 66, pl. 1, fig. 5 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA.

***modestior****. Pheidole capensis* var. *modestior* Santschi, 1919a: 337 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

***modiglianii****. Pheidole modiglianii* Emery, 1900d: 684 (s.w.q.) INDONESIA (Mentawei I.). See also: Eguchi, 2001a: 16; Eguchi, 2001b: 81.

***moerens****. Pheidole moerens* Wheeler, W.M. 1908a: 136, pl. 12, figs. 22, 23 (s.w.) PUERTO RICO. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1972b: 244 (l.). Senior synonym of *dominicensis*: Naves, 1985: 65; of *creola*: Wilson, 2003: 461.

***moffetti****. Pheidole moffetti* Wilson, 2003: 463, figs. (s.w.) FRENCH GUIANA.

***moica****. Pheidole plagiaria* var. *moica* Forel, 1911i: 222 (footnote) (s.) VIETNAM.

***monardi****. Pheidole monardi* Santschi, 1930b: 65, fig. 4 (w.) ANGOLA. Currently subspecies of *rohani*: Santschi, 1937d: 221.

***monstrosa****. Pheidole monstrosa* Wilson, 2003: 255, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL.

***montana****. Pheidole montana* Eguchi, 1999: 100, figs. 8-11 (s.w.q.) BORNEO. See also: Eguchi, 2001b: 83.

***monteverdensis****. Pheidole monteverdensis* Wilson, 2003: 464, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

*monticola. Pheidole monticola* Cameron, 1891: 93, fig. (s.w.q.) ECUADOR. Junior synonym of *cameroni*: Cameron, 1892: 67.

***montivaga****. Pheidole caffra* var. *montivaga* Santschi, 1939b: 240, figs. 3, 5 (s.w.q.m.) ZIMBABWE.

***mooreorum****. Pheidole mooreorum* Wilson, 2003: 209, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO. Senior synonym of *fariasana*: Longino, 2009: 56.

*mordax. Pheidole mordax* Smith, F. 1863: 22 (w.) INDONESIA (Misool I.). Junior synonym of *ruficeps*: Mayr, 1867a: 96.

***morelosana****. Pheidole morelosana* Wilson, 2003: 465, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO.

***morrisii****. Pheidole morrisii* Forel, 1886b: xlvi (s.w.) U.S.A. Forel, 1901e: 350 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1960b: 12 (l.). Senior synonym of *vanceae*: Creighton, 1950a: 183; of *impexa*: Wilson, 2003: 325. See also: Feener, 1987: 569.

***moseni****. Pheidole moseni* Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 21 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL. See also: Wilson, 2003: 723.

***mosenopsis****. Pheidole mosenopsis* Wilson, 2003: 724, figs. (s.w.) BOLIVIA.

*multicoma. Pheidole multicoma* Eguchi, 1999: 100, figs. 6, 7 (s.w.) BORNEO. Junior synonym of *comata*: Eguchi, 2001a: 9.

***multidens****. Pheidole multidens* Forel, 1902c: 181 (s.), 197 (w.) INDIA.

***multispina****. Pheidole multispina* Wilson, 2003: 466, figs. (s.w.) PANAMA.

***mus****. Pheidole mus* Forel, 1902c: 174 (s.), 191 (w.m.) INDIA. Imai, Baroni Urbani, *et al*. 1984: 6 (k.). [Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 542.]

*mutica. Pheidole aberrans* var. *mutica* Emery, 1906c: 142, fig. 19 (s.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *P. (Elasmopheidole*): Emery, 1922e: 111. Junior synonym of *aberrans*: Wilson, 2003: 131.

***mutisi****. Pheidole mutisi* Fernández & Wilson, 2008: 207, figs. 1, 2 (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

***mylognatha****. Pheidole mylognatha* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 134, fig. 33 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

*myops* Forel, 1902; see under ***ANISOPHEIDOLE***.

***nana****. Pheidole nana* Emery, 1894c: 158 (s.w.) BRAZIL. See also: Wilson, 2003: 467.

***naoroji****. Pheidole naoroji* Forel, 1902c: 168 (s.), 187 (w.) INDIA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 539.]

*napaea. Pheidole punctatissima* subsp. *napaea* Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 165 (s.w.) MEXICO. Junior synonym of *punctatissima*: Brown, 1981: 525.

***napoensis****. Pheidole napoensis* Wilson, 2003: 725, figs. (s.) ECUADOR.

***nasifera****. Pheidole nasifer* Wilson, 2003: 726, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

*nassavensis. Pheidole subarmata* var. *nassavensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 92 (s.w.) BAHAMAS. Junior synonym of *subarmata*: Brown, 1981: 526.

***nasutoides****. Pheidole nasutoides* Hölldobler & Wilson, 1992: 19, figs. 1, 2 (s.w.) COSTA RICA. See also: Wilson, 2003: 468.

*navigans. Pheidole flavens* r. *navigans* Forel, 1901h: 79 (s.w.) GERMANY (intercepted in quarantine, from Mexico). Junior synonym of *flavens*: Wilson, 2003: 419.

***naylae****. Pheidole naylae* Wilson, 2003: 727, figs. (w.) CUBA.

*nebrascensis. Pheidole (Allopheidole) vinelandica* var. *nebrascensis* Forel, 1922: 92 (s.w.q.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *vinelandica*: Gregg, 1959: 18.

***nebulosa****. Pheidole nebulosa* Wilson, 2003: 470, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA. Senior synonym of *scabriventris*: Longino, 2009: 57.

*nefasta. Pheidole subarmata* var. *nefasta* Santschi, 1929d: 285 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *subarmata*: Brown, 1981: 526.

***nemoralis****. Pheidole nemoralis* Forel, 1892k: 526 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR. Current subspecies: nominal plus *petax*.

*nenia. Pheidole elisae* var. *nenia* Forel, 1913k: 30 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Junior synonym of *elisae*: Eguchi, 2001b: 49.

***neokohli****. Pheidole neokohli* Wilson, 1984: 328. Replacement name for *Anergatides kohli* Wasmann, 1915b: 283. [Junior secondary homonym of *Pheidole kohli* Mayr, 1901b: 11 (footnote).]

***neolongiceps****. Pheidole neolongiceps* Brown, 1950e: 250. Replacement name for *longiceps* Aguayo, 1932: 218. [Junior primary homonym of *longiceps* Mayr, 1876: 106.] See also: Wilson, 2003: 471.

***neolongiscapa****. Pheidole neolongiscapa* Özdikmen, 2010b: 805. Replacement name for *longiscapa* Zhou & Zheng, 1999: 85. [Junior primary homonym of *longiscapa* Forel, 1901e: 358.]

*neomexicana. Pheidole pilifera* subsp. *coloradensis* var. *neomexicana* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 436 (s.w.) U.S.A. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *coloradensis* by Creighton, 1950a: 187.

***neoschultzi****. Pheidole neoschultzi* LaPolla, 2006b: 427. Replacement name for *schultzi* LaPolla, 2005: 369, junior primary homonym of *schultzei* Forel, 1910f: 9.

***nesiota****. Pheidole nesiota* Wilson, 2003: 327, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL.

***neutralis****. Pheidole occipitalis* st. *neutralis* Santschi, 1914d: 336 (s.w.) GUINEA.

*nevadensis. Pheidole pubiventris* var. *nevadensis* Forel, 1901e: 353 (s.w.q.) COLOMBIA. Junior synonym of *pubiventris*: Wilson, 2003: 218.

*nevadensis. Pheidole californica* subsp. *nevadensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 408 (s.w.q.) U.S.A. [Junior primary homonym of *nevadensis* Forel, above.] Replacement name: *pyramidensis* Emery, 1922e: 105.

*nexa. Pheidole spinulosa* r. *messalina* var. *nexa* Forel, 1913a: 129 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 326).

*niapuana. Pheidole niapuana* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 136, fig. 34 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Junior synonym of *pulchella*: Santschi, 1930a: 59.

***nietneri****. Pheidole nietneri* Emery, 1901f: 118 (s.w.) SRI LANKA.

***nigella****. Pheidole fabricator* var. *nigella* Emery, 1894c: 155 (s.w.) BOLIVIA. Raised to species and senior synonym of *dimidiata*: Wilson, 2003: 728.

***nigeriensis****. Pheidole nigeriensis* Santschi, 1914d: 340 (s.) NIGERIA.

***nigra****. Pheidole constanciae* var. *nigra* Forel, 1902c: 177 (s.), 194 (w.q.) INDIA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 543.]

*nigrescens. Pheidole guilelmimuelleri* st. *antillana* var. *nigrescens* Forel, 1893g: 404 (s.w.q.) ANTILLES. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 326).

***nigricula****. Pheidole nigricula* Wilson, 2003: 472, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

*nigridens. Pheidole transversostriata* var. *nigridens* Forel, 1901e: 362 (s.w.) COLOMBIA. Junior synonym of *transversostriata*: Wilson, 2003: 645.

*nigrior. Pheidole (Pheidole) nitidula* st. *pampana* var. *nigrior* Santschi, 1933e: 108 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 326), material referred to *pampana* by Wilson, 2003: 334.

*nigriscapa. Pheidole (Pheidole) oceanica* var. *nigriscapa* Santschi, 1928a: 48, fig. 3 (s.w.) SAMOA. Junior synonym of *fervens*: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 45.

***nigritella****. Pheidole nigritella* Bernard, 1953b: 227, fig. 8 (s.w.) GUINEA.

*nigriventris. Atta nigriventris* Smith, F. 1858b: 169 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pheidole*: Mayr, 1886c: 360. Junior synonym of *fabricator*: Brown, 1981: 528.

***nimba****. Pheidole nimba* Bernard, 1953b: 224, fig. 8 (w.) GUINEA. See also: Fischer, *et al*. 2012: 31.

***nindi****. Pheidole nindi* Mann, 1919: 314, figs. 19, 20 (s.w.q.) SOLOMON IS.

***nitella****. Pheidole nitella* Wilson, 2003: 473, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***nitidicollis****. Pheidole dimidiata* var. *nitidicollis* Emery, 1896g: 79 (s.w.) COSTA RICA. Subspecies of *dimidiata*: Emery, 1922e: 107. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 474. Senior synonym of *sagana*: Longin, 2009: 58.

***nitidula****. Pheidole triconstricta* var. *nitidula* Emery, 1888e: 693 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. Santschi, 1929d: 281 (q.m.). Raised to species: Emery, 1906c: 154. Senior synonym of *daguerrei, perversa, richteri, silvicola, strobeli* (and its junior synonym *misera*) and material of the unavailable names *labrata, vicina* referred here: Wilson, 2003: 328.

***njassae****. Pheidole njassae* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 35 (s.w.) TANZANIA. Current subspecies: nominal plus *legitima*.

***nkomoana****. Pheidole megacephala* r. *nkomoana* Forel, 1916: 415 (s.w.q.m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***noar****. Pheidole noar* Wilson, 2003: 210, figs. (s.w.) DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

***noda****. Pheidole nodus* Smith, F. 1874: 407 (s.) JAPAN. Forel, 1900e: 268 (w.); Wheeler, W.M. 1906c: 309 (q.); Ogata, 1982: 196 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953b: 75 (l.); Imai & Kubota, 1972: 197 (k.); Imai & Kubota, 1975: 391 (k.). Senior synonym of *micantiventris, praevexata, rhombinoda*: Yasumatsu, 1962: 96; of *treubi*: Eguchi, 2001a: 18; of *flebilis, formosensis, stella, taprobanae* (unresolved junior homonym) and material of the unavailable name *gratiosa* referred here: Eguchi, 2008: 59.

***nodgii****. Pheidole nodgii* Forel, 1905c: 16 (s.w.q.) INDONESIA (Java). Viehmeyer, 1916a: 119 (m.). [Misspelled as *noggii* by Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 63.] Current subspecies: nominal plus *verlatenensis*. See also: Eguchi, 2001a: 18.

***nodifera****. Atta nodifer* Smith, F. 1858b: 165 (w.) CHINA. Combination in *Pheidole*: Mayr, 1886c: 360.

*norfolkensis. Pheidole ampla* subsp. *norfolkensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1927i: 134, fig. 3 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Donisthorpe, 1941e: 91 (q.m.). Junior synonym of *vigilans*: Brown, 1971b: 13.

*notabilis* Smith, F. 1860; see under ***ACANTHOMYRMEX***.

***nubicola****. Pheidole nubicola* Wilson, 2003: 329, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO.

***nubila****. Pheidole triconstricta* var. *nubila* Emery, 1906c: 153 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. Santschi, 1919f: 40. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 211.

***nuculiceps****. Pheidole nuculiceps* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 473 (s.w.) U.S.A. See also: Wilson, 2003: 475.

*nugax. Pheidole flavens* subsp. *asperithorax* var. *nugax* Forel, 1908c: 380 (s.w.) BRAZIL. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 326).

***oaxacana****. Pheidole oaxacana* Wilson, 2003: 476, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO.

***obnixa****. Pheidole arciruga* r. *obnixa* Forel, 1912f: 236 (w.) ARGENTINA. Forel, 1913l: 231 (s.q.). Combination in *P. (Elasmopheidole*): Bruch, 1914: 219. Raised to species: Santschi, 1925e: 157. See also: Wilson, 2003: 138.

***obrima****. Pheidole obrima* Wilson, 2003: 729, figs. (s.w.) VENEZUELA.

***obscura****. Pheidole pallidula* var. *obscura* Santschi, 1936c: 200. Replacement name for *emeryi* Krausse, 1912a: 169. [Junior primary homonym of *emeryi* Mayr, 1887: 589.]

***obscurifrons****. Pheidole (Elasmopheidole) aberrans* var. *obscurifrons* Santschi, 1925e: 158 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 139.

*obscurior. Pheidole susannae* r. *obscurior* Forel, 1886b: xliv (s.w.) BRAZIL. Forel, 1893g: 410 (q.m.). Raised to species and senior synonym of *partita*: Wilson, 2003: 330. Junior synonym of *susannae*: Longino, 2009: 79.

***obscurithorax****. Pheidole fallax* subsp. *obscurithorax* Naves, 1985: 61 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. [First available use of *Pheidole fallax* st. *arenicola* var. *obscurithorax* Santschi, 1923d: 58; unavailable name.] Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 331.

*obtusa. Pheidole megacephala* r. *obtusa* Stitz, 1917: 340, fig. 8 (s.) EGYPT. Junior synonym of *jordanica*: Finzi, 1936: 161.

***obtusopilosa****. Pheidole obtusopilosa* Mayr, 1887: 586 (s.), 602 (w.) URUGUAY. Santschi, 1917f: 278 (m.); Santschi, 1926d: 7 (q.). See also: Wilson, 2003: 477.

***obtusospinosa****. Pheidole obtusospinosa* Pergande, 1896: 889 (s.) MEXICO. Junior synonym of *subdentata* Pergande: Wheeler, W.M. 1914b: 50; hence first available replacement name for *Pheidole subdentata* Pergande, 1896: 888 [Junior secondary homonym of *Oecophthora subdentata* Mayr, 1853a: 145.]; designated by Bolton, 1995b: 326. See also: Wilson, 2003: 587.

***obvia****. Pheidole luteipes* subsp. *obvia* Emery, 1914f: 403 (s.w.) NEW CALEDONIA.

***occipitalis****. Pheidole occipitalis* André, 1890: 321 (s.w.) SIERRA LEONE. Current subspecies: nominal plus *adami, neutralis*.

***oceanica****. Pheidole oceanica* Mayr, 1866a: 510 (s.w.q.m.) FIJI IS. Senior synonym of *boraborensis, pattesoni, upoluana*: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 48.

***ocellata****. Pheidole ocellata* Zhou, 2001b: 134, 236, figs. 264-266 (s.w.) CHINA.

*ocellifera* Smith, F. 1858; see under ***PHEIDOLOGETON***.

***ochracea****. Pheidole ochracea* Eguchi, 2008: 63, figs. 17a-h (s.w.) VIETNAM.

***ocior****. Pheidole variabilis* r. *ocior* Forel, 1915b: 58 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA.

***oculata****. Aphaenogaster oculata* Emery, 1899f: 276 (q.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *Parapheidole*: Emery, 1915d: 68; in *Pheidole*: Smith, D.R. 1979: 1366.

***ocyma****. Pheidole variabilis* r. *ocyma* Forel, 1915b: 59 (s.w.q.) AUSTRALIA.

*ogloblini. Pheidole ogloblini* Kusnezov, 1952b: 85 (s.w.q.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *bambusarum*: Kempf, 1972b: 450.

***oliveirai****. Pheidole oliveirai* Wilson, 2003: 332, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

***olsoni****. Pheidole olsoni* Wilson, 2003: 478, figs. (s.) COSTA RICA.

***onifera****. Pheidole onifera* Mann, 1921: 427, fig. 12 (s.w.) FIJI IS.

***onyx****. Pheidole onyx* Wilson, 2003: 479, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

*opaca. Pheidole opaca* Mayr, 1862: 749 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Forel, 1899c: 69 (q.); Borgmeier, 1934: 97 (q.). Junior synonym of *cephalica*: Kempf, 1965: 183; of *vorax*: Longino, 2009: 85.

*opacior. Pheidole proxima* subsp. *transversa* var. *opacior* Forel, 1910b: 44 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. **Unavailable name** (Taylor, 1986: 34).

*opacissima. Pheidole radoszkowskii* var. *opacissima* Forel, 1901e: 364 (s.w.) JAMAICA. Junior synonym of *radoszkowskii*: Wilson, 2003: 221.

***opaciventris****. Pheidole opaciventris* Mayr, 1876: 105 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA.

***optiva****. Pheidole optiva* Forel, 1901c: 132 (s.w.) MEXICO. See also: Wilson, 2003: 333.

***orba****. Pheidole anthracina* r. *orba* Forel, 1902h: 421 (s.w.q.) AUSTRALIA.

***orbica****. Pheidole orbica* Forel, 1893g: 415 (s.w.q.m.) ANTILLES. See also: Wilson, 2003: 480.

*oregonica. Pheidole oregonica* Emery, 1895c: 291 (s.w.) U.S.A. Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 408 (q.). Subspecies of *californica*: Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 407; Creighton, 1950a: 173. Senior synonym of *hagermani*: Creighton, 1950a: 173; of *shoshoni*: Gregg, 1959: 19. Junior synonym of *californica*: Wilson, 2003: 564.

*orientalis. Pheidole pallidula* subsp. *orientalis* Müller, 1923: 69 (s.w.) RUSSIA. [First available use of *Pheidole pallidula* subsp. *arenarum* var. *orientalis* Emery, 1915j: 230; unavailable name.] Karavaiev, 1926b: 107 (q.m.); Menozzi, 1936d: 280 (l.). Junior synonym of *pallidula*: Baroni Urbani, 1964a: 3; Atanassov & Dlussky, 1992: 123.

*orophila. Pheidole orophila* Eguchi, 2001b: 85, figs. 32, 62 (s.w.) WEST MALAYSIA. Junior synonym of *jacobsoni*: Eguchi, 2004: 200.

***oswaldi****. Pheidole oswaldi* Forel, 1891b: 173 (s.w.q.m.) MADAGASCAR. Current subspecies: nominal plus *decollata*.

***otisi****. Pheidole otisi* Wilson, 2003: 481, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

*ovalis. Pheidole fallax* var. *ovalis* Forel, 1912f: 221 (s.) JAMAICA. Junior synonym of *fallax*: Wilson, 2003: 290.

*oxymora. Pheidole gauthieri* var. *oxymora* Forel, 1912f: 233 (s.w.) PANAMA. Junior synonym of *gauthieri*: Wilson, 2003: 693.

***oxyops****. Pheidole oxyops* Forel, 1908c: 377 (s.q.) PARAGUAY. Forel, 1911c: 303 (w.m.). Senior synonym of *genalis, regia*: Kempf, 1964e: 58. See also: Wilson, 2003: 212.

*pabulator* Smith, F. 1860; see under ***PHEIDOLOGETON***.

*pachyderma*; see under *trachyderma*.

*pacifica. Pheidole xerophila* subsp. *pacifica* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 404 (s.w.q.m.) U.S.A. Subspecies of *pilifera*: Creighton, 1950a: 187. Junior synonym of *pilifera*: Wilson, 2003: 589.

***paiute****. Pheidole bicarinata* subsp. *paiute* Gregg, 1959: 17 (s.w.) U.S.A. Subspecies of *bicarinata*: Smith, D.R. 1979: 1367. Raised to species: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1973e: 75; Wilson, 2003: 588.

***palawanica****. Pheidole plagiaria* r. *palawanica* Stitz, 1925: 118 (s.) PHILIPPINES.

***palenquensis****. Pheidole palenquensis* Wilson, 2003: 482, figs. (s.w.) ECUADOR.

***pallidula****. Myrmica pallidula* Nylander, 1849: 42 (w.) ITALY (Sicily). Mayr, 1855: 457 (s.q.m.); Vandel, 1931: 114 (gynandromorph); Hauschteck, 1961: 221 (k.). Combination in *Oecophthora*: Mayr, 1855: 455; in *Pheidole*: Smith, 1858b: 173. Subspecies of *megacephala*: Emery & Forel, 1879: 463; Forel, 1890a: lxxvi; Emery, 1891b: 13. Revived status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 94; Ruzsky, 1902d: 26. Senior synonym of *subdentata*: Mayr, 1855: 456; of *orientalis*: Baroni Urbani, 1964a: 3; Atanassov & Dlussky, 1992: 123; of *cicatricosa*: Collingwood, 1978: 68; of *inquilina*: Bolton, 1987: 291; of *arenarum*: Atanassov & Dlussky, 1992: 123. Current subspecies: nominal plus *koshewnikovi, obscura, recticeps, selenia, tasdelenia*. See also: Emery, 1915j: 226; Wheeler, W.M. 1937c: 38; Baroni Urbani, 1971c: 70; Radchenko, 2007: 33.

***pampana****. Pheidole nitidula* st. *pampana* Santschi, 1929d: 283, figs. 6-8 (s.w.m.) ARGENTINA. Raised to species and material of the unavailabel name *nigrior* referred here: Wilson, 2003: 334.

***paraensis****. Pheidole paraensis* Wilson, 2003: 335, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL.

*parallela. Pheidole ampla* var. *parallela* Forel, 1902h: 435 (s.w.m.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *vigilans*: Brown, 1971b: 13.

*paranana. Pheidole triconstricta* var. *paranana* Santschi, 1925b: 13 (s.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *radoszkowskii*: Wilson, 2003: 221.

***pararugiceps****. Pheidole pararugiceps* Longino, 2009: 58, fig. 16 (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***parasitica****. Pheidole parasitica* Wilson, 1984: 321, fig. 3 (q.) INDIA.

***pariana****. Pheidole pariana* Wilson, 2003: 483, figs. (s.w.) VENEZUELA.

***particeps****. Pheidole berthoudi* var. *particeps* Santschi, 1921c: 116 (w.) TANZANIA. Currently subspecies of *sculpturata*: Bolton, 1995b: 327.

*partita. Pheidole partita* Mayr, 1887: 590 (s.), 604 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *obscurior*: Wilson, 2003: 330; of *susannae*: Longino, 2009: 79.

***parva****. Pheidole parva* Mayr, 1865: 98, pl. 4, fig. 28 (s.w.) SRI LANKA. Bingham, 1903: 245 (q.). Senior synonym of *bugi*, *decanica, mala, sauteri, tipuna*: Eguchi, Yamane & Zhou, 2007: 262.

***parviceps****. Pheidole ampla* var. *parviceps* Forel, 1915b: 57 (s.) AUSTRALIA.

***parvicorpus****. Pheidole parvicorpus* Eguchi, 2001b: 86, fig. 33 (s.w.q.) BORNEO.

*parvinoda. Pheidole radoszkowskii* r. *parvinoda* Forel, 1912f: 223 (s.w.) BRAZIL. [*Pheidole radoszkowskii* r. *parvinoda* Forel, 1908e: 66. *Nomen nudum*.] Junior synonym of *radoszkowskii*: Wilson, 2003: 221.

***parvispina****. Pheidole variabilis* r. *parvispina* Forel, 1902h: 424 (s.w.m.) AUSTRALIA.

*pattesoni. Pheidole oceanica* var. *pattesoni* Mann, 1919: 317 (s.w.) SOLOMON IS. Junior synonym of *oceanica*: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 48.

***peckorum****. Pheidole peckorum* Wilson, 2003: 628, figs. (s.w.) ECUADOR.

***pectinata****. Pheidole javana* var. *pectinata* Stitz, 1912: 504 (s.) INDONESIA (Seram I.). Currently subspecies of *fervens*: Bolton, 1995b: 327.

***pedana****. Pheidole pedana* Wilson, 2003: 638, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL.

***pegasus****. Pheidole pegasus* Sarnat, 2008: 21, figs. 41-43, 62-64, 83-85 (s.w.q.) FIJI IS.

***peguensis****. Pheidole latinoda* subsp. *peguensis* Emery, 1895k: 468 (s.w.) MYANMAR. Raised to species: Forel, 1902c: 182.

***pellax****. Pheidole rohani* st. *pellax* Santschi, 1930b: 63, fig. 2 (s.w.) ANGOLA.

***pelor****. Pheidole pelor* Wilson, 2003: 547, figs. (s.w.) U.S.A.

***peltastes****. Pheidole peltastes* Wilson, 2003: 484, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL.

*pencosensis. Pheidole spininodis* var. *pencosensis* Forel, 1914d: 271 (s.w.q.m.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *spininodis*: Wilson, 2003: 756.

***penetralis****. Pheidole penetralis* Smith, F. 1863: 23 (w.) INDONESIA (Misool I.).

*pennsylvanica. Pheidole pennsylvanica* Roger, 1863a: 199 (s) U.S.A. Mayr, 1886d: 456 (s.w.q.m.). Junior synonym of *pilifera*: Emery, 1895c: 290.

*pennsylvanica. Atta pennsylvanica* Buckley, 1867: 345 (s.w.) U.S.A. Combination in *Pheidole*: Emery, 1895c: 338. [Junior secondary homonym of *pennsylvanica* Roger, above.] Unidentifiable taxon: Wheeler, W.M. 1902f: 29. Replacement name: *buckleyi*: Smith, M.R. 1951a: 806.

***pepo****. Pheidole pepo* Wilson, 2003: 730, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

***peradeniyae****. Pheidole latinoda* var. *peradeniyae* Forel, 1911i: 222 (s.w.q.) SRI LANKA.

*perakensis. Pheidole huberi* var. *perakensis* Forel, 1911d: 376 (s.w.) WEST MALAYSIA. Forel, 1911d: 386 (q.). Junior synonym of *huberi*: Eguchi, 2001a: 12.

*perdiligens. Pheidole perdiligens* Wilson, 2003: 213, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA. Junior synonym of *texticeps*: Longino, 2009: 85.

***peregrina****. Pheidole peregrina* Wheeler, W.M. 1916l: 181 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL. Senior synonym of *fusciclava, impariceps*: Wilson, 2003: 214.

*pergandei* Donisthorpe, 1950 [*Ceratopheidole*]; see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

***perkinsi****. Pheidole perkinsi* Wilson, 2003: 485, figs. (s.w.) DOMINICA.

*perniciosa. Oecophthora perniciosa* Gerstäcker, 1859: 263 (w.) MOZAMBIQUE. [Also described as new by Gerstäcker, 1862: 516.] Combination in *Pheidole*: Roger, 1863b: 31. Junior synonym of *megacephala*: Emery, 1915j: 235.

***perpilosa****. Pheidole perpilosa* Wilson, 2003: 336, figs. (s.w.) U.S.A.

***perpusilla****. Pheidole flavens* subsp. *perpusilla* Emery, 1894c: 157 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL. Combination in *P. (Decapheidole*): Forel, 1912f: 237. Raised to species: Emery, 1896g: 80. Senior synonym of *decem, emersoni*: Wilson, 2003: 553; of *breviscapa*: Longino, 2009: 61..

***perryorum****. Pheidole perryorum* Wilson, 2003: 215, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL.

*personata. Pheidole minutula* var. *personata* Santschi, 1929d: 291 (s.w.) GUYANA. Junior synonym of *minutula*: Wilson, 2003: 458.

***perthensis****. Pheidole ampla* r. *perthensis* Crawley, 1922c: 24 (s.w.q.) AUSTRALIA.

***peruviana****. Pheidole peruviana* Wilson, 2003: 731, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

*perversa. Pheidole perversa* Forel, 1908c: 373 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Subspecies of *strobeli*: Emery, 1922e: 101; of *nitidula*: Kempf, 1972a: 197. Junior synonym of *nitidula*: Wilson, 2003: 328.

***petax****. Pheidole nemoralis* var. *petax* Forel, 1895h: 488 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

*petersoni. Pheidole petersoni* Wilson, 2003: 486, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA. Junior synonym of *erratilis*: Longino, 2009: 31.

*petiolicola. Pheidole cramptoni* subsp. *petiolicola* Wheeler, W.M. 1921f: 147 (s.w.) GUYANA. Junior synonym of *cramptoni*: Kempf & Brown, 1968: 97.

***petrensis****. Pheidole petrensis* Wilson, 2003: 337, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO.

***phanigaster****. Pheidole phanigaster* Longino, 2009: 61, fig. 17 (s.w.) MEXICO.

***philemon****. Pheidole philemon* Forel, 1910b: 44 (s.w.m.) SOLOMON IS.

***philippi****. Pheidole philippi* Emery, 1915g: 8 (s.w.) ETHIOPIA.

***phipsoni****. Pheidole phipsoni* Forel, 1902c: 172 (s.), 190 (w.) INDIA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 541.]

***pholeops****. Pheidole pholeops* Wilson, 2003: 487, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

***picata****. Pheidole megacephala* var. *picata* Forel, 1891b: 178 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR. Subspecies of *megacephala*: Forel, 1895a: 49; of *punctulata*: Forel, 1897c: 186; Forel, 1905b: 163; Santschi, 1910c: 370. Raised to species: Emery, 1915j: 245; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1019. Current subspecies: nominal plus *bernhardae, gietleni*.

***picea****. Atta picea* Buckley, 1867: 344 (s.w.) U.S.A. Combination in *Pheidole*: Emery, 1895c: 338. **Unidentifiable taxon**; *incertae sedis* in *Pheidole*: Wheeler, W.M. 1902f: 28; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 806; Bolton, 1995b: 327; *incertae sedis* in Myrmicinae: Smith, D.R. 1979: 1414.

*picea. Pheidole picea* Mayr, 1870b: 988 (s.w.) MEXICO. [Junior secondary homonym of *picea* Buckley, above.] Replacement name: *piceonigra* Emery, 1922e: 109.

***piceonigra****. Pheidole piceonigra* Emery, 1922e: 109. Replacement name for *picea* Mayr, 1870b: 988. [Junior secondary homonym of *Atta picea* Buckley, 1967: 344.] See also: Wilson, 2003: 216.

***picobarva****. Pheidole picobarva* Longino, 2009: 63, fig. 18 (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***pidax****. Pheidole pidax* Wilson, 2003: 732, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

***pieli****. Pheidole pieli* Santschi, 1925f: 83 (s.w.) CHINA. Ogata, 1982: 195 (m.). Senior synonym of *incensa*: Eguchi, Yamane & Zhou, 2007: 265. See also: Wu & Wang, 1995: 100.

***pilifera****. Leptothorax pilifer* Roger, 1863a: 180 (w.) U.S.A. Emery, 1895c: 290 (s.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953b: 79 (l.). Combination in *Pheidole*: Emery, 1895c: 290. Senior synonym of *pennsylvanica*: Emery, 1895c: 290; of *septentrionalis* and material of the unavailable name *simulans* referred here: Creighton, 1950a: 186; of *artemisia, coloradensis, pacifica*: Wilson, 2003: 589.

***pilispina****. Pheidole pilispina* Wilson, 2003: 733, figs. (s.w.) PANAMA.

***piliventris****. Atta piliventris* Smith, F. 1858b: 169 (q.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pheidole*: Mayr, 1886c: 360. [Apparently omitted from Wilson, 2003.]

***pilosior****. Pheidole pilosior* Wilson, 2003: 157, figs. (s.w.) U.S.A.

***pinealis****. Pheidole pinealis* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 459, pl. 27, fig. 38 (s.w.) U.S.A. See also: Wilson, 2003: 591.

***pinicola****. Pheidole pinicola* Wilson, 2003: 158, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO.

***plagiaria****. Pheidole plagiaria* Smith, F. 1860b: 112 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Batjan I.). Senior synonym of *divergens*: Mayr, 1879: 675 (in key); of *yomensis*: Eguchi, 2008: 73. Current subspecies: nominal plus *moica, palawanica, rectilineata*. See also: Eguchi, 2001b: 88.

***planidorsum****. Pheidole planidorsum* Eguchi, 2001b: 91, fig. 35 (s.w.q.) BORNEO.

***planifrons****. Pheidole planifrons* Santschi, 1920h: 166, fig. 1 (s.w.) VIETNAM. [Also described as new by Santschi, 1924c: 105.] See also: Eguchi, 2008: 77.

*platensis. Pheidole flavens* r. *tuberculata* var. *platensis* Forel, 1914d: 273 (s.w.m.) ARGENTINA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 327).

***plato****. Pheidole plato* Wilson, 2003: 147, figs. (s.w.) ECUADOR.

***platycephala****. Pheidole platycephala* Stitz, 1916: 380, fig. 3 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Currently subspecies of *schoutedeni*: Arnold, 1920a: 450 (in text); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 819.

***platypus****. Pheidole platypus* Crawley, 1915b: 234 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA.

***plebecula****. Pheidole plebecula* Forel, 1899c: 68 (s.) COSTA RICA. **Unidentifiable taxon**, *incertae sedis* in *Pheidole*: Wilson, 2003: 779.

***plinii****. Pheidole plinii* Forel, 1911a: 40 (s.w.q.) BORNEO. See also: Eguchi, 2001a: 19; Eguchi, 2001b: 92.

***pluto****. Pheidole crassinoda* var. *pluto* Arnold, 1920a: 473 (s.w.) MOZAMBIQUE.

***polita****. Pheidole fabricator* var. *polita* Emery, 1894c: 155 (s.w.) BOLIVIA. Raised to species and senior synonym of *wheeleri*: Wilson, 2003: 734.

*polita. Pheidole exasperata* var. *polita* Viehmeyer, 1914d: 606 (s.w.) SINGAPORE. [Junior primary homonym of *polita* Emery, above.] Replacement name: *concordia* Santschi, 1916d: 242.

*politocciput. Pheidole prelli* st. *redbankensis* var. *politocciput* Santschi, 1916b: 503 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 328).

***polymorpha****. Pheidole polymorpha* Wilson, 2003: 592, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO.

***porcula****. Pheidole crassicornis* subsp. *porcula* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 466, pl. 27, fig. 35 (s.w.) U.S.A. Taber & Cokendolpher, 1988: 95 (k.). Raised to species: Creighton, 1950a: 187. See also: Wilson, 2003: 159.

***poringensis****. Pheidole poringensis* Eguchi, 2001b: 94, fig. 37 (s.w.q.) BORNEO.

***portalensis****. Pheidole portalensis* Wilson, 2003: 338, figs. (s.w.) U.S.A.

***potosiana****. Pheidole potosiana* Wilson, 2003: 339, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO. See also: Longino, 2009: 66.

*poweri. Pheidole spinulosa* r. *messalina* var. *poweri* Forel, 1914d: 241 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 328).

***praedo****. Pheidole variabilis* r. *praedo* Forel, 1902h: 426 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA.

***praeses****. Pheidole praeses* Wilson, 2003: 735, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL.

*praetermissa. Pheidole punctatissima* subsp. *jamaicensis* var. *praetermissa* Wheeler, W.M. 1937b: 446 (s.w.) CUBA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 328).

***praeusta****. Pheidole praeusta* Roger, 1863a: 197 (s.) COLOMBIA. Forel, 1901e: 361 (w.). See also: Wilson, 2003: 340.

*praevexata. Pheidole nodus* var. *praevexata* Wheeler, W.M. 1929f: 3 (s.w.q.) JAPAN. Junior synonym of *noda*: Yasumatsu, 1962: 96.

***prattorum****. Pheidole prattorum* Wilson, 2003: 736, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***prelli****. Pheidole prelli* Forel, 1911d: 362 (s.w.q.m.) KENYA. Current subspecies: nominal plus *ingenita, redbankensis*.

\****primigenia****. \*Pheidole primigenia* Baroni Urbani, 1995: 9, figs. 1-3, 5-7 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Miocene).

*prolixa. Pheidole prolixa* Wilson, 2003: 488, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO. Junior synonym of *harrisonfordi*: Longino, 2009: 37.

***pronotalis****. Pheidole pronotalis* Forel, 1902c: 173 (s.), 190 (w.) SRI LANKA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 541.]

*proserpina. Pheidole proserpina* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 437 (s.w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *sciophila*: Creighton & Gregg, 1955: 19.

***prostrata****. Pheidole prostrata* Wilson, 2003: 217, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***protea****. Pheidole javana* subsp. *proteus* Forel, 1912n: 55 (s.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Subspecies of *fervens*: Bolton, 1995b: 328. Raised to species: Eguchi, 2004: 205.

***protensa****. Pheidole protensa* Wilson, 2003: 489, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO.

***providens****. Atta providens* Sykes, 1835: 103, pl. 13, fig. 5 (s.) INDIA. Combination in *Pheidole*: Westwood, 1839: 219. [Bingham, 1903: 220 (footnote) suggests that this name may be synonymous with *indica*.]

***proxima****. Pheidole proxima* Mayr, 1876: 104 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Current subspecies: nominal plus *bombalensis, transversa*.

***psammophila****. Pheidole psammophila* Creighton & Gregg, 1955: 15, figs. 4, 5 (s.w.) U.S.A. See also: Wilson, 2003: 593.

***pseudola****. Pheidole (Ischnomyrmex) longipes* r. *pseudola* Forel, 1915a: 28 (s.w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Subspecies of *singaporensis*: Özdikmen, 2010b: 804.

***psilogaster****. Pheidole psilogaster* Wilson, 2003: 341, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO. See also: Longino, 2009: 66.

***pubens****. Pheidole foreli* var. *pubens* Forel, 1910f: 12 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Forel, 1910e: 436 (q.m.).

***pubiventris****. Pheidole pubiventris* Mayr, 1887: 595 (s.), 604 (w.), 607 (q.) BRAZIL. Senior synonym of *cearensis, nevadensis, timmii*: Wilson, 2003: 218; of *indistincta, variegata*: Longino, 2009: 66.

***pugnax****. Pheidole radoszkowskii* subsp. *pugnax* Dalla Torre, 1892: 91. Replacement name for *militaris* Emery, 1890b: 49. [Junior primary homonym of *militaris* Smith, F. 1860a: 74.] Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 219.

***pulchella****. Pheidole pulchella* Santschi, 1910c: 360 (w.) CONGO. [Misspelled as *putchella* by Emery, 1921f: 89.] Senior synonym of *niapuana*: Santschi, 1930a: 59; of *achantella*: Fischer, *et al*. 2012: 33.

***pullata****. Pheidole mentita* var. *pullata* Santschi, 1914d: 339 (s.w.) GUINEA.

*pulliventris. Pheidole bergi* st. *pulliventris* Santschi, 1929d: 288 (s.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *bergi*: Wilson, 2003: 269.

***pullula****. Pheidole silvestrii* var. *pullula* Santschi, 1911b: 53 (s.w.q.) ARGENTINA. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 737.

***punctatissima****. Pheidole punctatissima* Mayr, 1870a: 400 (s.w.) MEXICO. Forel, 1908b: 52 (q.). Senior synonym of *napaea*: Brown, 1981: 525. See also: Wilson, 2003: 618; Longino & Cox, 2009: 37.

***punctithorax****. Pheidole punctithorax* Borgmeier, 1929: 210, pl. 7, fig. 5 (s.w.) BRAZIL. See also: Wilson, 2003: 342.

***punctulata****. Pheidole punctulata* Mayr, 1866b: 899 (s.) SOUTH AFRICA. Arnold, 1920a: 421 (w.q.m.). Subspecies of *megacephala*: Forel, 1894b: 94; Stitz, 1911b: 385; Emery, 1915j: 235; Emery, 1921f: 85; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 132; Santschi, 1930b: 67. Status as species: Forel, 1910e: 441; Santschi, 1914b: 76; Forel, 1914d: 240; Arnold, 1920a: 420; Santschi, 1935a: 256. Current subspecies: nominal plus *atrox, spinosa, subatrox*.

***punensis****. Pheidole sulcaticeps* var. *punensis* Forel, 1902c: 179 (s.), 195 (w.) INDIA.

*pungens. Solenopsis pungens* Smith, F. 1861b: 48 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *Pheidologeton*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 469; in *Pheidole*: Bolton, 1995b: 328. Junior synonym of *fervens*: Eguchi, 2004: 198.

***purpurascens****. Pheidole purpurascens* Emery, 1897d: 565 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Pheidolacanthinus*): Emery, 1921f: 82.

***purpurea****. Pheidole purpurea* Longino, 2009: 67, fig. 19 (s.w.) MEXICO.

*pusilla. Oecophthora pusilla* Heer, 1852: 15, pl. 1, figs. 1-4 (s.w.q.m.) PORTUGAL (Madeira I.). Combination in *Pheidole*: Smith, F. 1858b: 173. Subspecies of *megacephala*: Emery, 1915j: 235. Senior synonym of *janus*: Mayr, 1886c: 360; of *laevigata* Smith: Roger, 1859: 259; Emery, 1915j: 235; of *laevigata* Mayr: Mayr, 1870b: 981 (footnote). Junior synonym of *megacephala*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 812.

*putata. Pheidole flavens* r. *tuberculata* var. *putata* Forel, 1912f: 235 (s.) BRAZIL. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 328).

***puttemansi****. Pheidole fallax* subsp. *puttemansi* Forel, 1911c: 304 (s.) BRAZIL. Raised to species and senior synonym of *janeirensis*: Wilson, 2003: 343.

***pygmaea****. Pheidole pygmaea* Wilson, 2003: 490, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

*pyramidensis. Pheidole californica* subsp. *pyramidensis* Emery, 1922e: 105. Replacement name for *nevadensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 408. [Junior primary homonym of *nevadensis* Forel, 1901e: 353.] Junior synonym of *californica*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1986g: 13.

***pyriformis****. Pheidole pyriformis* Clark, 1938: 371, figs. 10, 11 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA.

***quadrensis****. Pheidole quadrensis* Forel, 1900a: 25 (s.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Emery, 1900d: 682 (w.). Combination in *P. (Pheidolacanthinus*): Forel, 1913k: 45. See also: Eguchi, 2001b: 96.

***quadriceps****. Pheidole quadriceps* Wilson, 2003: 491, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

***quadricuspis****. Pheidole quadricuspis* Emery, 1900d: 683 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *P*. (*Pheidolacanthinus*): Emery, 1921f: 83. See also: Eguchi, 2001b: 98.

***quadriprojecta****. Pheidole quadriprojectus* Smith, M.R. 1947c: 74, figs. 1, 2 (s.) NEW GUINEA.

***quadrispinosa****. Myrmica quadrispinosa* Smith, F. 1865: 72, pl. 4, fig. 6 (w.) INDONESIA (Salwatty I.). Donisthorpe, 1941b: 38 (q.m.). Combination in *Pheidole*: Mayr, 1878: 677; in *P. (Pheidolacanthinus*): Emery, 1921f: 82. Senior synonym of *smithi* (unnecessary replacement name): Dalla Tore, 1893: 95; of *armatus*: Donisthorpe, 1938a: 144.

***quercicola****. Pheidole quercicola* Wilson, 2003: 492, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO.

***quiaccana****. Pheidole quiaccana* Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 13 (s.w.m.) BOLIVIA. See also: Wilson, 2003: 220.

***quinata****. Pheidole quinata* Eguchi, 2000: 691, figs. 11-18 (s.w.) BORNEO. See also: Eguchi, 2001b: 100.

***rabo****. Pheidole rabo* Forel, 1913k: 28 (s.w.q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Senior synonym of *tsailuni*: Eguchi, Yamane & Zhou, 2007: 276. See also: Eguchi, 2001a: 21; Eguchi, 2001b: 102; Eguchi, 2008: 80.

***radoszkowskii****. Pheidole radoszkowskii* Mayr, 1884: 35 (s.w.) FRENCH GUIANA. Senior synonym of *acuta, australis, luteola, opacissima, paranana, parvinoda*: Wilson, 2003: 221; of *medialis*: Longino, 2009: 70.

*ralumensis. Pheidole sexspinosa* r. *biroi* var. *ralumensis* Forel, 1901b: 14 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Bismarck Archipelago). **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 328).

*rata. Pheidole rata* Borgmeier, 1929: 206, pl. 6, fig. 2; pl. 7, fig. 6 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *schmalzi*: Wilson, 2003: 504.

***rebeccae****. Pheidole rebeccae* Fischer, *et al*. 2012: 35, figs. 57-62 (s.w.) IVORY COAST.

***reclusi****. Pheidole distorta* r. *reclusi* Forel, 1899c: 75 (footnote) (s.w.) COLOMBIA. Forel, 1901e: 356 (q.). Combination in *P. (Trachypheidole*): Emery, 1922e: 111. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 256.

***recondita.*** *Pheidole recondita* Clouse, 2007a: 10, pl. 4 (s.w.) GUAM I. [Also described as new by Clouse, 2007b: 197, 242.]

***recticeps****. Pheidole pallidula* var. *recticeps* Menozzi, 1932e: 452 (s.w.) EGYPT. [First available use of *Pheidole pallidula* subsp. *tristis* var. *recticeps* Forel, 1909e: 391; unavailable name.]

***rectilineata****. Pheidole plagiaria* var. *rectilineata* Viehmeyer, 1916b: 288 (s.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi) (in copal).

*rectiluma. Pheidole rectiluma* Wilson, 2003: 493, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO. Junior synonym of *bilimeki*: Longino, 2009: 16.

***rectisentis****. Pheidole rectisentis* Wilson, 2003: 494, figs. (s.w.) NICARAGUA.

***rectispina****. Pheidole rectispina* Wilson, 2003: 495, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***rectitrudis****. Pheidole rectitrudis* Wilson, 2003: 496, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***recurva****. Pheidole concentrica* subsp. *recurva* Forel, 1910b: 39 (s.w.q.m.) TASMANIA.

***redbankensis****. Pheidole prelli* r. *redbankensis* Forel, 1913a: 128 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE.

***reddenburgensis****. Pheidole (Allopheidole) cuitensis* r. *reddenburgensis* Forel, 1913a: 135 (s.w.q.m.) SOUTH AFRICA. Subspecies of *capensis*: Emery, 1915j: 246; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 809. [Spelling emended to *reddersbergensis* by Arnold, 1920a: 450; emendation not accepted by Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 809.]

***redunca****. Pheidole variabilis* var. *redunca* Crawley, 1915b: 235 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA.

***reflexans****. Pheidole (Pheidole) radoszkowskii* var. *reflexans* Santschi, 1933e: 109 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *radoszkowskii*: Wilson, 2003: 221. Revived from synonymy and raised to species: Wild, 2007b: 53.

*regia. Pheidole oxyops* subsp. *regia* Forel, 1908c: 378 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Forel, 1909a: 258 (q.). Junior synonym of *oxyops*: Kempf, 1964e: 58.

*regina. Pheidole biconstricta* subsp. *bicolor* var. *regina* Forel, 1908b: 52 (s.w.) COSTA RICA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 328), material referred to *biconstricta* by Wilson, 2003: 143.

*rehi. Pheidole rehi* Forel, 1900e: 285 (s.w.q.m.) VENEZUELA. Junior synonym of *schmalzi*: Wilson, 2003: 504.

***reichenspergeri****. Pheidole reichenspergeri* Santschi, 1923d: 49 (s.w.) BRAZIL. See also: Wilson, 2003: 223.

***renae****. Pheidole renae* Wilson, 2003: 497, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

*retifera. Pheidole fallax* subsp. *emiliae* var. *retifera* Emery, 1906c: 155 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 328), material referred to *jelskii* by Wilson, 2003: 307.

***retivertex****. Pheidole retivertex* Eguchi, 2001b: 104, fig. 42 (s.w.q.m.) BORNEO.

***retronitens****. Pheidole retronitens* Santschi, 1930a: 59 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

*rhaphidiiceps* Mayr, 1877 [*Ischnomyrmex*]; see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

***rhea****. Pheidole rhea* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 452 (q.) U.S.A. Smith, M.R. 1943c: 7 (s.w.). Combination in *P. (Macropheidole*): Smith, M.R. 1943c: 5. Junior synonym of *fimbriata*: Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 403; Emery, 1921f: 81. Revived from synonymy: Smith, M.R. 1943c: 7. See also: Gregg, 1949a: 70; Creighton, 1950a: 168; Wilson, 2003: 594.

***rhinoceros****. Pheidole rhinoceros* Forel, 1899c: 73, pl. 3, fig. 23 (s.w.) PANAMA. See also: Wilson, 2003: 738.

***rhinomontana****. Pheidole rhinomontana* Longino, 2009: 71, fig. 20 (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***rhodesiana****. Pheidole excellens* r. *rhodesiana* Forel, 1913a: 131 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE. Arnold, 1920a: 470 (m.). Currently subspecies of *sculpturata*: Santschi, 1930b: 63 (footnote).

*rhombinoda. Pheidole rhombinoda* Mayr, 1879: 678 (s.) INDIA. Bingham, 1903: 251 (q.). Subspecies of *noda*: Wheeler, W.M. 1929f: 3; Santschi, 1937h: 371. Junior synonym of *noda*: Yasumatsu, 1962: 96. [Misspelled as *rhomboida* by Santschi, 1925f: 83.]

***rhytifera****. Pheidole rhytifera* Wilson, 2003: 739, figs. (s.w.) VENEZUELA.

*richteri. Pheidole perversa* subsp. *richteri* Forel, 1909a: 266 (s.w.q.) ARGENTINA. Forel, 1914d: 273 (m.). Subspecies of *strobeli*: Santschi, 1916e: 373; of *nitidula*: Santschi, 1929d: 281. Junior synonym of *nitidula*: Wilson, 2003: 328.

*ridicula. Pheidole ridicula* Wheeler, W.M. 1916f: 29, fig. 1 (s.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *absurda*: Wilson, 2003: 646. See also: Creighton, 1966b: 1.

***rinae****. Pheidole rinae* Emery, 1900d: 687 (s.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). See also: Eguchi, 2001a: 22; Eguchi, Yamane & Zhou, 2007: 269.

***risii****. Pheidole risii* Forel, 1892a: 38 (s.w.q.m.) ARGENTINA. See also: Wilson, 2003: 740.

***riveti****. Pheidole riveti* Santschi, 1911i: 278 (s.w.q.) ECUADOR. [Also described as new by Santschi, 1913h: 37.] See also: Wilson, 2003: 224.

***roberti****. Pheidole roberti* Forel, 1902c: 183 (s.), 198 (w.) INDIA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 545.]

***robusta****. Pheidole tenuinodis* var. *robusta* Stitz, 1923: 154 (s.w.q.m.) NAMIBIA.

***rochai****. Pheidole lemur* r. *rochai* Forel, 1912f: 226 (s.w.) BRAZIL. [*Pheidole rochai* Forel, 1908e: 65. *Nomen nudum*.] Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 225.

***rogeri****. Pheidole rogeri* Emery, 1896g: 64 (s.) COSTA RICA. See also: Wilson, 2003: 741.

***rogersi****. Pheidole rogersi* Forel, 1902c: 182 (s.), 197 (w.) INDIA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 545.] Current subspecies: nominal plus *taylori*.

***rohani****. Pheidole rohani* Santschi, 1925h: 160, fig. 11 (w.) ANGOLA. Santschi, 1930b: 62 (s.). Current subspecies: nominal plus *monardi, pellax*.

***roosevelti****. Pheidole (Electropheidole) roosevelti* Mann, 1921: 438, fig. 15 (s.w.q.) FIJI IS. See also: Sarnat, 2008: 22.

***rosae****. Pheidole rosae* Forel, 1901h: 63 (s.) BRAZIL. Senior synonym of *silvestrii*: Wilson, 2003: 742.

*rosariensis. Pheidole triconstricta* var. *rosariensis* Forel, 1913l: 230 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *triconstricta*: Wilson, 2003: 241.

***rosula****. Pheidole rosula* Wilson, 2003: 743, figs. (s.w.) ARGENTINA.

*rotschana. Pheidole indica* r. *rotschana* Forel, 1902c: 185 (s.), 199 (w.m.) INDIA. Imai, Baroni Urbani, *et al*. 1984: 6 (k.). [Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 546.] Raised to species: Bingham, 1903: 264. Subspecies of *indica*: Forel, 1909e: 394; Forel, 1911i: 222. Junior synonym of *indica*: Eguchi, 2004: 199.

***rotundata****. Pheidole rotundata* Forel, 1894b: 92 (s.w.) MOZAMBIQUE. Arnold, 1920a: 426 (m.); Santschi, 1932a: 384 (q.). Status as species: Arnold, 1920a: 426. Currently subspecies of *megacephala*: Emery, 1915j: 236; Emery, 1921f: 86; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 816; Stitz, 1923: 154; Santschi, 1932a: 384.

***rotundiceps****. Pheidole rotundiceps* Wilson, 2003: 744, figs. (s.w.) ECUADOR.

***roushae****. Pheidole roushae* Wilson, 2003: 344, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO.

*rubens. Pheidole fallax* var. *rubens* Forel, 1899c: 66 (s.) COLOMBIA. Junior synonym of *fallax*: Forel, 1901e: 365.

***rubiceps****. Pheidole rubiceps* Wilson, 2003: 345, figs. (s.w.) VENEZUELA.

*rubicunda. Pheidole biconstricta* r. *rubicunda* Emery, 1890b: 50 (s.w.) COSTA RICA. [Also described as new by Emery, 1894k: 55.] Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 96. Subspecies of *biconstricta*: Forel, 1899c: 64. Junior synonym of *biconstricta*: Wilson, 2003: 143.

*rubra. Atta rubra* Smith, F. 1858b: 168 (q.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pheidole*: Mayr, 1886c: 360. Junior synonym of *tristis*: Kempf, 1965: 183.

*rubra* Smith, F. 1860; see under ***PHEIDOLOGETON***.

***rubricalva****. Pheidole aurivillii* var. *rubricalva* Forel, 1915c: 337 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

*rubrobrunnea* Dalla Torre, 1892; see under ***PHEIDOLOGETON***.

***rudigenis****. Pheidole flavens* subsp. *rudigenis* Emery, 1906c: 155 (s.) ARGENTINA. Raised to species and senior synonym of *bucolica*: Wilson, 2003: 498.

*rufescens. Pheidole sitarches* subsp. *rufescens* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 443 (s.w.q.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *campestris*: Creighton, 1950a: 189; of *soritis*: Cole, 1953e: 298; of *campestris*: Gregg, 1959: 30. [Although both Creighton and Gregg give *campestris* as the senior name, *rufescens* has priority: Bolton, 1995b: 329.] Subspecies of *sitarches*: Bolton, 1995b: 329. Junior synonym of *soritis*: Wilson, 2003: 598.

***rufescens****. Pheidole arnoldi* var. *rufescens* Arnold, 1920a: 449 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *rufescens* Wheeler, above (Bolton, 1995b: 329).] [The proposed replacement name *sipapomae* Baroni Urbani, 1971b: 361, is unavailable.]

***ruficeps****. Myrmica ruficeps* Smith, F. 1861b: 46 (q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *Pheidole*: Mayr, 1867a: 96. Senior synonym of *mordax*: Mayr, 1867a: 96.

***rufipilis****. Pheidole rufipilis* Forel, 1908c: 371 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Senior synonym of *divexa, impia*: Wilson, 2003: 226.

***rugaticeps****. Pheidole rugaticeps* Emery, 1877b: 375 (s.w.q.) ETHIOPIA. Current subspecies: nominal plus *arabs*.

***rugatula****. Pheidole (Pheidole) risi* var. *rugatula* Santschi, 1933e: 109 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 745.

***rugiceps****. Pheidole rugiceps* Wilson, 2003: 620, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***rugifera****. Pheidole rugifera* Eguchi, 2001b: 106, fig. 43 (s.w.) BORNEO.

*rugifrons. Pheidole rugifrons* Pergande, 1896: 880 (s.) MEXICO. Junior synonym of *tepicana*: Emery, 1901b: 119.

***rugithorax****. Pheidole rugithorax* Eguchi, 2008: 84, figs. 23a-g (s.w.q.) VIETNAM.

***rugocciput****. Pheidole variabilis* var. *rugocciput* Forel, 1902h: 423 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA.

***rugosa****. Pheidole rugosa* Smith, F. 1858b: 175 (w.) SRI LANKA. See also: Forel, 1902c: 194.

***rugosula****. Pheidole variabilis* var. *rugosula* Forel, 1902h: 423 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA.

***rugulosa****. Pheidole rugulosa* Gregg, 1959: 26 (s.w.q.m.) U.S.A. See also: Wilson, 2003: 595.

*ruida. Pheidole ruida* Wilson, 2003: 499, figs. (s.w.) PANAMA. Junior synonym of *harrisonfordi*: Longino, 2009: 37.

*rupicapra* Stitz, 1938; see under ***ANCYRIDRIS***.

***ruspolii****. Pheidole crassinoda* subsp. *ruspolii* Emery, 1897e: 597 (s.w.) ETHIOPIA. Forel, 1907c: 138 (m.); Arnold, 1920a: 475 (q.).

***rutilana****. Pheidole rutilana* Wilson, 2003: 746, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL.

***ryukyuensis****. Pheidole ryukyuensis* Ogata, 1982: 193, figs. 1-5 (s.w.q.) JAPAN.

***sabahna****. Pheidole sabahna* Eguchi, 2000: 688, figs. 1-10 (s.w.m.) BORNEO. See also: Eguchi, 2001b: 108.

***sabella****. Pheidole sabella* Wilson, 2003: 500, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

***sabina****. Pheidole sabina* Wilson, 2003: 747, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO.

*sagana. Pheidole sagana* Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 169 (s.w.) MEXICO. Junior synonym of *nitidicollis*: Longino, 2009: 58.See also: Wilson, 2003: 501.

***sagax****. Pheidole sagax* Wilson, 2003: 227, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

***sagei****. Pheidole sagei* Forel, 1902c: 174 (s.), 192 (w.) INDIA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 542.]

***sagittaria****. Pheidole sagittaria* Wilson, 2003: 502, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***santschii****. Pheidole santschii* Forel, 1907b: 204 (s.w.) TUNISIA. Currently subspecies of *sinaitica*: Emery, 1915j: 234.

*sapuana. Pheidole havilandi* var. *sapuana* Forel, 1911d: 373 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Junior synonym of *havilandi*: Eguchi, 2001a: 11.

***sarawakana****. Pheidole sauberi* subsp. *sarawakana* Forel, 1911a: 45 (s.w.) BORNEO. Raised to species: Eguchi, 2001a: 23. See also: Eguchi, 2001b: 110.

***sarcina****. Pheidole breviconus* var. *sarcina* Forel, 1912f: 230 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 748.

***sarpedon****. Pheidole sarpedon* Wilson, 2003: 749, figs. (s.) ECUADOR.

*sarrita. Pheidole opaca* subsp. *sarrita* Forel, 1908b: 59 (w.) COSTA RICA. Subspecies of *cephalica*: Kempf, 1972a: 188. Junior synonym of *cephalica*: Wilson, 2003: 674; of *vorax*: Longino, 2009: 86.

*satura. Pheidole californica* var. *satura* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 407 (s.w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *californica*: Creighton, 1950a: 173.

***sauberi****. Pheidole sauberi* Forel, 1905c: 18 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Java). See also: Eguchi, 2001a: 25; Eguchi, 2001b: 112.

*sauteri. Pheidole sauteri* Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 334 (s.w.) TAIWAN. Junior synonym of *parva*: Eguchi, Yamane & Zhou, 2007: 262.

*saviozae. Pheidole radoszkowskii* var. *saviozae* Forel, 1911c: 304 (s.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *triconstricta*: Wilson, 2003: 241.

***saxicola****. Pheidole saxicola* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 138, fig. 35 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***sayapensis****. Pheidole sayapensis* Eguchi, 2001b: 114, fig. 47 (s.w.q.m.) BORNEO.

***scabrata****. Pheidole longispinosa* r. *scabrata* Forel, 1895c: 249 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

***scabrior****. Pheidole megacephala* var. *scabrior* Forel, 1891b: 178 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR. See also: Forel, 1897c: 188.

***scabriuscula****. Pheidole scabriuscula* Gerstäcker, 1871: 356 (w.) KENYA.

*scabriventris. Pheidole scabriventris* Wilson, 2003: 503, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO. Junior synonym of *nebulosa*: Longino, 2009: 57.

*scabrocciput. Pheidole longiscapa* r. *martensis* var. *scabrocciput* Forel, 1914c: 615 (s.w.) COLOMBIA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 329), material referred to *longiscapa* by Wilson, 2003: 205.

***scalaris****. Pheidole scalaris* Wilson, 2003: 643, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***scapulata****. Pheidole scapulata* Santschi, 1923d: 63 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *P*. (*Trachypheidole*): Kempf, 1972a: 205. See also: Wilson, 2003: 257.

***schmalzi****. Pheidole dimidiata* var. *schmalzi* Emery, 1894c: 161 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Raised to species and senior synonym of *rata, rehi*: Wilson, 2003: 504.

*schmitzi. Pheidole schmitzi* Forel, 1911h: 455 (s.w.q.) ISRAEL. Junior synonym of *jordanica*: Emery, 1915j: 233.

***schoedli****. Pheidole schoedli* Eguchi, Hashimoto & Malsch, 2006: 32, figs. 1 – 7 (s.w.m.) BORNEO.

***schoutedeni****. Pheidole schoutedeni* Forel, 1913b: 329 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Current subspecies: nominal plus *platycephala*.

***schultzei****. Pheidole schultzei* Forel, 1910f: 9, fig. 1 (s.w.q.m.) BOTSWANA. Current subspecies: nominal plus *ebangana, gwaaiensis, woodvalensis*.

*schultzi. Pheidole schultzi* LaPolla, in LaPolla & Cover, 2005: 369, figs. 2, 3 (s.w.) GUYANA. Junior primary homonym of *schultzei* Forel, above. Repacement name: *neoschultzi* LaPolla, 2006b: 427.

***schwarzmaieri****. Pheidole schwarzmaieri* Borgmeier, 1939: 420, fig, 6 (s.w.) BRAZIL. See also: Wilson, 2003: 750.

***sciara****. Pheidole sciara* Cole, 1955a: 47 (s.w.) U.S.A. See also: Wilson, 2003: 346.

***scimitara****. Pheidole scimitara* Wilson, 2003: 228, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

***sciophila****. Pheidole sciophila* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 443, pl. 26, figs. 18, 19 (s.w.q.m.) U.S.A. Senior synonym of *proserpina, semilaevicephala*: Creighton & Gregg, 1955: 19. See also: Wilson, 2003: 347.

*scitula. Pheidole scitula* Wilson, 2003: 505, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA. Junior synonym of *boliviana*: Longino, 2009: 17.

***scolioceps****. Pheidole scolioceps* Wilson, 2003: 644, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

***scrobifera****. Pheidole scrobifera* Emery, 1896g: 73, pl. 1, fig. 14 (s.w.q.m.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *P. (Scrobopheidole*): Emery, 1915i: 190. See also: Wilson, 2003: 629.

***sculptior****. Pheidole flavens* r. *sculptior* Forel, 1893g: 414 (s.w.q.) ANTILLES. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 506. Senior synonym of *tayroni*: Longino, 2009: 74.

*sculptior. Pheidole njassae* var. *sculptior* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 36 (s.w.) TANZANIA. [Junior primary homonym of *sculptior* Forel, above.] Replacement name: *legitima* Santschi, 1916d: 242.

***sculpturata****. Pheidole sculpturata* Mayr, 1866b: 897 (s.) SOUTH AFRICA. Emery, 1895h: 31 (w.). Current subspecies: nominal plus *areolata, berthoudi, dignata, particeps, rhodesiana, welgelegenensis, zambesiana*. See also: Arnold, 1920a: 462.

***sebofila****. Pheidole sebofila* Longino, 2009: 74, fig. 21 (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***securigera****. Pheidole securiger* Wilson, 2003: 751, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

***seeldrayersi****. Pheidole seeldrayersi* Forel, 1910a: 30 (s.w.q.) COLOMBIA. See also: Wilson, 2003: 229.

*selangorensis. Pheidole havilandi* var. *selangorensis* Forel, 1913k: 31 (s.w.q.m.) WEST MALAYSIA. Junior synonym of *havilandi*: Eguchi, 2001a: 11.

***selathorax****. Pheidole selathorax* Zhou, 2001b: 125, 235, figs. 230-232 (s.w.) CHINA.

***selenia****. Pheidole pallidula selenia* Özdikmen, 2010b: 805. Replacement name for *inermis* Stitz, 1917: 340. [Junior primary homonym of *inermis* Mayr, 1870b: 984.]

***seligmanni****. Pheidole seligmanni* Wilson, 2003: 230, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

***semidea****. Pheidole semidea* Fischer, *et al*. 2012: 38, figs. 63-68 (s.w.) NIGERIA.

*semilaevicephala. Pheidole sciophila* var. *semilaevicephala* Smith, M.R. 1934a: 385 (s.) U.S.A. Subspecies of *sciophila*: Creighton, 1950a: 188. Junior synonym of *sciophila*: Creighton & Gregg, 1955: 19.

***semilaevis****. Pheidole radoszkowskii* var. *semilaevis* Forel, 1901e: 363 (s.) BRAZIL. Raised to species: Santschi, 1929d: 287. **Unidentifiable taxon**, *incertae sedis* in *Pheidole*: Wilson, 2003: 779.

*semipolita. Pheidole flavens* subsp. *asperithorax* var. *semipolita* Emery, 1896g: 78 (s.w.) BRAZIL. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 329).

***senex****. Pheidole senex* Gregg, 1952a: 1 (s.w.) U.S.A. Senior synonym of *anfracta*: Cole, 1953e: 298; Gregg, 1959: 30. See also: Wilson, 2003: 596.

***senilifrons****. Pheidole caffra* subsp. *senilifrons* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 130, fig. 32 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***senilis****. Pheidole hetschkoi* var. *senilis* Santschi, 1929d: 289 (w.) BRAZIL. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 752.

***sensitiva****. Pheidole sensitiva* Borgmeier, 1959a: 316, figs. 3-9 (s.w.) BRAZIL. See also: Wilson, 2003: 231.

*septentrionalis. Pheidole pilifera* subsp. *septentrionalis* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 437 (s.w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *pilifera*: Creighton, 1950a: 186.

***sepulchralis****. Pheidole sepulchralis* Bingham, 1903: 255 (s.) INDIA.

***sericella****. Pheidole sericella* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 33 (s.w.) NEW GUINEA.

***servilia****. Pheidole servilia* Wilson, 2003: 507, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

***setosa****. Pheidole setosa* Fischer, *et al*. 2012: 40, figs. 69-71 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***setsukoae****. Pheidole setsukoae* Wilson, 2003: 597, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO.

***severini****. Pheidole severini* Forel, 1904d: 171 (s.w.) SURINAM. See also: Wilson, 2003: 753.

***sexdentata****. Pheidole (Pheidolacanthinus) sexdentatus* Donisthorpe, 1948d: 592 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***sexspinosa****. Pheidole sexspinosa* Mayr, 1870b: 977 (s.w.) TUVALU. Combination in *P*. (*Pheidolacanthinus*): Mann, 1919: 307. Senior synonym of *adamsoni*: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 52. Current subspecies: nominal plus *biroi, fuscescens*.

*seymourensis. Pheidole williamsi* var. *seymourensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1924a: 108 (s.w.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is). Junior synonym of *williamsi*: Wilson, 2003: 249.

***sharpi****. Pheidole sharpi* Forel, 1902c: 169 (s.), 188 (w.) INDIA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 540.] Current subspecies: nominal plus *hoogwerfi*.

***shinsendensis****. Pheidole liengmei* var. *shinsendensis* Forel, 1913b: 327 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Arnold, 1920a: 468 (s.).

*shoshoni. Pheidole californica* var. *shoshoni* Cole, 1933: 618 (s.w.) U.S.A. Subspecies of *californica*: Creighton, 1950a: 174. Junior synonym of *oregonica*: Gregg, 1959: 19.

***sicaria****. Pheidole sicaria* Wilson, 2003: 232, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***sigillata****. Pheidole sigillata* Wilson, 2003: 754, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL.

***sikorae****. Pheidole sikorae* Forel, 1891b: 223 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR. Forel, 1892l: 258 (q.). Current subspecies: nominal plus *litigiosa*.

*silenus* Smith, F. 1858; see under ***PHEIDOLOGETON***.

*silvestrii. Pheidole silvestrii* Emery, 1906c: 146 (s.w.q.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *rosae*: Wilson, 2003: 742.

*silvicola. Pheidole strobeli* subsp. *silvicola* Borgmeier, 1927b: 61 (s.w.) BRAZIL. [Also described as new by Borgmeier, 1928a: 39.] Subspecies of *nitidula*: Santschi, 1929d: 283. Junior synonym of *nitidula*: Wilson, 2003: 328.

*sima. Pheidole championii* var. *sima* Forel, 1912f: 234 (s.w.) COSTA RICA. Junior synonym of *stulta*: Wilson, 2003: 758.

***similigena****. Pheidole similigena* Wheeler, W.M. 1937b: 446 (s.w.) CUBA. See also: Wilson, 2003: 508.

***simoni****. Pheidole simoni* Emery, 1893g: 266 (s.) PHILIPPINES. See also: Eguchi, 2001a: 26.

***simonsi****. Pheidole simonsi* Wilson, 2003: 630, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***simplex****. Pheidole biconstricta* subsp. *simplex* Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 21 (s.) PERU. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 148.

***simplispinosa****. Pheidole simplispinosa* Sarnat, 2008: 26, figs. 47-49, 68-70, 89-91 (s.w.q.) FIJI IS.

*simulans. Pheidole pilifera* subsp. *coloradensis* var. *simulans* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 436 (s.w.) U.S.A. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *pilifera* by Creighton, 1950a: 186.

***sinaitica****. Pheidole sinaitica* Mayr, 1862: 745 (s.w.) EGYPT. Magretti, 1884: 542 (q.); Finzi, 1936: 163 (q.). Current subspecies: nominal plus *santschii*.

***singaporensis****. Pheidole singaporensis* Özdikmen, 2010b: 804. Replacement name for *Myrmica longipes* Smith, F. 1857a: 70. [Junior secondary homonym of *Formica longipes* Latreille, 1802c: 233.] Current subspecies: nominal plus *conicollis, continentis* (unresolved junior homonym), *pseudola*.

***singularis****. Pheidole singularis* Smith, F. 1863: 22 (w.) INDONESIA (Misool I.). Combination in *P. (Pheidolacanthinus*): Emery, 1921f: 82.

***sinica****. Ceratopheidole sinica* Wu & Wang, 1992: 1306, fig. 4580 (s.w.) CHINA. Combination in *Pheidole*: Bolton, 1995b: 330.

***sipapomae****. Pheidole tenuinodis* var. *sipapomae* Arnold, 1920a: 430 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE.

*sipapomae. Pheidole arnoldi* var. *sipapomae* Baroni Urbani, 1971b: 361. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 330; incorrectly proposed replacement name; see under *rufescens*).

*sitarches. Pheidole sitarches* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 440 (s.w.q.) U.S.A. Senior synonym of *transvarians*: Creighton, 1950a: 189; Gregg, 1959: 30. Junior synonym of *soritis*: Wilson, 2003: 598.

***sitiens****. Pheidole sitiens* Wilson, 2003: 348, figs. (s.w.) U.S.A.

***skwarrae****. Pheidole skwarrae* Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 163 (s.w.q.) MEXICO. See also: Wilson, 2003: 349.

*sloanei. Pheidole caribbaea* subsp. *sloanei* Wheeler, W.M. 1917g: 459 (s.w.q.) JAMAICA. Junior synonym of *caribbaea*: Wilson, 2003: 272.

*smithi. Pheidole smithi* Emery, 1887b: 464. Unnecessary replacement name for *quadrispinosa*. Junior synonym of *quadrispinosa*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 95.

*smithii. Pheidole smithii* Dalla Torre, 1892: 90. Unnecessary replacement name for *diversa*. Junior synonym of *fimbriata*: Kempf, 1965: 183.

***smythiesii****. Pheidole (Ceratopheidole) smythiesii* Forel, 1902c: 165 (s.), 185 (w.q.m.) INDIA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 38.] Combination in *Ceratopheidole*: Emery, 1922e: 113; in *Pheidole*: Bolton, 1995b: 330. Senior synonym of *bengalensis, bhavanae*: Eguchi, 2008: 87.

***socrates****. Pheidole biconstricta* r. *socrates* Forel, 1912f: 223 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 149.

*socrus. Pheidole guilelmimuelleri* subsp. *bucculenta* var. *socrus* Forel, 1914e: 12 (w.) COLOMBIA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 330).

***soesilae****. Pheidole soesilae* Makhan, 2007d: 1, figs. 1, 2 (s.) SURINAM. [Appears to be junior synonym of *fimbriata*.]

*solaris. Pheidole spininodis* var. *solaris* Santschi, 1929d: 287 (s.w.q.m.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *spininodis*: Wilson, 2003: 756.

*solitanea. Pheidole hyatti* subsp. *solitanea* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 409 (s.w.q.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *hyatti*: Ward, 2000: 94.

***sordidula****. Pheidole crassinoda* var. *sordidula* Santschi, 1937a: 54 (s.w.m.) TANZANIA.

***soritis****. Pheidole soritis* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 439 (s.w.) U.S.A. Subspecies of *sitarches*: Creighton, 1950a: 190. Revived status as species: Cole, 1953e: 298. Junior synonym of *sitarches*: Cole, 1956c: 115. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *sitarches*: Gregg, 1959: 30; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1373. Revived status as species and senior synonym of *campestris, rufescens, sitarches, transvarians*: Wilson, 2003: 598.

*soror. Pheidole javana* st. *soror* Santschi, 1937h: 369, fig. 6 (s.w.) TAIWAN. Subspecies of *fervens*: Bolton, 1995b: 330. Junior synonym of *fervens*: Eguchi, 2004: 198.

***sospes****. Pheidole anastasii* var. *sospes* Forel, 1908c: 381 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Subspecies of *anastasii*: Santschi, 1929d: 291. Raised to species and senior synonym of *minutissima*: Wilson, 2003: 509.

***spadonia****. Pheidole spadonia* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 400 (s.w.) U.S.A. Creighton & Gregg, 1955: 23 (q.). See also: Wilson, 2003: 600.

***sparsisculpta****. Pheidole sparsisculpta* Longino, 2009: 77, fig. 22 (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***spathicornis****. Pheidole spathicornis* Wilson, 2003: 160, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO.

***spathifera****. Pheidole spathifera* Forel, 1902c: 168 (s.), 187 (w.q.m.) INDIA. [Also describrd as new by Forel, 1902f: 539.] Current subspecies: nominal plus *aspatha, yerburyi*.

***spathipilosa****. Pheidole spathipilosa* Wilson, 2003: 350, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***specularis****. Pheidole specularis* Wilson, 2003: 510, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***speculifera****. Pheidole speculifera* Emery, 1877b: 373 (s.w.) ETHIOPIA. Santschi, 1930c: 268 (m.); Bernard, 1953b: 223 (q.). [Misspelled as *speculifrons* by Dalla Torre, 1893: 96.] Current subspecies: nominal plus *ascara, bispecula, cubangensis*.

***speculifrons****. Pheidole megacephala* var. *speculifrons* Stitz, 1911b: 386 (s.w.) TANZANIA.

*spei. Pheidole flavens* st. *spei* Santschi, 1930e: 77 (s.w.) CUBA. Junior synonym of *flavens*: Wilson, 2003: 419.

***sperata****. Pheidole sperata* Forel, 1915a: 29 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

***sphaerica****. Pheidole sphaerica* Wilson, 2003: 755, figs. (s.) COLOMBIA.

*spielbergi. Pheidole spielbergi* Emery, 1888c: 354 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *spininodis*: Wilson, 2003: 756.

***spilota****. Pheidole spilota* Wilson, 2003: 233, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

***spinicornis****. Pheidole spinicornis* Eguchi, 2001b: 116, fig. 48 (s.w.) BORNEO.

***spininodis****. Pheidole spininodis* Mayr, 1887: 591 (s.), 605 (w.) ARGENTINA. Goni, Zolessi & Imai, 1983: 365 (k.). Senior synonym of *hohenlohei*: Emery, 1906c: 146 (in text); of *bruta, lucifuga, pencosensis, solaris, spielbergi*: Wilson, 2003: 756.

***spinoda****. Atta spinoda* Smith, F. 1858b: 166 (q.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Aphaenogaster*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 104 (misspelled as *spininoda*); in *Podomyrma*: Emery, 1915d: 68; in *Pheidole*: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 77.

***spinosa****. Pheidole megacephala* var. *spinosa* Forel, 1891b: 178 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR. Subspecies of *megacephala*: Forel, 1897c: 186; Forel, 1904b: 373. Currently subspecies of *punctulata*: Forel, 1905b: 164.

***spinulosa****. Pheidole spinulosa* Forel, 1910e: 438 (s.w.q.m.) LESOTHO. Current subspecies: nominal plus *conigera, messalina*.

*splendidula. Pheidole metallescens* subsp. *splendidula* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 474, pl. 26, figs. 20, 21 (s.w.q.m.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *metallescens*: Wilson, 2003: 453.

***squalida****. Pheidole squalida* Santschi, 1910c: 364 (s.w.) CONGO.

***steinheili****. Pheidole steinheili* Forel, 1901e: 353 (s.w.q.m.) COLOMBIA. See also: Wilson, 2003: 757.

*stella. Pheidole rhombinoda* subsp. *stella* Forel, 1911d: 380 (s.) INDIA. Subspecies of *noda*: Wheeler, W.M. 1929f: 3. Junior synonym of *noda*: Eguchi, 2008: 59.

***stigma****. Pheidole stigma* Wilson, 2003: 234, figs. (s.w.) ECUADOR.

***stomachosa****. Pheidole floridana* subsp. *stomachosa* Wheeler, W.M. 1917g: 459 (s.w.q.) JAMAICA. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 511.

***strator****. Pheidole strator* Forel, 1910c: 256 (s.w.) ETHIOPIA. Current subspecies: nominal plus *fugax, tabida*.

***striata****. Pheidole (Pheidolacanthinus) striatus* Donisthorpe, 1947b: 172, fig. 1 (s.w.m.) NEW GUINEA.

***striaticeps****. Pheidole striaticeps* Mayr, 1870b: 987 (s.w.) MEXICO. See also: Wilson, 2003: 512.

*striativentris. Pheidole striativentris* Mayr, 1879: 678 (s.) INDIA. Forel, 1902c: 195 (w.q.). Junior synonym of *indica*: Eguchi, 2004: 199.

***strigosa****. Pheidole strigosa* Wilson, 2003: 235, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL.

*strobeli. Pheidole strobeli* Emery, 1906c: 149 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. Goni, Zolessi & Imai, 1983: 365 (k.). Subspecies of *cordiceps*: Santschi, 1912e: 528; Bruch, 1915: 531. Status as species: Emery, 1922e: 101; Borgmeier, 1927b: 61. Subspecies of *nitidula*: Santschi, 1929d: 282; Kempf, 1972a: 197. Senior synonym of *misera*: Santschi, 1929d: 282. Junior synonym of *nitidula*: Wilson, 2003: 328.

***stulta****. Pheidole stulta* Forel, 1886b: xlvi (s.) BRAZIL. Senior synonym of *championi, sima*: Wilson, 2003: 758.

***styrax****. Pheidole styrax* Wilson, 2003: 513, figs. (s.w.) VENEZUELA.

***subaberrans****. Elasmopheidole subaberrans* Kusnezov, 1952b: 71 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Pheidole (Elasmopheidole*): Kempf, 1972a: 184. See also: Wilson, 2003: 140.

***subarmata****. Pheidole subarmata* Mayr, 1884: 37 (s.w.) FRENCH GUIANA. Senior synonym of *borinquenensis, cornutula, dentimentum, elongatula, hondurensis, imbecillis, nassavensis, nefasta*: Brown, 1981: 526. See also: Wilson, 2003: 759.

***subatrox****. Pheidole punctulata* var. *subatrox* Santschi, 1937g: 76 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

*subdentata. Oecophthora subdentata* Mayr, 1853a: 145 (s.w.) AUSTRIA. Junior synonym of *pallidula*: Mayr, 1855: 456.

*subdentata. Pheidole subdentata* Pergande, 1896: 888 (w.) MEXICO. [Junior secondary homonym of *subdentata* Mayr, above.] Subspecies of *vasliti*: Wheeler, W.M. 1914b: 50. Revived status as species: Creighton, 1958: 211. Senior synonym of *obtusospinosa*: Wheeler, W.M. 1914b: 50; of *arizonica*: Creighton, 1958: 211. Replacement name: *obtusospinosa* Pergande, 1896: 889; first available replacement name for *subdentata* Pergande: Bolton, 1995b: 326.

***submonticola****. Pheidole submonticola* Eguchi, 2001b: 117, fig. 49 (s.w.) BORNEO.

***subnuda****. Pheidole subnuda* Wilson, 2003: 236, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

*subparallela. Pheidole bergi* subsp. *subparallela* Emery, 1906c: 145 (s.w.) URUGUAY. Junior synonym of *bergi*: Wilson, 2003: 269.

***subreticulata****. Pheidole nana* var. *subreticulata* Emery, 1894c: 159 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Subspecies of *nana*: Emery, 1896g: 78. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 514.

***subsphaerica****. Pheidole subsphaerica* Wilson, 2003: 761, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

***sulcaticeps****. Pheidole sulcaticeps* Roger, 1863a: 193 (s.w.q.m.) SRI LANKA. Current subspecies: nominal plus *punensis, vellicans*.

***superba****. Pheidole superba* Wilson, 2003: 762, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

*surda. Pheidole biconstricta* var. *surda* Forel, 1912f: 222 (s.w.) COSTA RICA. Junior synonym of *biconstricta*: Wilson, 2003: 143.

***susannae****. Pheidole susannae* Forel, 1886b: xliii (s.w.) GUATEMALA. Senior synonym of *evoluta*: Kempf, 1964e: 63; of *atricolor*: Wilson, 2003: 351; of *obscurior* (and its junior synonym *partita*): Longino, 2009: 79.

***susanowo****. Pheidole susanowo* Onoyama & Terayama, 1999: 66, figs. 1-5 (s.w.) JAPAN.

*suspiciosa. Myrmica suspiciosa* Smith, F. 1859a: 148 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). Junior synonym of *megacephala*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 455.

***sykesii****. Pheidole sykesii* Forel, 1902c: 173 (s.), 190 (w.q.m.) INDIA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 541.]

***symbiotica****. Pheidole symbiotica* Wasmann, 1909: 693 (footnote), figs. 1, 2 (w.) PORTUGAL. Wasmann, 1910: 515 (q.m.). Junior synonym of *pallidula*: Forel, 1913d: 430. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *pallidula*: Emery, 1915j: 226. Revived status as species: Collingwood, 1978: 68.

*symbiotica. Eriopheidole symbiotica* Kusnezov, 1952a: 16, figs. 1-9 (q.m.) ARGENTINA. [Junior secondary homonym of *Pheidole symbiotica* Wasmann, above.] Combination in *Pheidole*: Wilson, 1984: 328. Replacement name: *Pheidole kusnezovi* Wilson, 2003: 311.

***synanthropica****. Pheidole synanthropica* Longino, 2009: 80, fig. 23 (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***synarmata****. Pheidole synarmata* Wilson, 2003: 763, figs. (s.w.) GUYANA.

***tabida****. Pheidole strator* var. *tabida* Menozzi, 1933a: 102 (s.) UGANDA.

***tachigaliae****. Pheidole tachigaliae* Wheeler, W.M. 1921f: 148 (s.w.q.) GUYANA. Combination in *P. (Hendecapheidole*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922d: 3. See also: Smith, M.R. 1955c: 304; Wilson, 2003: 639.

***tachirana****. Pheidole tachirana* Wilson, 2003: 515, figs. (s.w.) VENEZUELA.

*tahitiana. Pheidole oceanica* subsp. *nigriscapa* var. *tahitiana* Santschi, in Cheesman & Crawley, 1928: 516 (w.) TAHITI. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *fervens* by Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 45.

*taina. Pheidole teneriffana* subsp. *taina* Aguayo, 1932: 219 (s.) CUBA. Junior synonym of *teneriffana*: Wilson, 2003: 640.

*taipingensis. Pheidole javana* r. *jacobsoni* var. *taipingensis* Forel, 1913k: 28 (s.w.) WEST MALAYSIA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 331). Material referred to *jacobsoni* by Eguchi, 2004: 200.

***taipoana****. Pheidole rinae* subsp. *taipoana* Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 12 (s.w.) CHINA. Raised to species: Eguchi, Yamane & Zhou, 2007: 271.

***taivanensis****. Pheidole taivanensis* Forel, 1912a: 59 (s.) TAIWAN.

***taki****. Pheidole isis* var. *taki* Mann, 1919: 314 (s.) SOLOMON IS.

***talpa****. Pheidole talpa* Gerstäcker, 1871: 356 (s.) KENYA. Santschi, 1930b: 67 (w.q.). Junior synonym of *punctulata*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 95; Emery, 1915j: 235. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *megacephala*: Santschi, 1925h: 160.

***tambopatae****. Pheidole tambopatae* Wilson, 2003: 516, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

***tambourinensis****. Pheidole athertonensis* r. *tambourinensis* Forel, 1915b: 65 (s.w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA.

***tandjongensis****. Pheidole tandjongensis* Forel, 1913k: 42 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). See also: Eguchi, 2001a: 27.

***tanyscapa****. Pheidole tanyscapa* Wilson, 2003: 237, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

*taprobanae* Smith, F. 1858; see under ***PHEIDOLOGETON***.

*taprobanae. Pheidole rhombinoda* var. *taprobanae* Forel, 1902c: 178 (s.), 195 (w.) SRI LANKA. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *taprobanae* Smith, F. 1858b: 175, above.] [Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 544.] Subspecies of *rhombinoda*: Forel, 1913e: 662; of *noda*: Santschi, 1937h: 371. Junior synonym of *noda*: Eguchi, 2008: 59.

***tarchon****. Pheidole tarchon* Wilson, 2003: 517, figs. (s.w.) ARGENTINA.

***tarda****. Pheidole (Pheidole) tardus* Donisthorpe, 1947a: 285 (q.) MAURITIUS.

***tasdelenia****. Pheidole pallidula tasdelenia* Özdikmen, 2010b: 805. Replacement name for *tristis* Forel, 1907b: 204. [Junior secondary homonym of *tristis* Smith, F. 1858b: 132.]

***tasmaniensis****. Pheidole tasmaniensis* Mayr, 1866a: 511 (s.) TASMANIA. Current subspecies: nominal plus *continentis*.

*taunggyiana. Pheidole latinoda* r. *angusta* var. *taunggyiana* Forel, 1903c: 253 (s.) MYANMAR. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 331). [The name *angusta* is a misspelling of *angustior*. Emery, 1921f: 92, gives the misspelling *tanngiana*.]

***taurus****. Pheidole taurus* Emery, 1906c: 142, fig. 20 (s.w.q.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *P*. (*Elasmopheidole*): Forel, 1913k: 43. See also: Wilson, 2003: 141.

***tawauensis****. Pheidole tawauensis* Eguchi, 2001b: 119, fig. 50 (s.w.) BORNEO.

***taylori****. Pheidole rogersi* var. *taylori* Forel, 1902c: 182 (s.), 198 (w.) INDIA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 545.]

*tayrona. Pheidole tayrona* Wilson, 2003: 518, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA. Junior synonym of *sculptior*: Longino, 2009: 74.

***templaria****. Pheidole templaria* Forel, 1902c: 175 (s.) INDIA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 542.] Bingham, 1903: 244 (w.). Current subspecies: nominal plus *euscrobata*.

*tenebra. Pheidole tenebra* Wilson, 2003: 519, figs. (s.) MEXICO. Junior synonym of *harrisonfordi*: Longino, 2009: 37.

***tenebricosa****. Pheidole tenebricosa* Eguchi, 2001b: 121, fig. 51 (s.w.q.) BORNEO.

***tenerescens****. Pheidole tenerescens* Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 7 (s.) TRINIDAD. See also: Wilson, 2003: 520.

***teneriffana****. Pheidole teneriffana* Forel, 1893d: 465 (s.w.) SPAIN (Canary Is). [Also described as new by Forel, 1894a: 160.] Santschi, 1908: 521 (q.). Gómez & Espadaler, 2006: 229 (m.). Senior synonym of *taina*: Wilson, 2003: 640. See also: Baroni Urbani, 1968b: 438; Snelling, R.R. 1992b: 121.

***tennantae****. Pheidole tennantae* Wilson, 2003: 521, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

*tennesseensis. Leptothorax tennesseensis* Cole, 1938a: 238, fig. 1 (w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *commutata*: Cole, 1948: 82.

***tenuicephala****. Pheidole tenuicephala* Longino, 2009: 84, fig. 24 (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***tenuiclavata****. Pheidole (Pheidole) tenuiclavata* Donisthorpe, 1943d: 449 (s.w.) NEW GUINEA.

***tenuinodis****. Pheidole tenuinodis* Mayr, 1901b: 10 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Arnold, 1920a: 430 (q.). Current subspecies: nominal plus *bothae, robusta, sipapomae*.

***tenuis****. Pheidole tenuis* Wilson, 2003: 238, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

*tepaneca. Pheidole ceres* subsp. *tepaneca* Wheeler, W.M. 1914b: 46 (s.w.q.) MEXICO. Junior synonym of *ceres*: Wilson, 2003: 570.

***tepicana****. Pheidole tepicana* Pergande, 1896: 878 (s.w.) MEXICO. Taber & Cokendolpher, 1988: 95 (k.). Senior synonym of *carbonaria, rugifrons*: Emery, 1901b: 119; of *instabilis, kingi* (and its junior synonym *townsendi*), *torpescens*: Creighton & Gregg, 1955: 24. See also: Wilson, 2003: 601.

***tepuicola****. Pheidole tepuicola* Wilson, 2003: 239, figs. (s.w.) VENEZUELA.

***termitobia****. Pheidole termitobia* Forel, 1901g: 390 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL. See also: Wilson, 2003: 522.

***termitophila****. Pheidole termitophila* Forel, 1904h: 13 (s.w.q.) SUDAN. Current subspecies: nominal plus *liberiensis*.

***terraceensis****. Pheidole terraceensis* Bharti, 2001: 243, figs. 1-5 (s.w.) INDIA.

***terresi****. Pheidole terresi* Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 22 (s.w.q.) HAITI. Senior synonym of *illota*: Wilson, 2003: 523.

***terribilis****. Pheidole terribilis* Wilson, 2003: 764, figs. (s.w.) SURINAM.

\****tertiaria****. \*Pheidole tertiaria* Carpenter, 1930: 33, pl. 5, fig. 2; pl. 11, fig. 2 (q.) U.S.A. (Oligocene).

*testacea. Atta testacea* Smith, F. 1858b: 168 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pheidole*: Mayr, 1886c: 360. Junior synonym of *megacephala*: Brown, 1981: 530.

\****tethepa****. \*Pheidole tethepa* Wilson, 1985a: 5, figs. 4, 5 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Miocene). See also: Baroni Urbani, 1995: 13.

***tetra****. Pheidole crassicornis* subsp. *tetra* Creighton, 1950a: 176 (s.w.) U.S.A. [First available use of *Pheidole crassicornis* subsp. *porcula* var. *tetra* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 467; unavailable name.] Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 161.

***tetracantha****. Pheidole tetracantha* Emery, 1897d: 564 (s.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Pheidolacanthinus*): Emery, 1921f: 82.

***tetrica****. Pheidole tetrica* Forel, 1913l: 226 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL. See also: Wilson, 2003: 524.

***tetroides****. Pheidole tetroides* Wilson, 2003: 352, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO.

***texana****. Pheidole texana* Wheeler, W.M. 1903b: 97, fig. 4 (s.w.) U.S.A. See also: Wilson, 2003: 353.

***texticeps****. Pheidole texticeps* Wilson, 2003: 240, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA. Senior synonym of *perdiligens*: Longino, 2009: 85.

***thomensis****. Pheidole flavens* var. *thomensis* Emery, 1894c: 156 (s.w.q.) ANTILLES IS. See also: Wilson, 2003: 419.

***thrasys****. Pheidole thrasys* Wilson, 2003: 631, figs. (w.) PANAMA.

*thysvillensis. Pheidole caffra* subsp. *bayeri* var. *thysvillensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 130 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 331).

***tigris****. Pheidole tigris* Wilson, 2003: 354, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

***tijucana****. Pheidole tijucana* Borgmeier, 1927b: 59 (s.w.) BRAZIL. [Also described as new by Borgmeier, 1928a: 39.] See also: Wilson, 2003: 355.

***tillandsiarum****. Pheidole floridana* subsp. *tillandsiarum* Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 166 (s.w.) MEXICO. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 525.

*timmii. Pheidole pubiventris* r. *timmii* Forel, 1901h: 62 (s.w.) U.S.A. *Incertae sedis* in Myrmicinae: Smith, D.R. 1979: 1414. Junior synonym of *pubiventris*: Wilson, 2003: 218.

*tipuna. Pheidole rinae* r. *tipuna* Forel, 1912a: 68 (s.w.) TAIWAN. Junior synonym of *parva*: Eguchi, Yamane & Zhou, 2007: 262.

***tisiphone****. Pheidole tisiphone* Wheeler, W.M. 1911h: 203 (s.) MEXICO. Combination in *P*. (*Elasmopheidole*): Emery, 1915i: 190. See also: Wilson, 2003: 632.

***titanis****. Pheidole titanis* Wheeler, W.M. 1903b: 95, fig. 3 (s.w.) U.S.A. See also: Wilson, 2003: 602.

***tjibodana****. Pheidole nodgii* var. *tjibodana* Forel, 1905c: 16 (s.w.q.) INDONESIA (Java). Raised to species: Eguchi, 2001a: 29. See also: Eguchi, 2001b: 123; Eguchi, 2008: 93.

***tobini****. Pheidole tobini* Wilson, 2003: 356, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

***tolteca****. Pheidole tolteca* Forel, 1901c: 133 (w.) MEXICO. See also: Wilson, 2003: 357.

***torosa****. Pheidole torosa* Wilson, 2003: 603, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO.

*torpescens. Pheidole kingi* subsp. *torpescens* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 404 (s.w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *tepicana*: Creighton & Gregg, 1955: 24.

*townsendi. Pheidole townsendi* André, 1898: 246 (s.w.) MEXICO. Junior synonym of *kingi*: Emery, 1922e: 105.

***trachyderma****. Pheidole risi* subsp. *trachyderma* Emery, 1906c: 148 (s.w.q.) ARGENTINA. [Misspelled as *pachyderma* by Santschi, 1912e: 529.] Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 765.

***trageri****. Pheidole trageri* Wilson, 2003: 358, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL.

***tragica****. Pheidole tragica* Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 167 (s.w.) MEXICO. See also: Wilson, 2003: 526.

***traini****. Pheidole traini* Wilson, 2003: 766, figs. (s.w.) PANAMA.

***transfigens****. Pheidole transfigens* Forel, 1911e: 268 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *P. (Pheidolacanthinus*): Emery, 1921f: 82.

*transvarians. Pheidole sitarches* var. *transvarians* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 442 (s.w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *sitarches*: Creighton, 1950a: 189; Gregg, 1959: 30; of *soritis*: Wilson, 2003: 598.

***transversa****. Pheidole proxima* r. *transversa* Forel, 1902h: 428 (s.w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA.

***transversostriata****. Pheidole transversostriata* Mayr, 1887: 584 (s.) GUYANA. Senior synonym of *lacerta, nigridens*: Wilson, 2003: 645.

***trapezoidea****. Pheidole trapezoidea* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 36 (s.) AUSTRALIA.

*treubi. Pheidole treubi* Forel, 1905c: 19 (s.q.) INDONESIA (Java). Junior synonym of *noda*: Eguchi, 2001a: 18.

***tricarinata****. Pheidole tricarinata* Santschi, 1914d: 340 (s.) GUINEA.

***tricolor****. Pheidole (Pheidolacanthinus) tricolor* Donisthorpe, 1949g: 408 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***triconstricta****. Pheidole triconstricta* Forel, 1886b: xlv (s.) ARGENTINA. Emery, 1906c: 152 (q.). Senior synonym of *ambulans, discursans, hebe, rosariensis, saviozae*: Wilson, 2003: 241.

***trinitatis****. Pheidole trinitatis* Wilson, 2003: 527, figs. (s.w.) TRINIDAD.

*trinodis. Myrmica trinodis* Losana, 1834: 327, pl. 36, fig. 6 (w.) ITALY. Junior synonym of *megacephala*: Roger, 1863b: 30.

***triplex****. Pheidole triplex* Wilson, 2003: 767 (s.w.) TRINIDAD.

*tristani. Pheidole biolleyi* subsp. *tristani* Forel, 1908b: 50 (s.w.) COSTA RICA. Junior synonym of *biolleyi*: Wilson, 2003: 170.

***tristicula****. Pheidole tristicula* Wilson, 2003: 768, figs. (s.w.) PERU.

*tristior. Pheidole pallidula* subsp. *tristior* Schmitz, 1950: 16 PORTUGAL. *Nomen nudum*.

***tristis****. Myrmica tristis* Smith, F. 1858b: 132 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pheidole*: Mayr, 1886c: 360. Senior synonym of *emeryi, rubra*: Kempf, 1965: 183; of *fumipennis*: Brown, 1981: 527; of *alsia, crassipes*: Wilson, 2003: 769.

*tristis. Pheidole pallidula* var. *tristis* Forel, 1907b: 204 (q.) TUNISIA. [Unresolved junior secondary homonym of *Myrmica tristis* Smith, above (Bolton, 1995b: 332).] Santschi, 1908: 521 (s.q.m.). See also: Emery, 1915j: 226; Karavaiev, 1926b: 104; Santschi, 1932g: 3. Replacement name: *tasdelenia* Özdikmen, 2010b: 805.

***tristops****. Pheidole tristops* Wilson, 2003: 770, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

*triumbonata. Pheidole triumbonata* Wilson, 2003: 771, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO. Junior synonym of *walkeri*: Longino, 2009: 86.

***truncula****. Pheidole truncula* Wilson, 2003: 548, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

*tsailuni. Pheidole tsailuni* Wheeler, W.M. 1929f: 2. Replacement name for *concinna* Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 13. [Junior primary homonym of *concinna* Santschi, 1910c: 362.] Junior synonym of *rabo*: Eguchi, Yamane & Zhou, 2007: 276. See also: Eguchi, 2001a: 30.

***tschinkeli****. Pheidole tschinkeli* Wilson, 2003: 242, figs. (s.w.) GUATEMALA.

*tuberculata. Pheidole exigua* var. *tuberculata* Mayr, 1887: 585 (s.) BRAZIL. Subspecies of *flavens*: Emery, 1894c: 157. Junior synonym of *flavens*: Wilson, 2003: 419.

*tucsonica. Pheidole xerophila* subsp. *tucsonica* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 448 (s.w.) U.S.A. Creighton & Gregg, 1955: 42 (q.). Raised to species: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1986g: 13. Junior synonym of *xerophila*: Wilson, 2003: 605.

*tucumana. Pheidole fimbriata* var. *tucumana* Forel, 1913l: 228 (s.) ARGENTINA. Forel, 1915c: 355 (w.). Combination in *P. (Macropheidole*): Emery, 1921f: 81. Junior synonym of *fimbriata*: Wilson, 2003: 690.

***tumida****. Pheidole tumida* Eguchi, 2008: 97, figs. 27a-g (s.w.q.) VIETNAM.

***turneri****. Pheidole turneri* Forel, 1902h: 430 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA.

***tuxtlasana****. Pheidole tuxtlasana* Wilson, 2003: 622, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO.

***tysoni****. Pheidole tysoni* Forel, 1901e: 348 (s.w.m.) U.S.A. See also: Wilson, 2003: 528.

***ulothrix****. Pheidole ulothrix* Wilson, 2003: 530, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

*ultrix. Pheidole guilelmimuelleri* var. *ultrix* Forel, 1912f: 221 (s.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *heyeri*: Wilson, 2003: 706.

***umbonata****. Pheidole umbonata* Mayr, 1870b: 978 (s.w.) TONGA. Mann, 1921: 431 (q.). Senior synonym of *zimmermani*: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 50. Current subspecies: nominal plus *fusciventris*.

***umphreyi****. Pheidole umphreyi* Wilson, 2003: 531, figs. (s.w.) PANAMA.

***uncagena****. Pheidole uncagena* Sarnat, 2008: 28, figs. 50-52, 71-73 (s.w.) FIJI IS.

***unicornis****. Pheidole unicornis* Wilson, 2003: 772, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

***upeneci****. Pheidole (Elasmopheidole) upeneci* Forel, 1913k: 43, fig. K (s.w.) INDONESIA (Java). Combination in *P. (Stegopheidole*): Emery, 1915i: 190. See also: Eguchi, 2001a: 32; Eguchi, 2001b: 125.

*upoluana. Pheidole (Pheidole) oceanica* var. *upoluana* Santschi, 1928a: 47, fig. 3 (s.w.q.) SAMOA. Junior synonym of *oceanica*: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 48.

***ursus****. Pheidole ursus* Mayr, 1870b: 986 (s.w.) MEXICO. Senior synonym of *cressoni, gracilinoda*: Brown, 1981: 528. See also: Wilson, 2003: 773.

***vafella****. Pheidole vafella* Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 15 (s.w.) BOLIVIA. See also: Wilson, 2003: 243.

***vafra****. Pheidole vafra* Santschi, 1923d: 51 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Senior synonymy of *idiota*: Wilson, 2003: 244.

***valens****. Pheidole valens* Wilson, 2003: 359, figs. (s.w.) BRAZIL.

***vallicola****. Pheidole crassicornis* subsp. *vallicola* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 409 (s.w.) U.S.A. Raised to species: Creighton, 1950a: 191. See also: Wilson, 2003: 162.

***vallifica****. Pheidole vallifica* Forel, 1901e: 357 (s.w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *P. (Elasmopheidole*): Forel, 1913k: 43. See also: Wilson, 2003: 774.

*vanceae. Pheidole morrisii* var. *vanceae* Forel, 1901e: 351 (s.w.q.m.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *morrisii*: Creighton, 1950a: 183.

***vanderveldi****. Pheidole vanderveldi* Forel, 1913b: 326 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***variabilis****. Pheidole variabilis* Mayr, 1876: 103 (s.w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA. Current subspecies: nominal plus *aliena, croceithorax, latigena, mediofusca, ocior, ocyma, parvispina, praedo, redunca, rugocciput, rugosula*.

*variceps. Pheidole variceps* Wilson, 2003: 775, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO. Junior synonym of *deceptrix*: Longino, 2009: 25.

*variegata. Pheidole pubiventris* subsp. *variegata* Emery, 1896g: 72 (s.w.q.) COSTA RICA. Forel, 1908b: 54 (m.). Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 245. Junior synonym of *pubiventris*: Longino, 2009: 66.

***variolosa****. Pheidole variolosa* Emery, 1892a: 113 (w.) SOMALIA. Menozzi, 1930b: 82 (s.).

*vaslitii. Pheidole vaslitii* Pergande, 1896: 883 (s.w.) MEXICO. Combination in *P. (Allopheidole*): Forel, 1912f: 237; in *P. (Cardiopheidole*): Wheeler, W.M. 1914b: 48. Junior synonym of *obtusospinosa*: Forel, 1901c: 130. Revived from synonymy: Wheeler, W.M. 1914b: 48; Creighton, 1958: 203. Junior synonym of *hyatti*: Ward, 2000: 94.

***vatu****. Pheidole vatu* Mann, 1921: 431, fig. 13 (s.w.) FIJI IS.

***veletis****. Pheidole veletis* Wilson, 2003: 246, figs. (s.w.) BOLIVIA.

***vellicans****. Pheidole sulcaticeps* subsp. *vellicans* Forel, 1911i: 222 (s.w.) SRI LANKA.

***velox****. Pheidole velox* Emery, 1887b: 462 (w.) INDONESIA (Ternate I.).

***venatrix****. Pheidole venatrix* Wilson, 2003: 247, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

*venezuelana. Pheidole anastasii* var. *venezuelana* Forel, 1905b: 159 (s.m.) VENEZUELA. Junior synonym of *bilimeki*: Wilson, 2003: 378.

***verlatenensis****. Pheidole nodgii* subsp. *verlatenensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1937a: 22 (s.) INDONESIA (Verlaten I.).

***verricula****. Pheidole verricula* Wilson, 2003: 532, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***vestita****. Pheidole vestita* Wilson, 2003: 633, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***veteratrix****. Pheidole veteratrix* Forel, 1891b: 225 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR. Current subspecies: nominal plus *angustinoda*.

*vicina. Pheidole nitidula* st. *strobeli* var. *vicina* Santschi, 1929d: 282 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 332), material referred to *nitidula* by Wilson, 2003: 328.

***victima****. Pheidole lignicola* var. *victima* Santschi, 1929d: 290 (s.) BRAZIL. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 533.

***victoris****. Pheidole victoris* Forel, 1913a: 127 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE. See also: Arnold, 1920a: 430.

***vieti.*** *Pheidole vieti* Eguchi, 2008: 100, figs. 28a-h (s.w.) VIETNAM.

***vigilans****. Atta vigilans* Smith, F. 1858b: 166 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Aphaenogaster*: Dalla Torre, 1893:108; in *Pheidole*: Emery, 1915d: 69. Senior synonym of *dolichocephala, norfolkensis, parallela, yarrensis*: Brown, 1971b: 13.

*vincentensis. Pheidole flavens* var. *vincentensis* Forel, 1893g: 411 (s.w.q.m.) ANTILLES. Junior synonym of *flavens*: Wilson, 2003: 419.

*vinelandica. Pheidole bicarinata* r. *vinelandica* Forel, 1886b: xlv (s.w.q.m.) U.S.A. Combination in *P. (Allopheidole*): Forel, 1912f: 237. Raised to species: Mayr, 1886d: 458; Dalla Torre, 1893: 97; Naves, 1985: 66. Subspecies of *bicarinata*: Creighton, 1950a: 172; Gregg, 1959: 18. Senior synonym of *laeviuscula*: Creighton, 1950a: 172; of *buccalis, nebrascensis*: Gregg, 1959: 18. Junior synonym of *bicarinata*: Wilson, 2003: 561.

***violacea****. Pheidole violacea* Wilson, 2003: 248, figs. (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***virago****. Pheidole virago* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 401 (s.w.) U.S.A. See also: Wilson, 2003: 604.

***viriosa****. Pheidole viriosa* Wilson, 2003: 534, figs. (s.w.) ECUADOR.

***vistana****. Pheidole longipes* var. *vistana* Forel, 1914d: 272 (w.) U.S.A. Raised to species: Smith, D.R. 1979: 1374. Senior synonym of *grallipes*: Gregg, 1959: 22. See also: Wilson, 2003: 360.

***voeltzkowii****. Pheidole voeltzkowii* Forel, 1894e: 227 (s.w.m.) MADAGASCAR. Forel, 1897c: 207 (q.).

***vomer****. Pheidole vomer* Wilson, 2003: 776, figs. (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

***vorax****. Formica vorax* Fabricius, 1804: 412 (w.) CENTRAL AMERICA. Combination in *Aphaenogaster*: Roger, 1863b: 30; in *Pheidole*: Emery, 1915d: 69. [Omitted from Wilson, 2003.] Senior synonym of *apterostigmoides, cephalica, incrustata, opaca, sarrita*: Longino, 2009: 85.

***vulgaris****. Pheidole vulgaris* Eguchi, 2006: 127, figs. (s.w.) VIETNAM. See also: Eguchi, 2008: 103.

***walkeri****. Pheidole walkeri* Mann, 1922: 27, fig. 13 (s.w.) HONDURAS. See also: Wilson, 2003: 777. Senior synonym of *arietans, glyphoderma, triumbonata*: Longino, 2009: 86.

***wallacei****. Pheidole wallacei* Mann, 1916: 437 (s.w.) BRAZIL. See also: Wilson, 2003: 362.

***wardi****. Pheidole wardi* Wilson, 2003: 634, figs. (s.w.) HONDURAS.

***watsoni****. Pheidole watsoni* Forel, 1902c: 171 (s.), 189 (w.) MYANMAR. [Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 541.]

***weiseri****. Pheidole (Elasmopheidole) aberrans* st. *weiseri* Santschi, 1923d: 64 (s.w.q.) ARGENTINA. Raised to species: Wilson, 2003: 142.

***weissi****. Pheidole excellens* st. *weissi* Santschi, 1910c: 361 (s.) CONGO. Santschi, 1914d: 335 (q.); Santschi, 1930b: 65 (footnote) (w.).

***welgelegenensis****. Pheidole sculpturata* r. *welgelegenensis* Forel, 1913b: 327 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Forel, 1913h: 354 (q.).

*wheeleri. Pheidole (Pheidole) wheeleri* Mann, 1916: 431, pl. 3, fig. 23 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *polita*: Wilson, 2003: 734.

***wheelerorum****. Pheidole wheelerorum* Mackay, in Mackay, Lowrie, Fisher, *et al*. 1988: 96, figs. 29, 30 (s.w.) U.S.A.

***wiesei****. Pheidole wiesei* Forel, 1910b: 40 (s.w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA.

***williamsi****. Pheidole williamsi* Wheeler, W.M. 1919c: 267 (s.w.q.m.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is). Senior synonym of *seymourensis*: Wilson, 2003: 249.

***wilsoni****. Pheidole wilsoni* Mann, 1921: 433 (s.w.) FIJI IS.

***wolfringi****. Pheidole wolfringi* Forel, 1908c: 374 (s.w.) BRAZIL. See also: Wilson, 2003: 363.

***woodmasoni****. Pheidole woodmasoni* Forel, 1885b: 180 (s.w.) INDIA. Forel, 1902c: 191 (q.m.); Imai, Baroni Urbani, *et al*. 1984: 6 (k.).

***woodvalensis****. Pheidole schultzei* var. *woodvalensis* Arnold, 1960b: 454, fig. 3 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE.

***wroughtonii****. Pheidole wroughtonii* Forel, 1902c: 176 (s.), 193 (w.q.m.) INDIA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 543.]

***xanthocnemis****. Pheidole xanthocnemis* Emery, 1914f: 403 (s.w.) NEW CALEDONIA.

***xanthogaster****. Pheidole xanthogaster* Wilson, 2003: 364, figs. (w.) PERU.

***xerophila****. Pheidole xerophila* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 446, pl. 27, fig. 37 (s.w.m.) U.S.A. Senior synonym of *tucsonica*: Wilson, 2003: 605.

***xocensis****. Pheidole xocensis* Forel, 1913j: 213 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE. Current subspecies: nominal plus *bulawayensis*. See also: Arnold, 1920a: 443.

***xyston****. Pheidole xyston* Wilson, 2003: 535, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO.

***yaqui****. Pheidole yaqui* Creighton & Gregg, 1955: 43, fig. 10 (s.w.) U.S.A. See also: Wilson, 2003: 607.

*yarrensis. Pheidole ampla* var. *yarrensis* Forel, 1902h: 434 (s.w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *vigilans*: Brown, 1971b: 13.

***yeensis****. Pheidole sulcaticeps* r. *yeensis* Forel, 1902c: 179 (s.) MYANMAR. [Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 544.] Bingham, 1903: 253 (w.). Subspecies of *sulcaticeps*: Emery, 1921f: 94. Raised to species: Bingham, 1903: 252; Wu & Wang, 1995: 102. See also: Eguchi, 2008: 107.

***yerburyi****. Pheidole spathifera* var. *yerburyi* Forel, 1902c: 168 (s.), 188 (w.q.) SRI LANKA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1902f: 540.] [*P. spathifera* var. *yerburyi* Emery, 1901f: 118. *Nomen nudum*.]

*yomensis. Pheidole peguensis* r. *yomensis* Forel, 1903c: 253 (s.) MYANMAR. Junior synonym of *plagiaria*: Eguchi, 2008: 73.

***yucatana****. Pheidole yucatana* Wilson, 2003: 608, figs. (s.w.) MEXICO.

***zambesiana****. Pheidole sculpturata* r. *zambesiana* Forel, 1913a: 133 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE.

***zelata****. Pheidole zelata* Wilson, 2003: 250, figs. (s.w.) BOLIVIA.

***zeteki****. Pheidole (Decapheidole) zeteki* Smith, M.R. 1947h: 194 (w.) PANAMA. See also: Wilson, 2003: 554.

***zhoushanensis****. Pheidole zhoushanensis* Li & Chen, 1992: 56 (w.) CHINA. See also: Tang, Li, *et al*. 1995: 60.

*zimmermani. Pheidole umbonata* subsp. *zimmermani* Wheeler, W.M. 1936f: 6 (s.w.q.m.) TAHITI. Junior synonym of *umbonata*: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 50.

***zoceana****. Pheidole nodgii* var. *zoceana* Santschi, 1925f: 83 (s.w.) CHINA (name misspelled as *noggii*). Raised to species: Eguchi, Yamane & Zhou, 2007: 280. See also: Eguchi, 2008: 110.

***zoster****. Pheidole zoster* Wilson, 2003: 778, figs. (s.w.) PERU.